

# Progress in light hadron spectroscopy at BESIII

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(For the BESIII Collaboration)



IHEP, Beijing

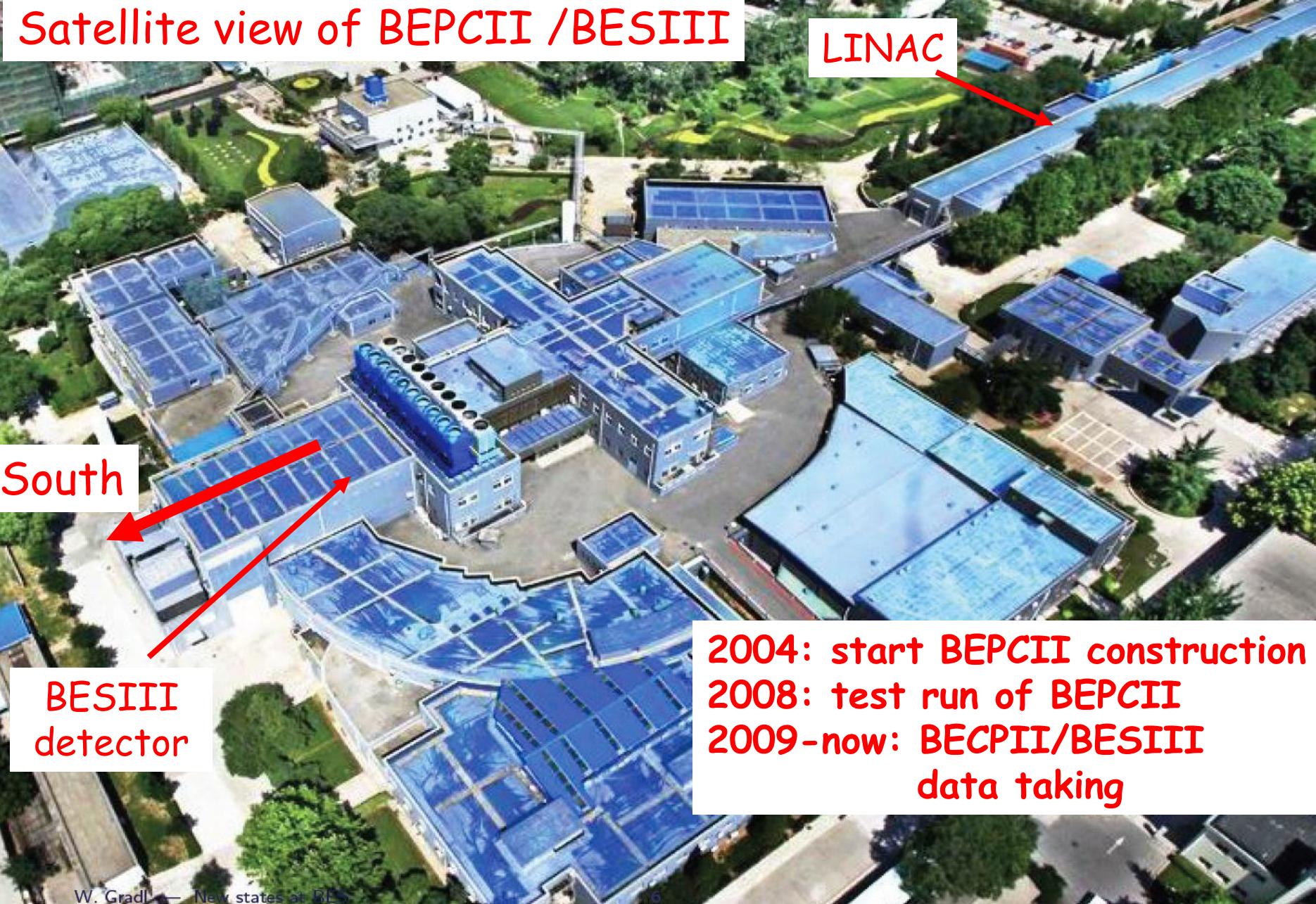
PhiPsi11 Workshop, 19-22 September 2011, Novosibirsk, Russia

# OUTLINE

- **Introduction**
- **Latest results on hadron spectroscopy**
  - ✓  $p \bar{p}$  mass threshold enhancement
  - ✓ Confirmation of  $X(1835)$  and observation of two new structures
  - ✓  $X(1870)$  in  $J/\psi \rightarrow \omega X$ ,  $X \rightarrow a_0(980)\pi$
  - ✓  $\eta(1405)$  in  $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma f_0(980)\pi^0$ ,  $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi\pi$
  - ✓  $N^*$  baryon in  $\psi' \rightarrow \eta p \bar{p}$  decay
- **Summary**

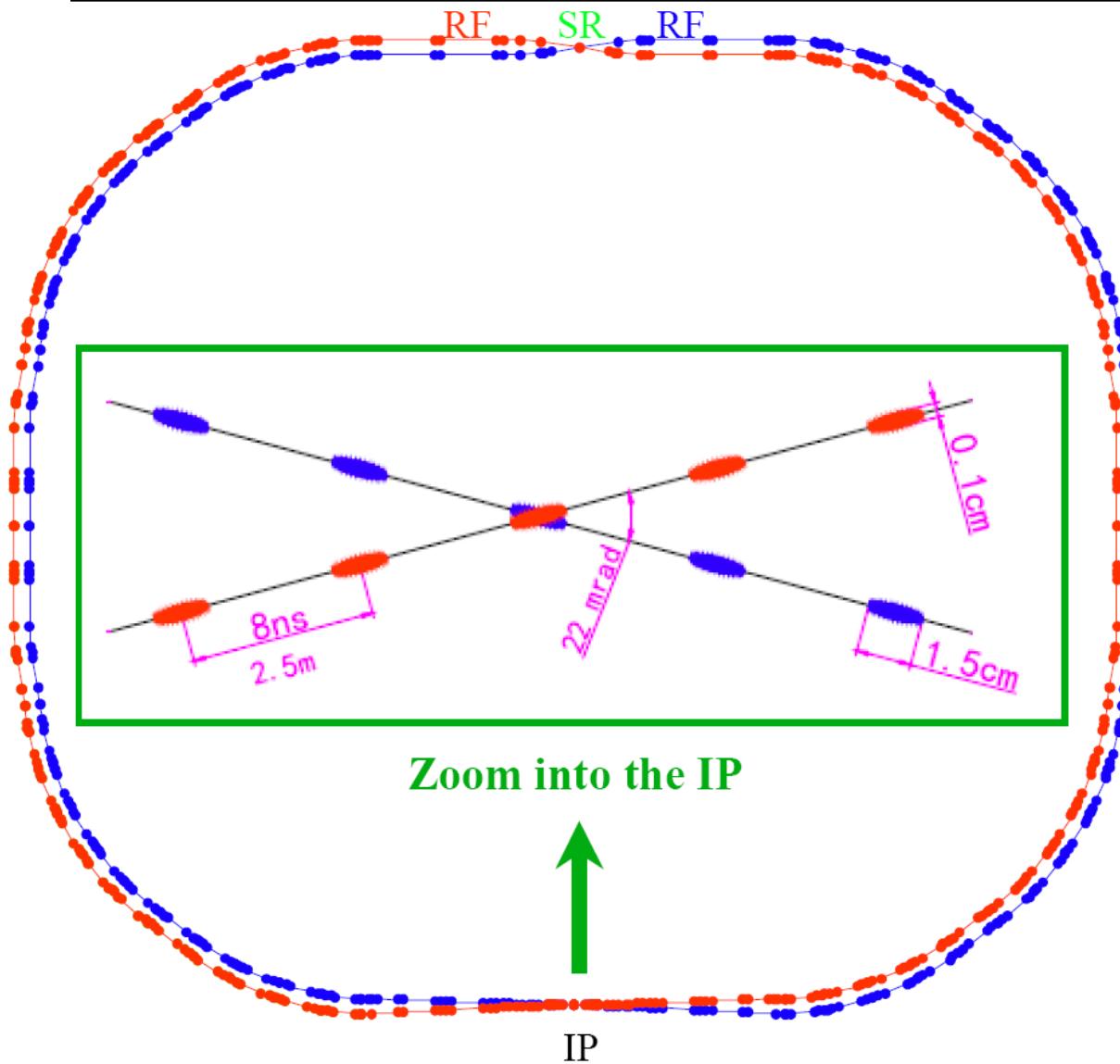
# Satellite view of BEPCII /BESIII

LINAC



2004: start BEPCII construction  
2008: test run of BEPCII  
2009-now: BECPII/BESIII  
data taking

# BEPCII storage rings



Beam energy:

**1.0-2.3 GeV**

Design Luminosity:

**$1 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$**

Optimum energy:

**1.89 GeV**

Energy spread:

**$5.16 \times 10^{-4}$**

No. of bunches:

**93**

Bunch length:

**1.5 cm**

Total current:

**0.91 A**

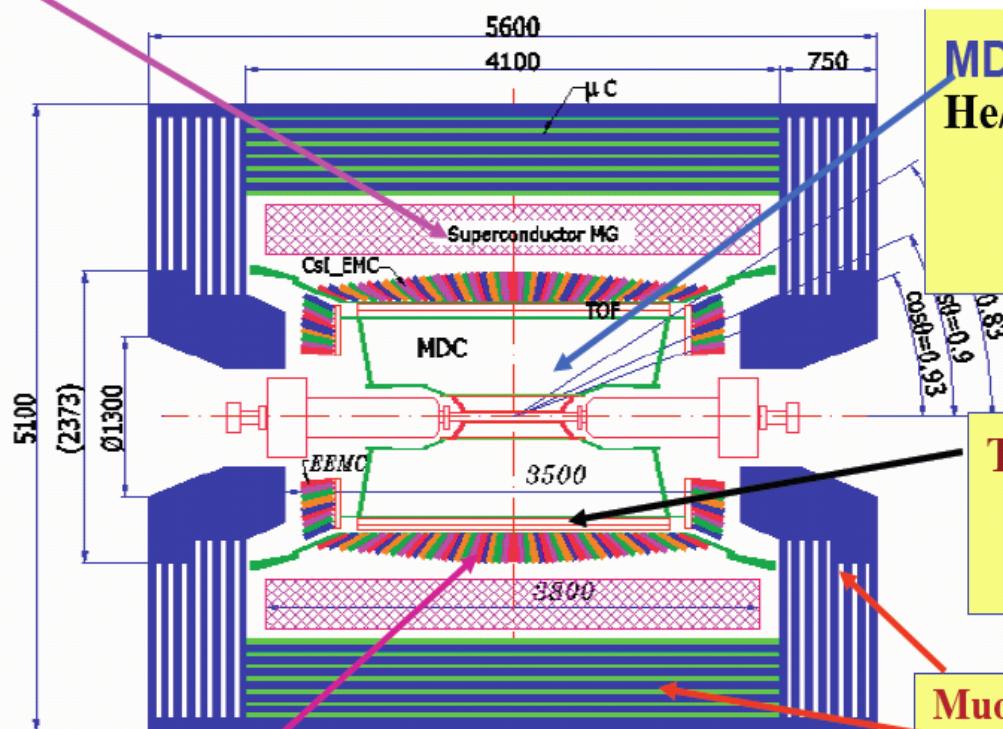
Circumference :

**237m**

# BESIII detector: all new !

## BESIII Detector

Magnet: 1 T Super conducting



EMC: CsI crystal, 28 cm  
 $\Delta E/E = 2.5\% @ 1 \text{ GeV}$   
 $\sigma_z = 0.6 \text{ cm}/\sqrt{E}$

Data Acquisition:  
Event rate = 4 kHz  
Total data volume  $\sim 50 \text{ MB/s}$

MDC: small cell & Gas:  
 $\text{He/C}_3\text{H}_8 (60/40)$ , 43 layers  
 $\sigma_{xy} = 130 \mu\text{m}$   
 $\sigma_p/p = 0.5\% @ 1\text{GeV}$   
 $dE/dx = 6\%$

TOF:  
 $\sigma_T = 100 \text{ ps}$  Barrel  
 $110 \text{ ps}$  Endcap

Muon ID: 9 layers RPC  
8 layers for endcap

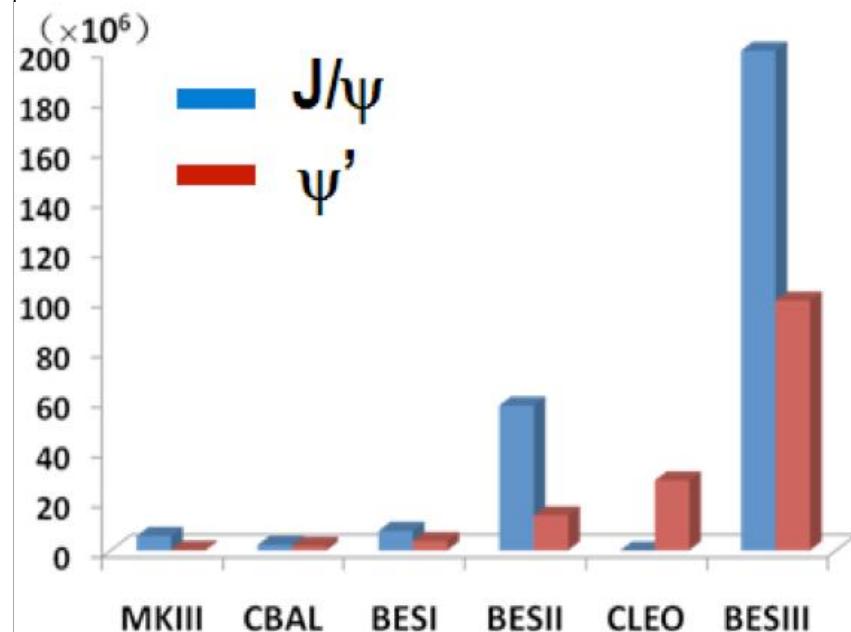
# Data samples

## ❖ So far BESIII has collected :

- 2009: 225 Million  $J/\psi$
- 2009: 106 Million  $\psi'$
- 2010-11:  $2.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$   $\psi(3770)$   
 $(3.5 \times \text{CLEO-c } 0.818\text{fb}^{-1})$
- May 2011:  $0.5\text{fb}^{-1}$  @4010 MeV (one month) for Ds and XYZ spectroscopy

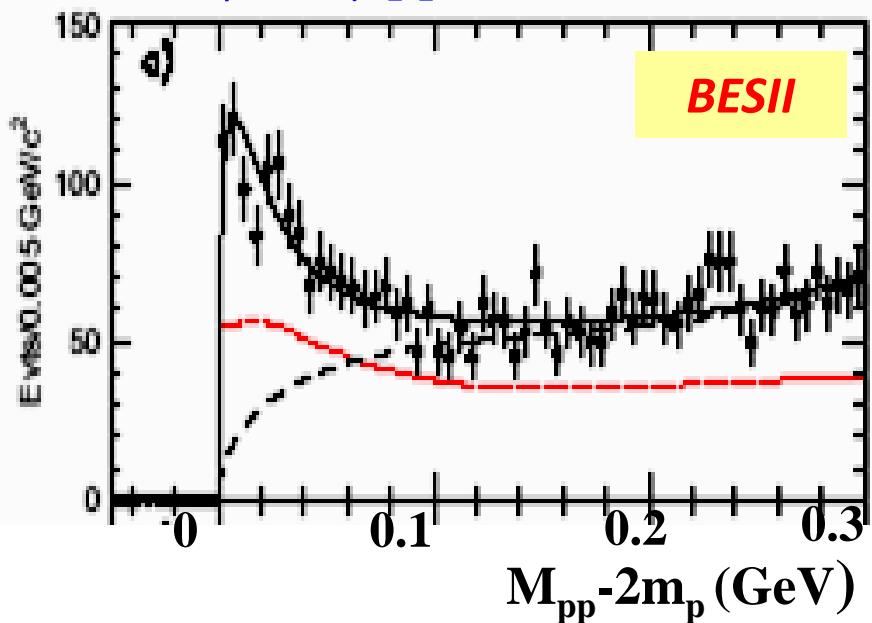
## ❖ BESIII will also collect:

- more  $J/\psi$ ,  $\psi'$ ,  $\psi(3770)$
- data at higher energies (for XYZ searches, R scan and Ds physics)



# Observation of $p\bar{p}$ mass threshold enhancement at BESII and BESIII

$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$

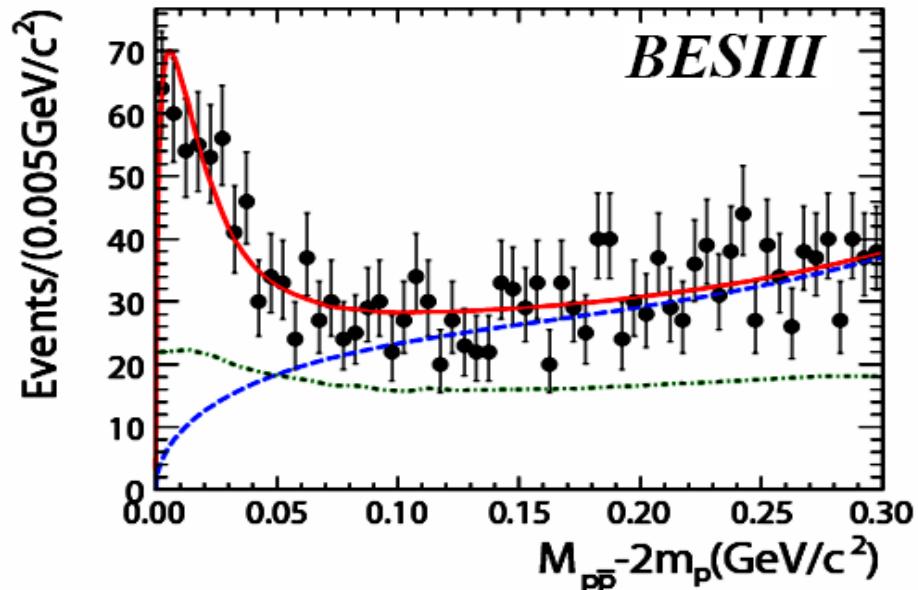


$M = 1859^{+3}_{-10} {}^{+5}_{-25} \text{ MeV}/c^2$   
 $\Gamma < 30 \text{ MeV}/c^2 \text{ (90\% CL)}$

PRL 91 (2003) 022001

2011/9/19

$\psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$

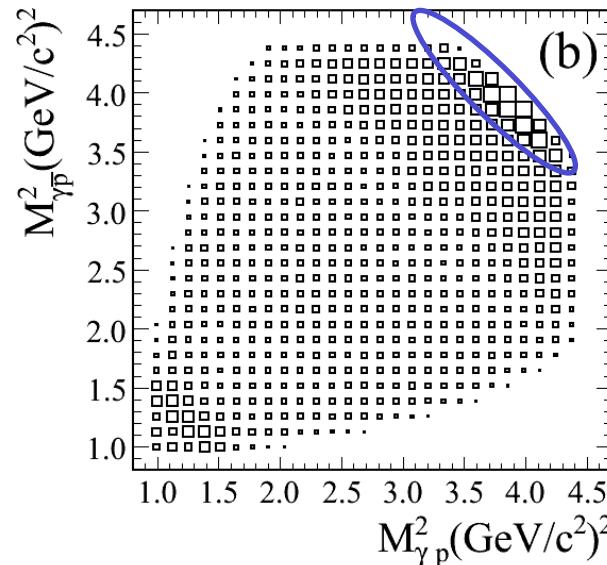
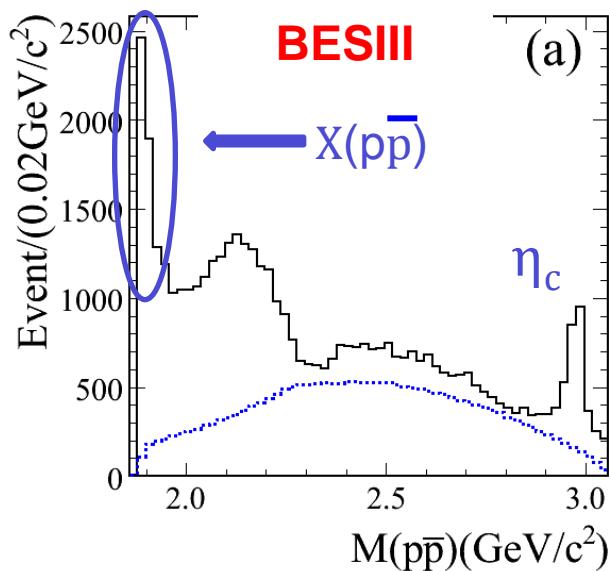


$M = 1861^{+6}_{-13} {}^{+7}_{-26} \text{ MeV}/c^2$   
 $\Gamma < 38 \text{ MeV}/c^2 \text{ (90\% CL)}$

Chinese Physics C 34, 421 (2010)

# PWA on the p $\bar{p}$ mass threshold structure in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$

## Preliminary results



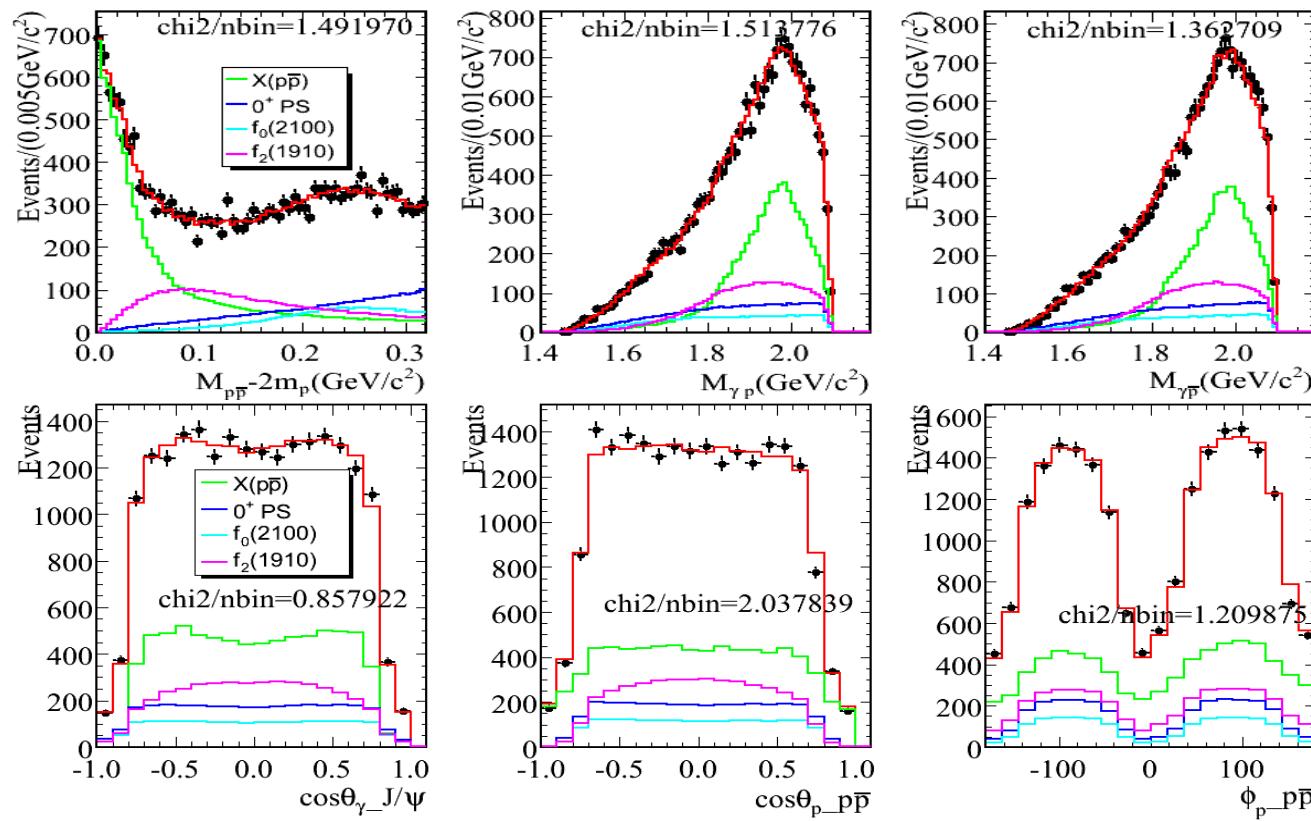
- Evident narrow ppbar mass threshold enhancement in  $J/\psi$  decays.
- Partial Wave Analysis (PWA):

- Concentrate on dealing with the  $p\bar{p}$  mass threshold structure, especially to determine the  $J^{PC}$ .
- Covariant tensor amplitudes (S. Dulat and B. S. Zou, Eur.Phys.J A 26:125, 2005).
- Include the Juich-FSI effect (A. Sirbirtsen et al. Phys.Rev.D 71:054010, 2005).

# PWA results and projections in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$

Component	$J^{PC}$	$M$ (GeV)	$\Gamma$ (GeV)	Stat.sig.
$X(p\bar{p})$	$0^{-+}$	$1.832 \pm 0.005$	$0.013 \pm 0.020$	$\gg 30\sigma$
$f_0(2100)$	$0^{++}$	2.103	0.209	$11.2\sigma$
$f_2(1910)$	$2^{++}$	1.903	0.196	$7.7\sigma$
phase space	$0^{++}$	—	—	$6.3\sigma$

## Preliminary results



- The fit with a BW and S-wave FSI( $I=0$ ) factor can well describe ppb mass threshold structure.
- It is much better than that without FSI effect, and  $\Delta 2\ln L = 51 \Rightarrow 7.1\sigma$ .

# Measurement for $X(p\bar{p})$

- ❖ PWA results are carefully checked from different aspects:
  - Contribution of additional resonances
  - Solution with different combinations
  - Different background levels and fitting mass ranges
  - Different BW formula
  - ....

All uncertainties are considered as systematic errors

- ❖ Different FSI models → Model dependent uncertainty
- ❖ Spin-parity, mass, width and B.R. of  $X(p\bar{p})$ :

## Preliminary results

$J^{pc} = 0^{-+}$   **>6.8 $\sigma$  better than other  $J^{pc}$  assignments.**

$$M = 1832 \pm 5(\text{stat})_{-17}^{+19}(\text{syst}) \pm 19(\text{mod}) \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

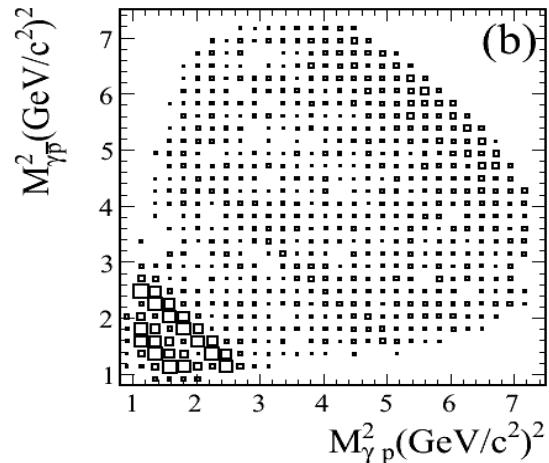
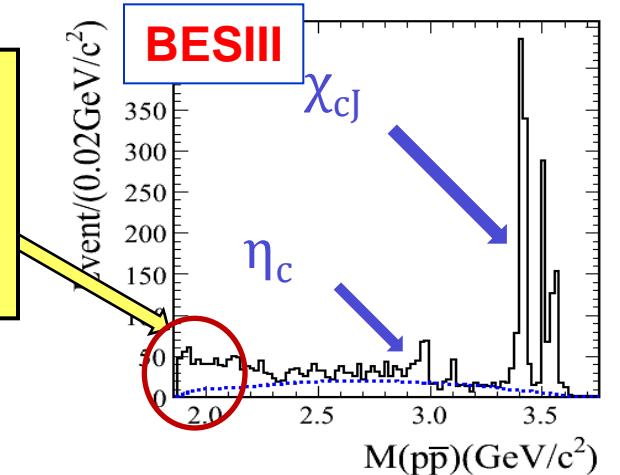
$$\Gamma = 13 \pm 20(\text{stat})_{-33}^{+11}(\text{syst}) \pm 4(\text{mod}) \text{ MeV}/c^2 \text{ or } \Gamma < 48 \text{ MeV}/c^2 @ 90\% C.L.$$

$$B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma X(p\bar{p}))B(X(p\bar{p}) \rightarrow p\bar{p}) = (9.0 \pm 0.7(\text{stat})_{-5.1}^{+1.5}(\text{syst}) \pm 2.3(\text{mod})) \times 10^{-5}$$

# PWA on the p $\bar{p}$ mass threshold structure in $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$

## Preliminary results

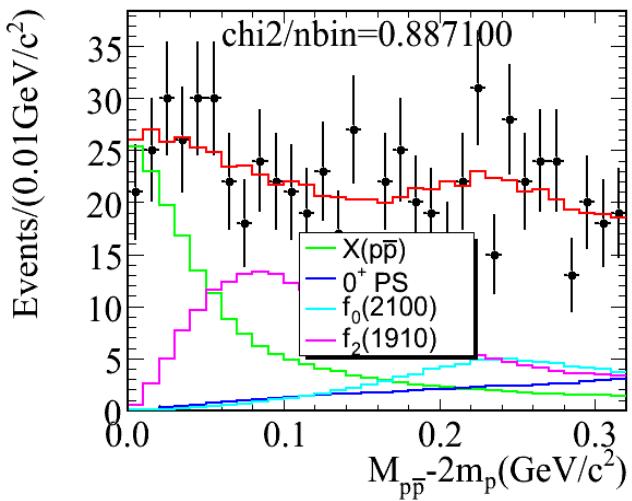
Obviously different line shape of ppbar mass spectrum near threshold from that in J/ $\psi$  decays



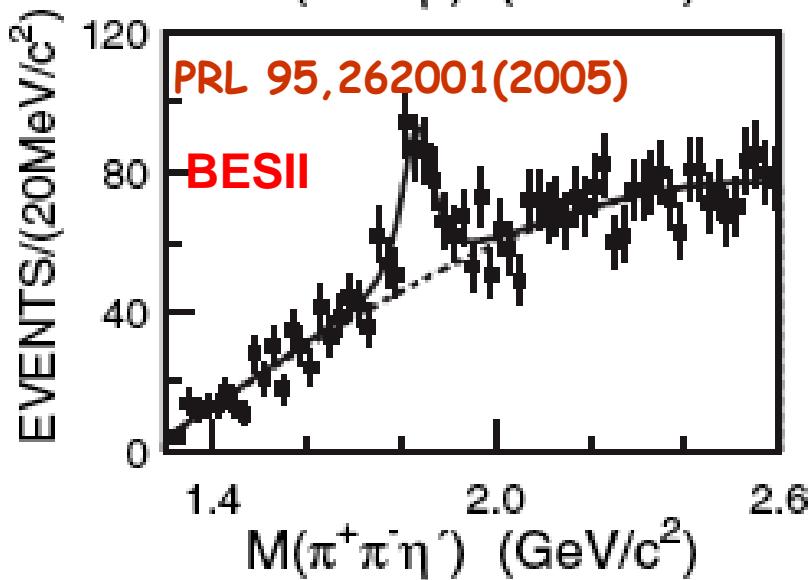
## PWA results:

- Significance of  $x(p\bar{p})$  is larger than  $6.9\sigma$ .
  - The production ratio R: first measurement
- $$R = \frac{B(\psi' \rightarrow \gamma X(p\bar{p}))}{B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma X(p\bar{p}))}$$
- $$= (5.08 \pm 0.56(\text{stat})^{+0.72}_{-3.83} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.12(\text{mod}))\%$$
- It is suppressed compared with “12% rule”.

## PWA Projection:

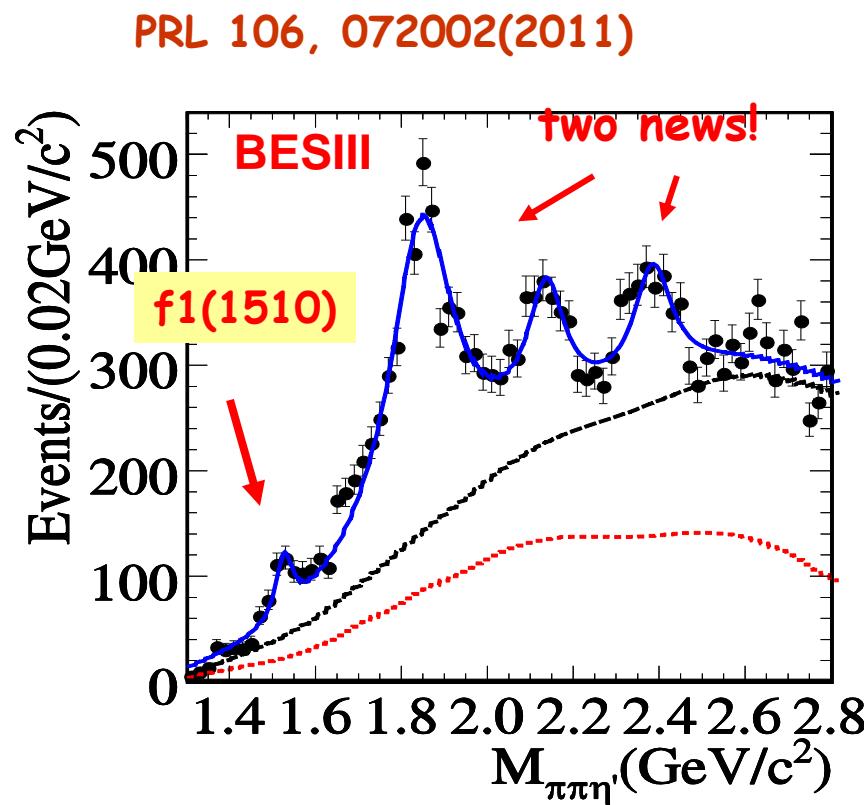


# Confirmation of X(1835) and Observation of two new structures



$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta'\pi^+\pi^-$   
 $\eta' \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^-$   
 $\eta' \rightarrow \gamma\rho$

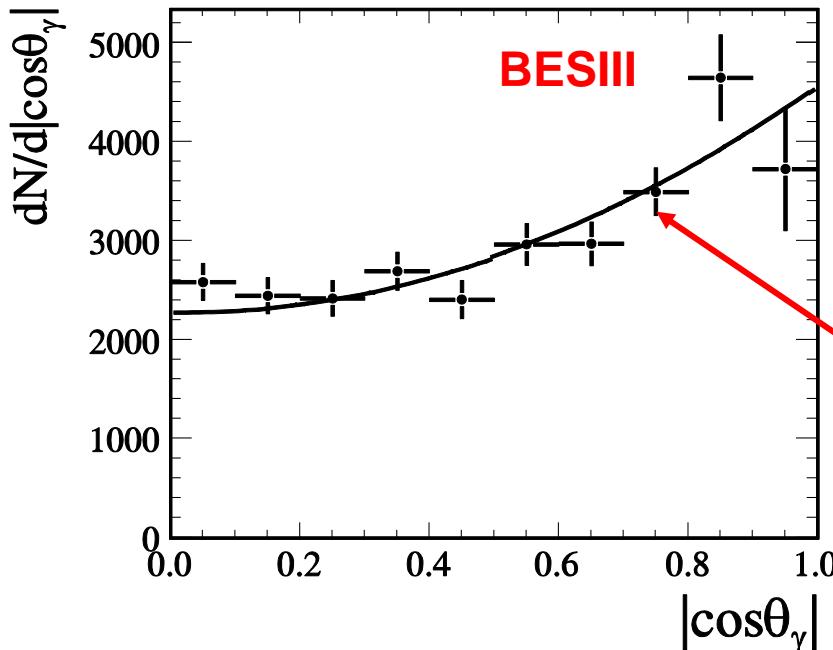
*BESII result*(Stat. sig.  $\sim 7.7\sigma$ ):  
 $M = 1833.7 \pm 6.1(stat) \pm 2.7(syst) MeV$   
 $\Gamma = 67.7 \pm 20.3(stat) \pm 7.7(syst) MeV$



# Confirmation of X(1835) and Observation of two new structures

## BESIII fit results:

Resonance	$M(\text{ MeV}/c^2)$	$\Gamma(\text{ MeV}/c^2)$	Stat.Sig.
X(1835)	$1836.5 \pm 3.0^{+5.6}_{-2.1}$	$190.1 \pm 9.0^{+38}_{-36}$	>20 $\sigma$
X(2120)	$2122.4 \pm 6.7^{+4.7}_{-2.7}$	$83 \pm 16^{+31}_{-11}$	7.2 $\sigma$
X(2370)	$2376.3 \pm 8.7^{+3.2}_{-4.3}$	$83 \pm 17^{+44}_{-6}$	6.4 $\sigma$

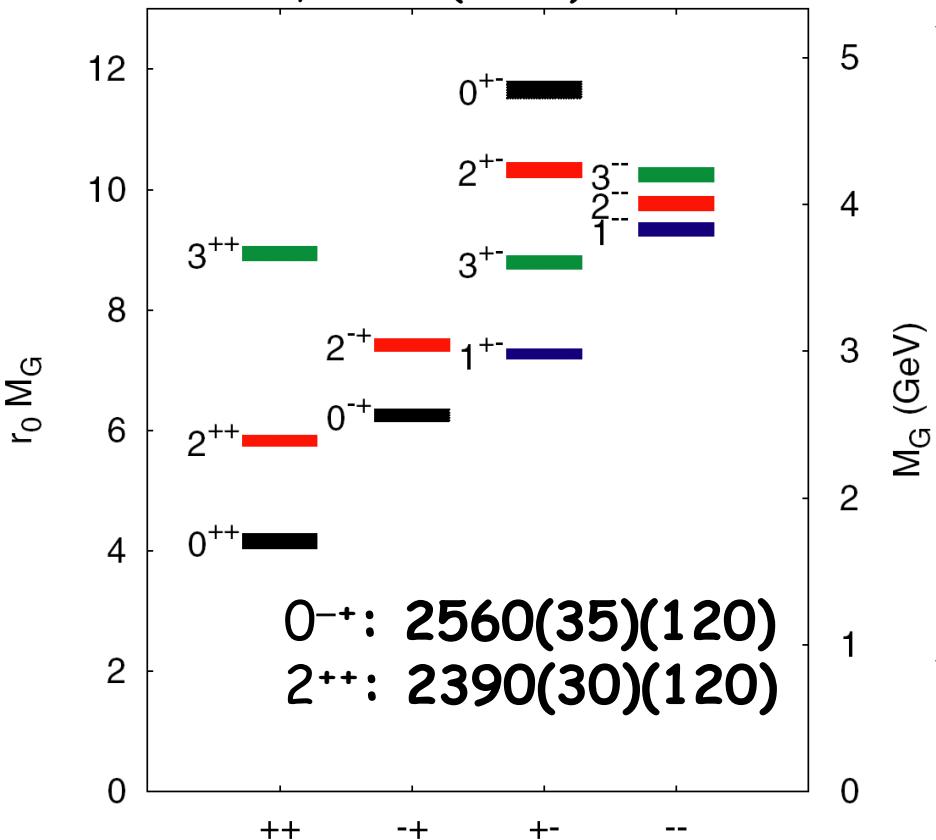


PWA is needed to understand these structures.

X(1835) consistent with  $0^{-+}$

# What's the nature of new structures?

PRD73,014516(2006) Y.Chen et al



✓ It is the first time resonant structures are observed in the  $2.4 \text{ GeV}/c^2$  region, it is interesting since:

LQCD predicts that the lowest lying pseudoscalar glueball: around  $2.4 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi \eta'$  decay is a good channel for finding  $0^+$  glueballs.

✓ Nature of  $X(2120)/X(2370)$  pseudoscalar glueball ?  
 $\eta/\eta'$  excited states ?

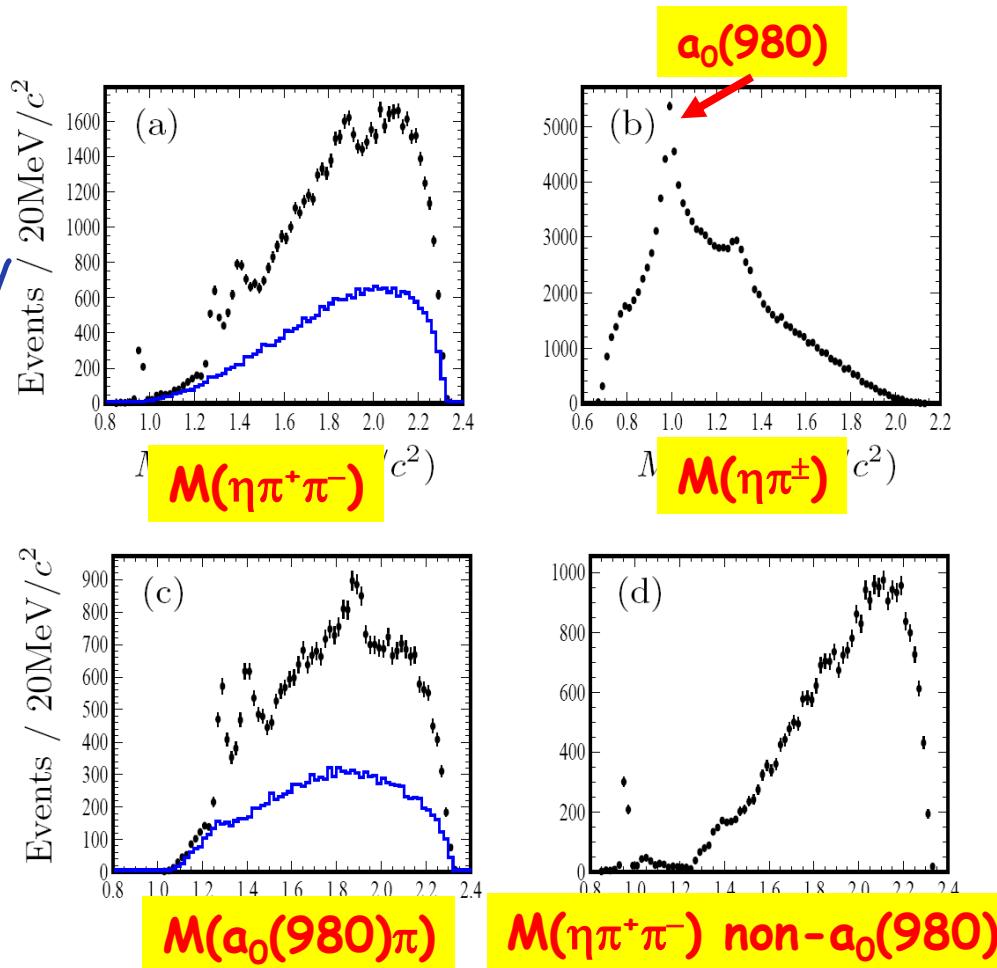
PRD82,074026,2010 (J.F. Liu, G.J. Ding and M.L.Yan)  
PRD83:114007,2011 (J.S. Yu, Z.F. Sun, Q.Zhao),  
and more...

# X(1870) in $J/\psi \rightarrow \omega X$ , $X \rightarrow a_0(980)\pi$

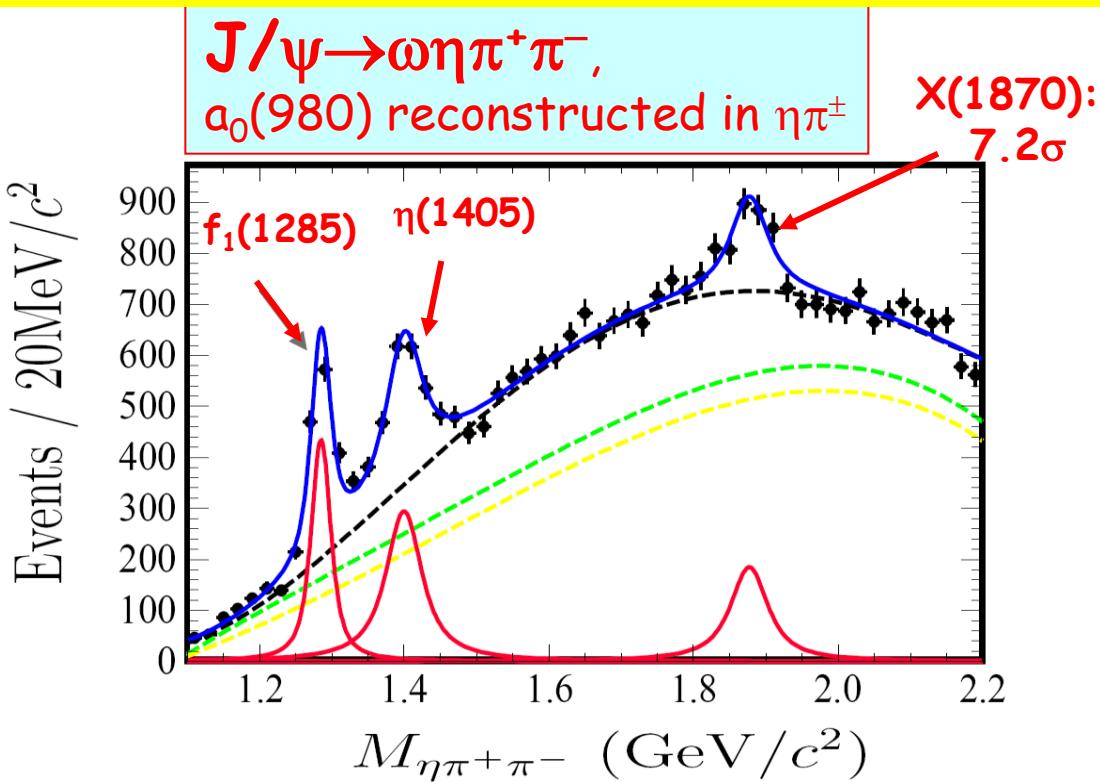
- ✓ X(1835) observed at BESII and then confirmed at BESIII in  $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-\eta'$
- ✓ theoretical interpretations: pseudoscalar glueball,  $\eta/\eta'$  excited states ..
- ✓ study of its production in hadronic decays
- ✓ to our surprise, we observed a new structure around 1.87 GeV

BESIII

arxiv : 1107.1806



# X(1870) in $J/\psi \rightarrow \omega X$ , $X \rightarrow a_0(980)\pi$



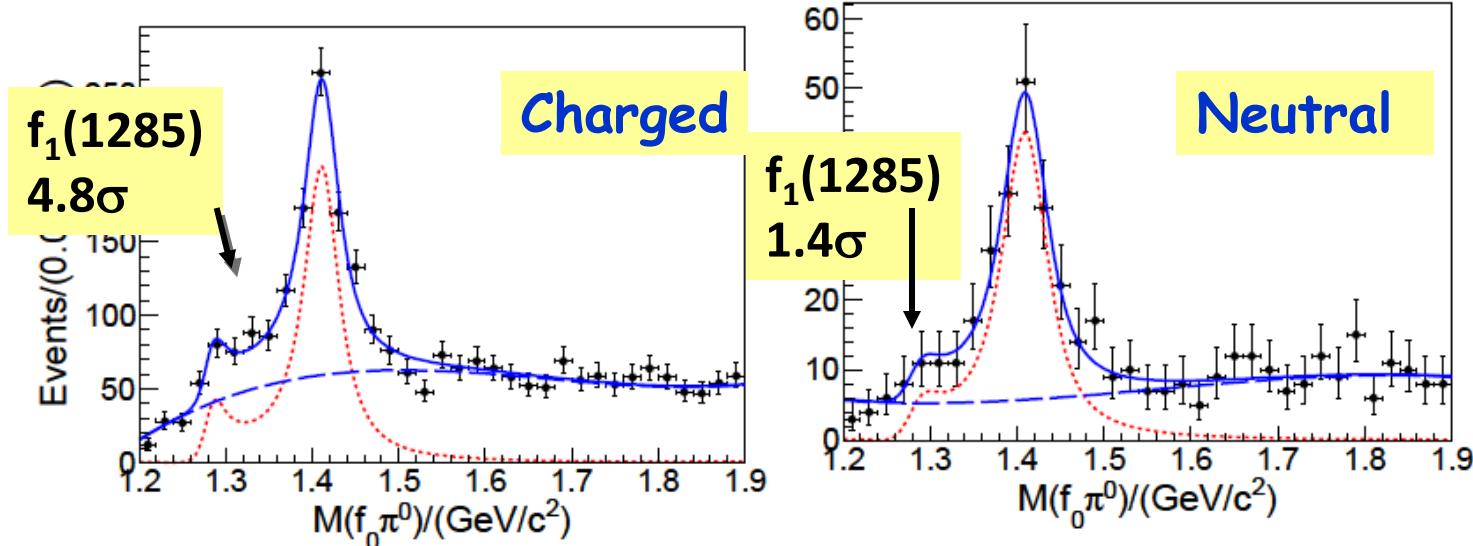
$\text{BR}(J/\psi \rightarrow \omega X, X \rightarrow a_0^\pm(980)\pi^\mp)$

**Identification  
of X(1870):  
 $0^{++}(?)$   
It is X(1835)?  
Need PWA!**

Resonance	Mass ( $\text{MeV}/c^2$ )	Width ( $\text{MeV}/c^2$ )	Branch ratio ( $10^{-4}$ )
$f_1(1285)$	$1285.1 \pm 1.0^{+1.6}_{-0.3}$	$22.0 \pm 3.1^{+2.0}_{-1.5}$	$1.25 \pm 0.10^{+0.19}_{-0.20}$
$\eta(1405)$	$1399.8 \pm 2.2^{+2.8}_{-0.1}$	$52.8 \pm 7.6^{+0.1}_{-7.6}$	$1.89 \pm 0.21^{+0.21}_{-0.23}$
$X(1870)$	$1877.3 \pm 6.3^{+3.4}_{-7.4}$	$57 \pm 12^{+19}_{-4}$	$1.50 \pm 0.26^{+0.72}_{-0.36}$

# $\eta(1405)$ in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma f_0(980)\pi^0, f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi\pi$

Charged:  
 $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$   
 Neutral  
 $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$



Helicity analysis indicates that peak at 1400MeV is from  $\eta(1405) \rightarrow f_0(980)\pi^0$  not from  $f_1(1420)$ :

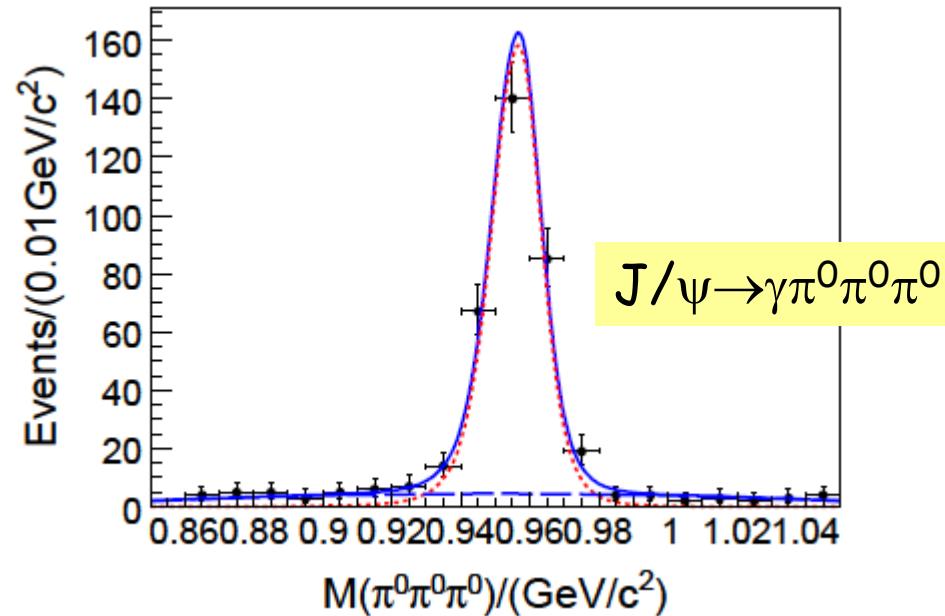
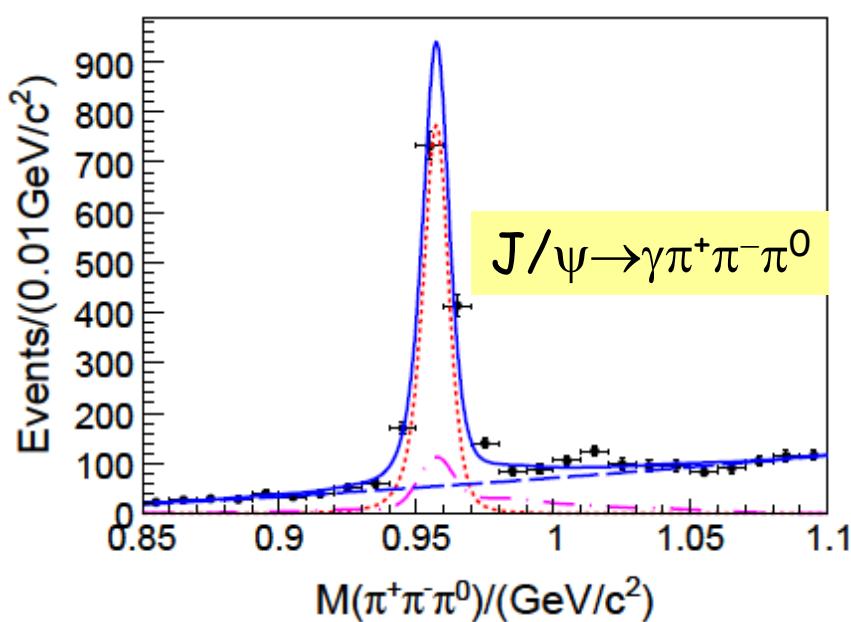
First observation of  
 $\eta(1405) \rightarrow f_0(980)\pi^0$   
 (isospin violated decays)  
 and  $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma f_0(980)\pi^0$

Preliminary results:

$$Br(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \eta(1405) \rightarrow \gamma f_0\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) = (1.48 \pm 0.13(stat.) \pm 0.17(sys.)) \times 10^{-5}$$

$$Br(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \eta(1405) \rightarrow \gamma f_0\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0) = (6.99 \pm 0.93(stat.) \pm 0.95(sys.)) \times 10^{-6}$$

# New results on $\eta' \rightarrow 3\pi$ in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\pi\pi\pi$



**Preliminary results:**

$$Br(\eta' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = (3.83 \pm 0.15(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.39(\text{sys.})) \times 10^{-3}$$

PDG2010:  $(3.6^{+1.1}_{-0.9}) \times 10^{-3}$  (2009 CLEO-c)

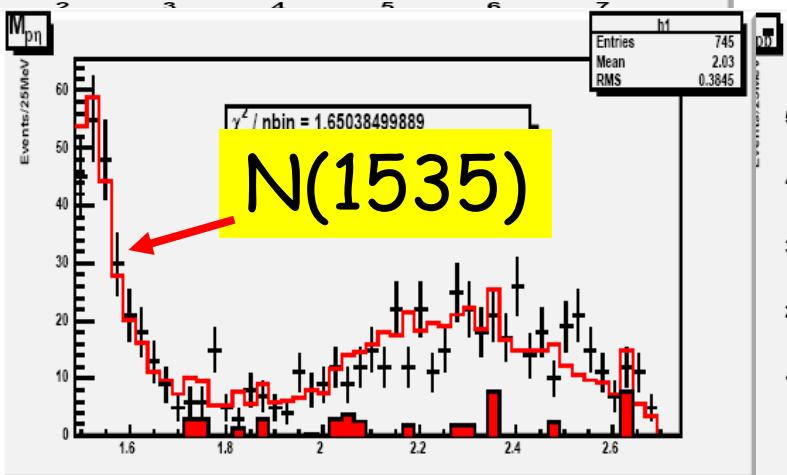
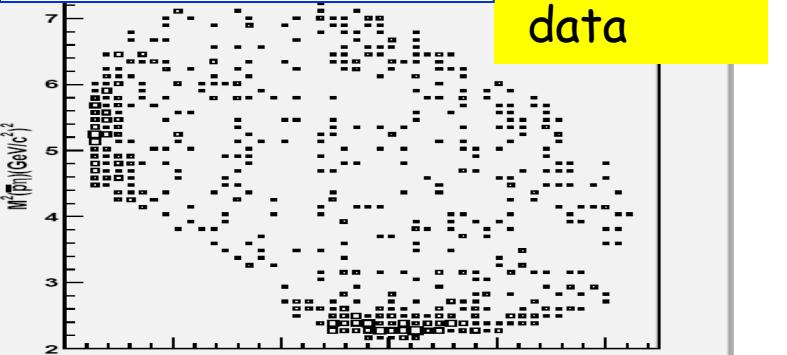
$$Br(\eta' \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (3.56 \pm 0.22(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.34(\text{sys.})) \times 10^{-3}$$

PDG2010:  $(1.68 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-3}$  (1984: GAM2)

# Preliminary results on $N^*$ baryon in $\psi' \rightarrow \eta p \bar{p}$ decay

BESIII Preliminary

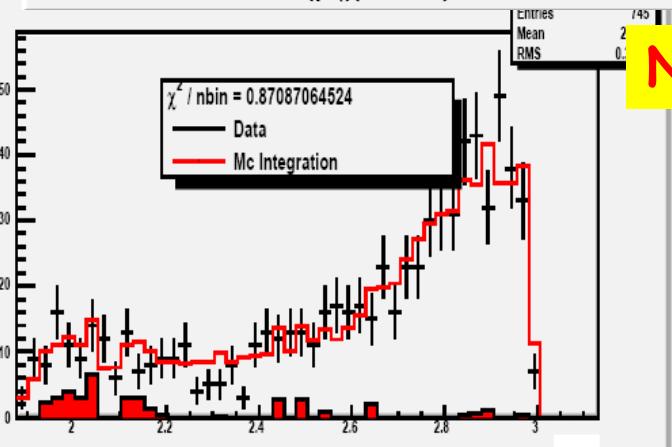
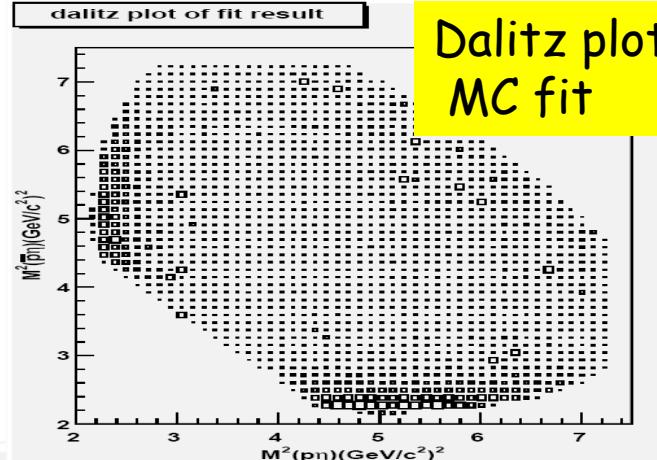
Dalitz plot data



$M(p\eta)$

$$\text{Br}(\psi' \rightarrow pp\eta) = (6.6 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\text{PDG2010: } (6.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$$



$M(p\bar{p})$

A full PWA is performed.

Background clean!

**N(1535) is 1/2-**

Mass:

$$1.524^{+0.005+0.010}_{-0.005-0.004} \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

Width:

$$0.130^{+0.027+0.061}_{-0.027-0.014} \text{ GeV}$$

# Summary and Prospects

- Huge data samples collected for charmonium decays at BESIII. A lot of results have been obtained,
  - ✓ The spin-parity of the  $p \bar{p}$  mass threshold enhancement in  $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p \bar{p}$  was first determined as  $0^{-+}$
  - ✓ Confirmation of  $X(1835)$  in  $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta'\pi^+\pi^-$  and observation of two new structures  $X(2120)$  and  $X(2370)$  in  $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\pi\pi\eta'$  decays
  - ✓ Observation of new structure  $X(1870)$  in  $J/\psi \rightarrow \omega\pi\pi\eta$
  - ✓  $N^*$  in  $\psi' \rightarrow \eta p \bar{p}$
- We expect rich physics results in the coming years from BESIII.

many thanks for your attention !