

Recent Results at BESIII

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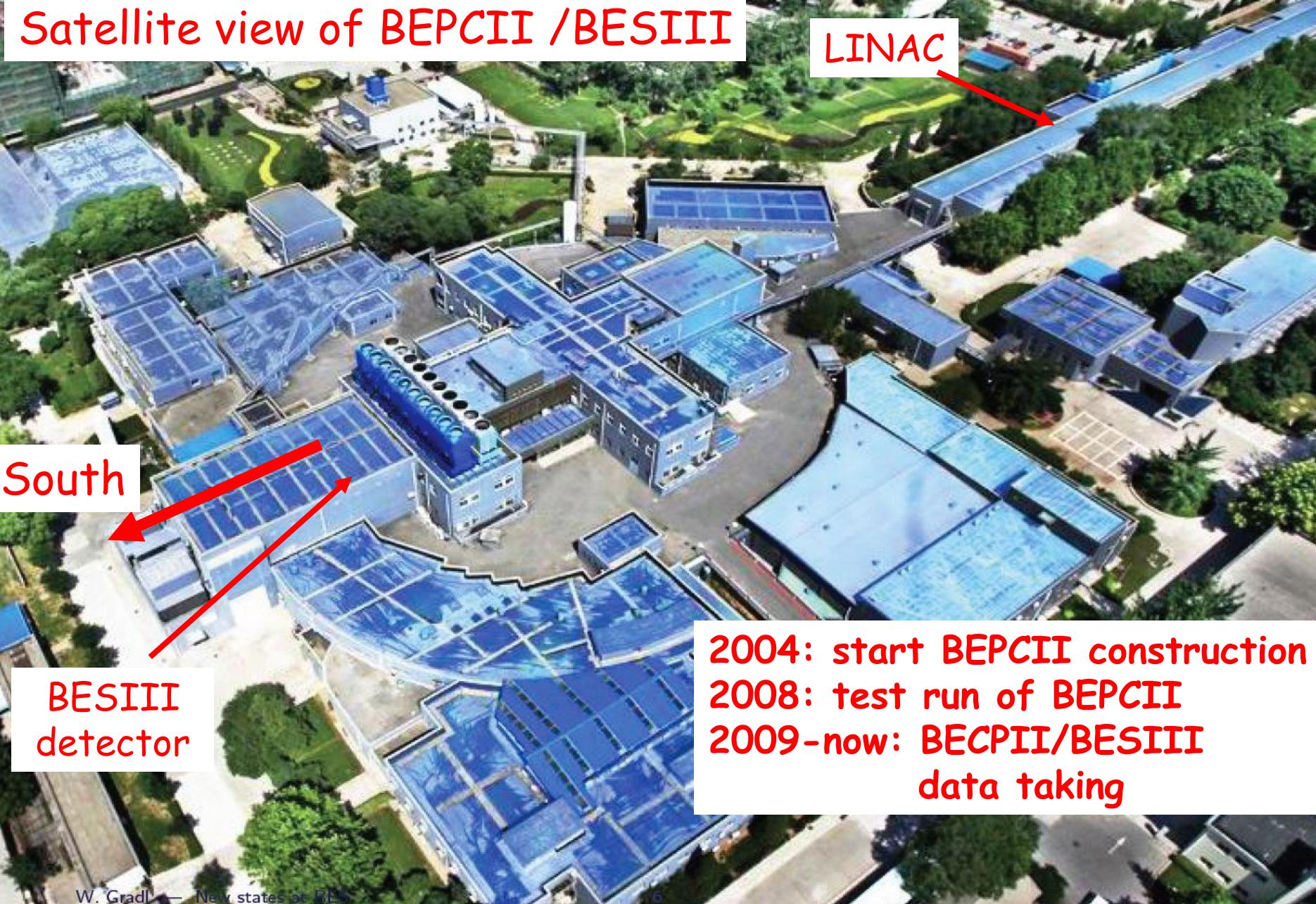
KPS-CPS Joint Session of FMKPS
Busan Korea, Oct. 20, 2011

Outline

- **Introduction to the BESIII experiment**
- **Latest results on light hadron spectroscopy**
- **Latest results on charmonium spectroscopy**
- **Summary and prospects**

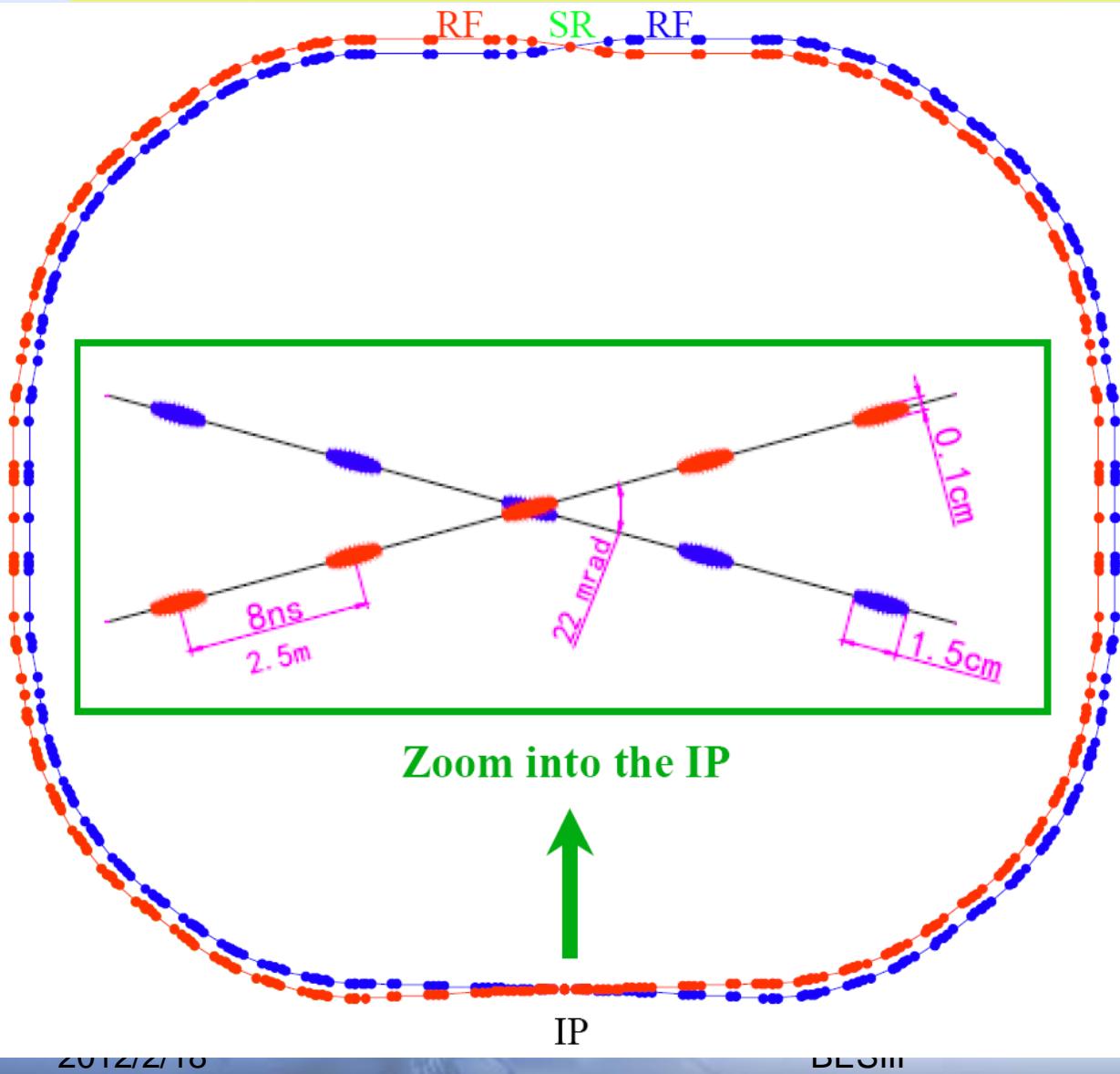
Satellite view of BEPCII /BESIII

LINAC



2004: start BEPCII construction
2008: test run of BEPCII
2009-now: BECPII/BESIII
data taking

BEPCII storage rings



Beam energy:

1.0-2.3 GeV

Design Luminosity:

$1 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$

Achieved Luminosity:

$0.65 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$

Optimum energy:

1.89 GeV

Energy spread:

5.16×10^{-4}

No. of bunches:

93

Bunch length:

1.5 cm

Total current:

0.91 A

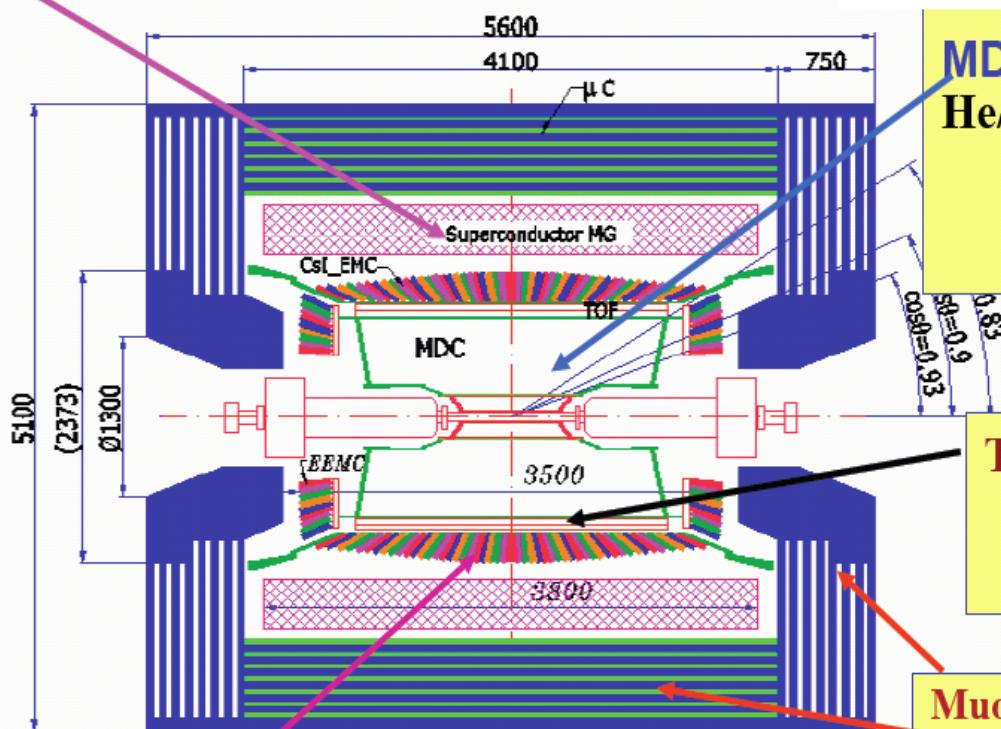
Circumference:

237m

BESIII detector: all new !

BESIII Detector

Magnet: 1 T Super conducting



EMC: CsI crystal, 28 cm
 $\Delta E/E = 2.5\% @ 1 \text{ GeV}$
 $\sigma_z = 0.6 \text{ cm}/\sqrt{E}$

Data Acquisition:
Event rate = 4 kHz
Total data volume $\sim 50 \text{ MB/s}$

MDC: small cell & Gas:
He/C₃H₈ (60/40), 43 layers
 $\sigma_{xy} = 130 \mu\text{m}$
 $\sigma_p/p = 0.5\% @ 1 \text{ GeV}$
 $dE/dx = 6\%$

TOF:
 $\sigma_T = 100 \text{ ps}$ Barrel
 110 ps Endcap

Muon ID: 9 layers RPC
8 layers for endcap

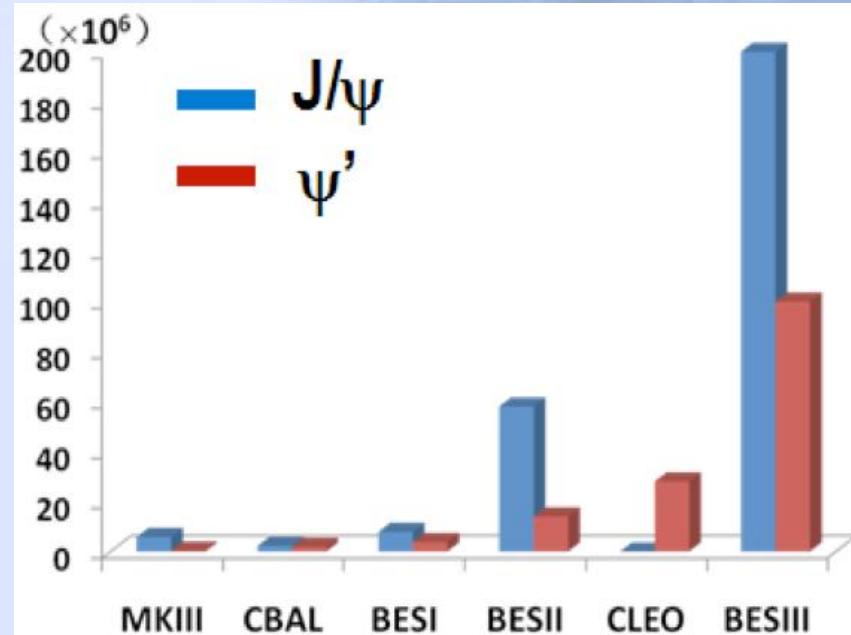
Data samples

- So far BESIII has collected :

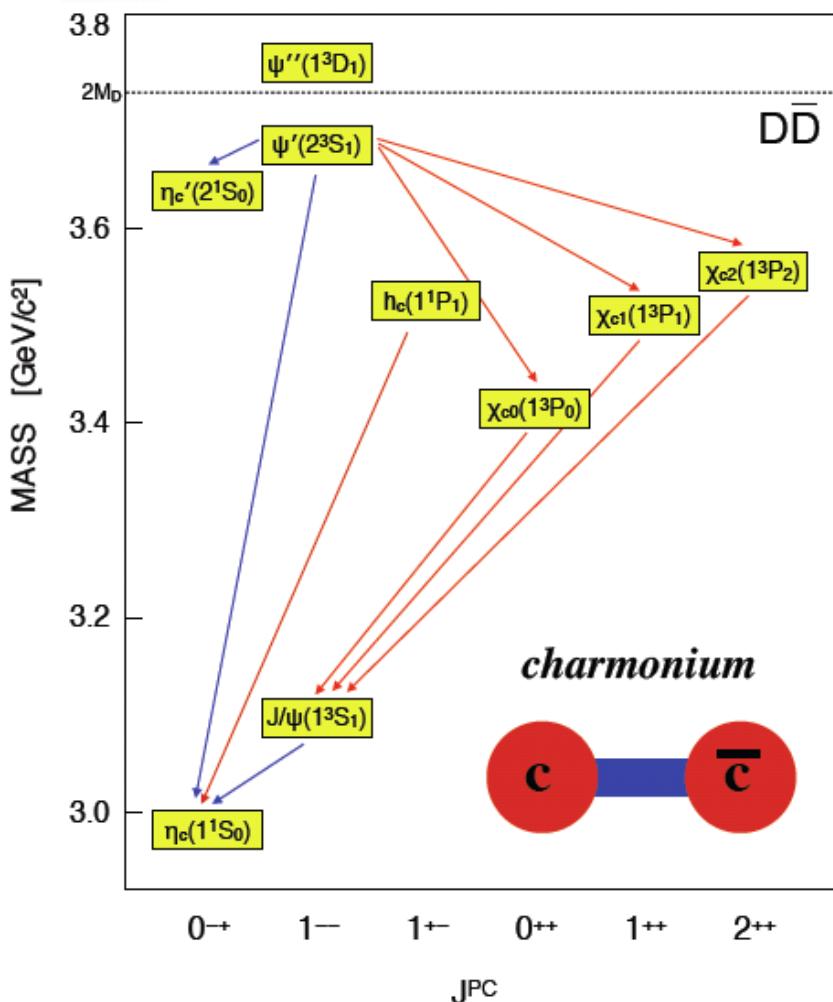
- 2009: 225 Million J/ψ
- 2009: 106 Million ψ'
- 2010-11: 2.9 fb^{-1} $\psi(3770)$
 $(3.5 \times \text{CLEO-c } 0.818 \text{ fb}^{-1})$
- May 2011: 0.48 fb^{-1} @4010 MeV (one month) for Ds and XYZ spectroscopy

- BESIII will also collect:

- more J/ψ , ψ' , $\psi(3770)$
- data at higher energies
(for XYZ searches, R scan and Ds physics)



BESIII Physics



Charmonium physics:

- Spectroscopy
- transitions and decays

Light hadron physics:

- meson & baryon spectroscopy
- glueball, hybrid & multiquarks
- two-photon physics
- e.m. form factors of nucleon

Charm physics:

- (semi) leptonic + hadronic decays
- decay constant, form factors
- CKM matrix: V_{cd}, V_{cs}
- D⁰-D⁰bar mixing and CP violation
- rare/forbidden decays

Tau physics:

- Tau decays near threshold
- tau mass scan

...and many more.

BESIII Collaboration



Physics results at BESIII

■ Charmonium Spectroscopy and Transitions

- Properties of the h_c (*PRL 104, 132002 (2010)*)
- $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma\gamma J/\psi$ (*to be submitted soon*)

publications

■ Charmonium Decays

- $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma\pi^0, \gamma n, \gamma n'$ (*PRL 105, 261801 (2010)*)
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0, nn$ (*PRD 81, 052005 (2010)*)
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma p, \gamma w, \gamma\varphi$ (*PRD 83, 112005 (2011)*)
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow ww, \varphi\varphi, w\varphi$ (*PRL 107, 092001 (2011)*)
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow 4\pi^0$ (*PRD 83, 012006 (2011)*)
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+K^-$ (*PRD 83, 112009 (2011)*)
- $\eta' \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^-$ matrix element (*PRD 83, 012003 (2011)*)
- *Search for CP/P violation process pseudoscalar decays into pipi* (*PRD 84, 032006 (2011)*).

■ Light Quark States

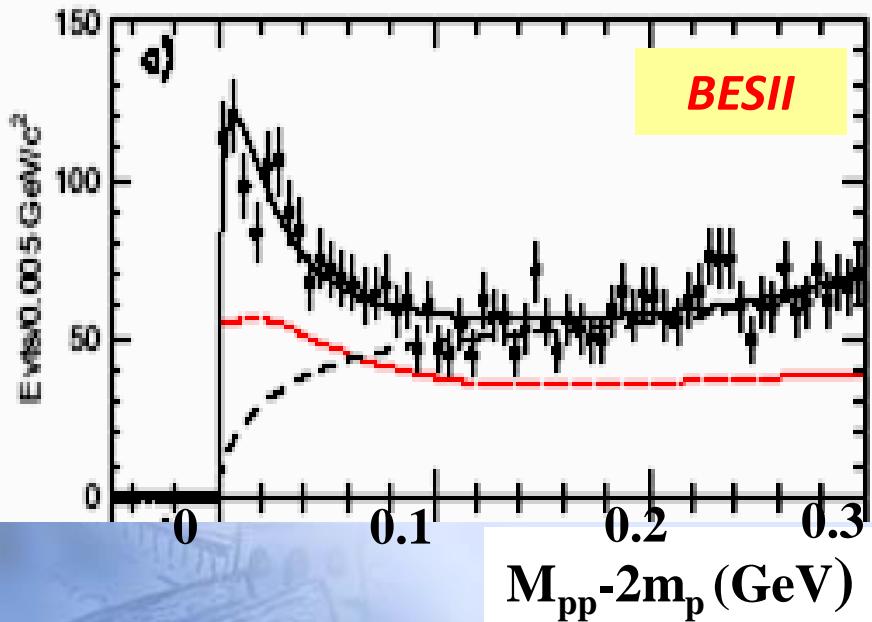
- $a_0(980) - f_0(980)$ mixing (*PRD 83, 032003 (2011)*)
- $X(1860)$ in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma pp$ (*Chinese Physics C 34, 4 (2010)*)
- $X(1835)$ in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta'\pi^+\pi^-$ (*PRL 106, 072002 (2011)*)
- $X(1870)$ in $J/\psi \rightarrow \omega\eta\pi^+\pi^-$ (*accepted by PRL*)
- *PWA on $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma pp$* (*to be submitted soon*)
- *PWA on $\psi' \rightarrow \eta pp$* (*to be submitted soon*)



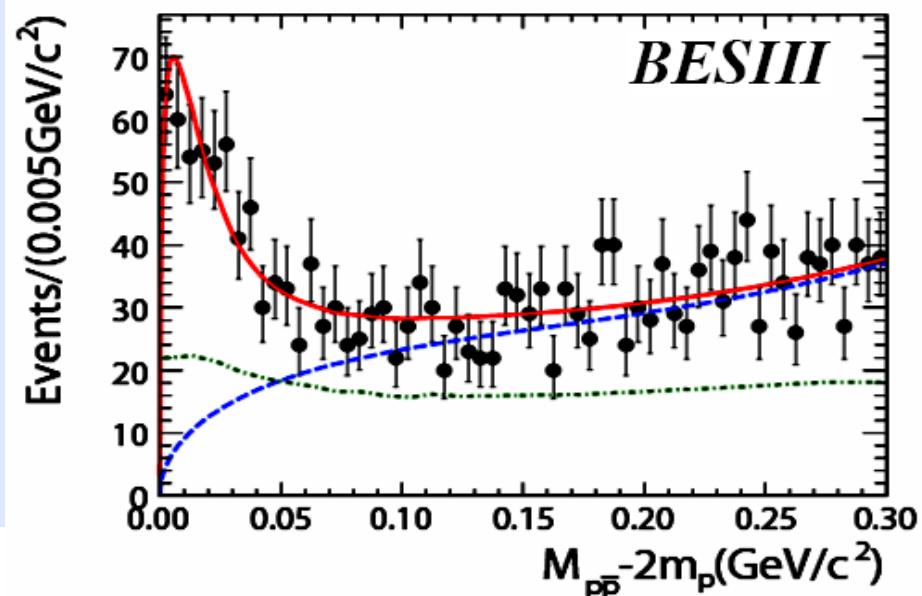
Latest results on light hadron spectroscopy

Observation of $p\bar{p}$ mass threshold enhancement at BESII and BESIII

$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$



$\psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$



$M = 1859^{+3}_{-10} {}^{+5}_{-25} \text{ MeV}/c^2$
 $\Gamma < 30 \text{ MeV}/c^2 \text{ (90% CL)}$

PRL 91 (2003) 022001

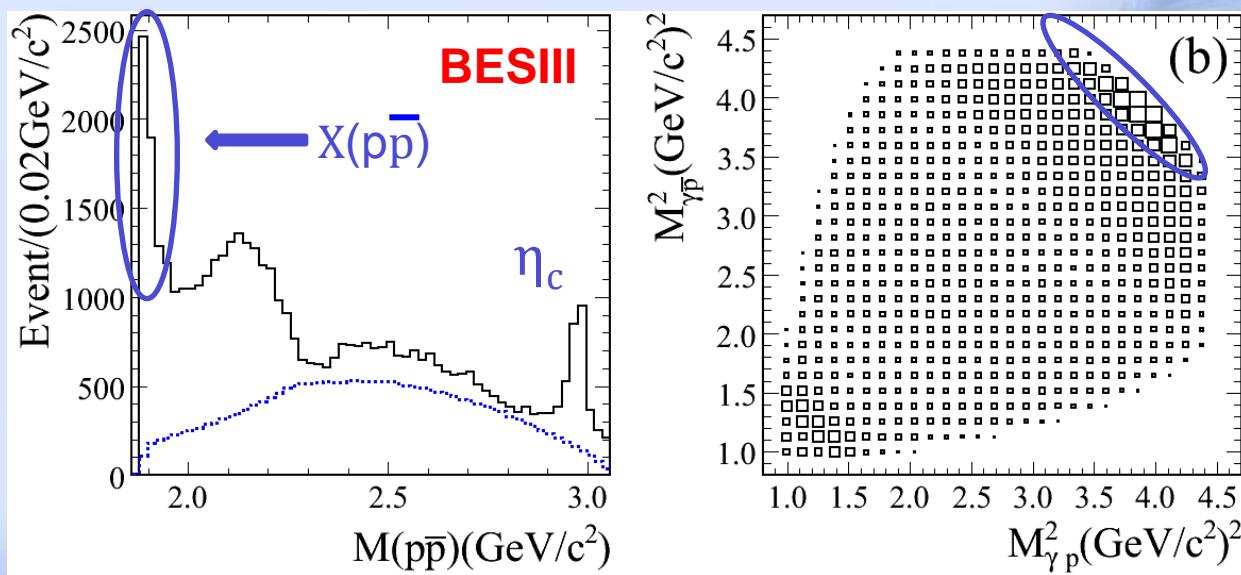
2012/2/18
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$M = 1861^{+6}_{-13} {}^{+7}_{-26} \text{ MeV}/c^2$
 $\Gamma < 38 \text{ MeV}/c^2 \text{ (90% CL)}$

Chinese Physics C 34, 421 (2010)

BESIII

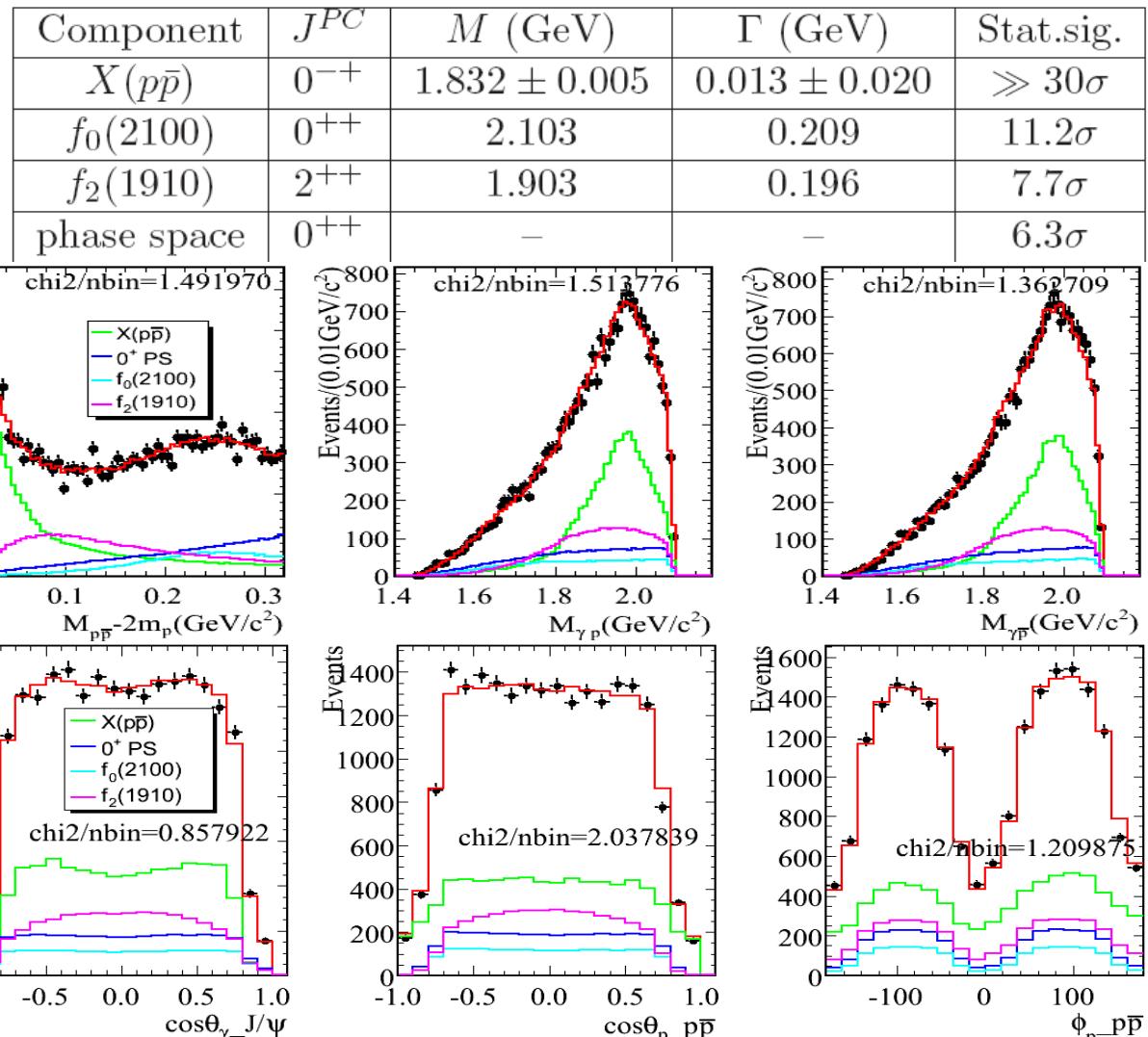
PWA on the $p\bar{p}$ mass threshold structure in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$



- Evident narrow ppbar mass threshold enhancement in J/ψ decays.
- Partial Wave Analysis (PWA):

- Concentrate on dealing with the $p\bar{p}$ mass threshold structure, especially to determine the J^{PC} .
- Covariant tensor amplitudes (S. Dulat and B. S. Zou, Eur.Phys.J A 26:125, 2005).
- Include the Juich-FSI effect (A. Siribirtsen et al. Phys.Rev.D 71:054010, 2005).

PWA results and projections in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$



- The fit with a BW and S-wave FSI($I=0$) factor can well describe ppb mass threshold structure.
- It is much better than that without FSI effect, and $\Delta 2\ln L = 51 \Rightarrow 7.1\sigma$.

Measurement for $X(p\bar{p})$

- PWA results are carefully checked from different aspects:
 - Contribution of additional resonances
 - Solution with different combinations
 - Different background levels and fitting mass ranges
 - Different BW formula
 -

All uncertainties are considered as systematic errors.

- Different FSI models → Model dependent uncertainty
- Spin-parity, mass, width and B.R. of $X(p\bar{p})$:

$J^{pc} = 0^{-+}$ \longrightarrow **>6.8 σ better than other J^{pc} assignments.**

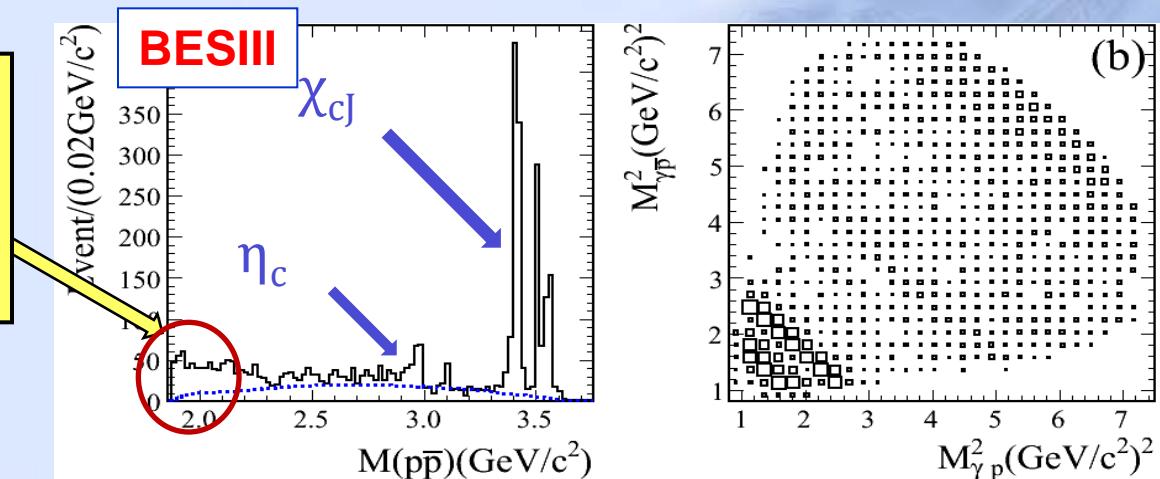
$$M = 1832 \pm 5(\text{stat})^{+19}_{-17} (\text{syst}) \pm 19(\text{mod}) \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma = 13 \pm 20(\text{stat})^{+11}_{-33} (\text{syst}) \pm 4(\text{mod}) \text{ MeV}/c^2 \text{ or } \Gamma < 48 \text{ MeV}/c^2 @ 90\% C.L.$$

$$B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma X(p\bar{p}))B(X(p\bar{p}) \rightarrow p\bar{p}) = (9.0 \pm 0.7(\text{stat})^{+1.5}_{-5.1} (\text{syst}) \pm 2.3(\text{mod})) \times 10^{-5}$$

PWA on the pp mass threshold structure in $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$

Obviously different line shape of ppbar mass spectrum near threshold from that in J/ ψ decays



PWA results:

- Significance of X(pp) is larger than 6.9σ .
- The production ratio R:

$$R = \frac{B(\psi' \rightarrow \gamma X(p\bar{p}))}{B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma X(p\bar{p}))}$$

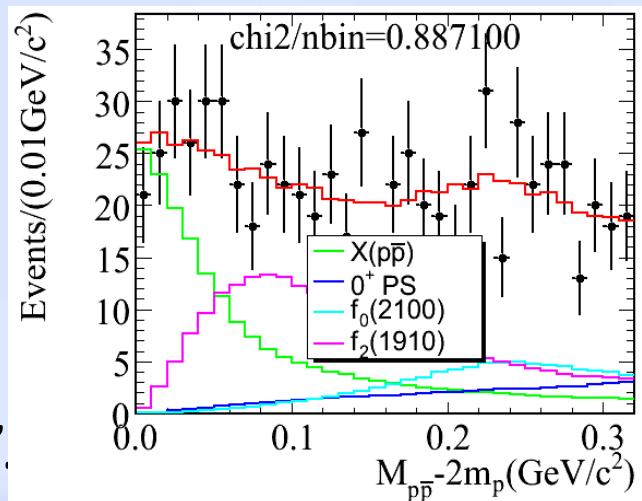
$$= (5.08 \pm 0.56(\text{stat})^{+0.72}_{-3.83} (\text{syst}) \pm 0.12(\text{mod}))\%$$

- It is suppressed compared with “12% rule”.

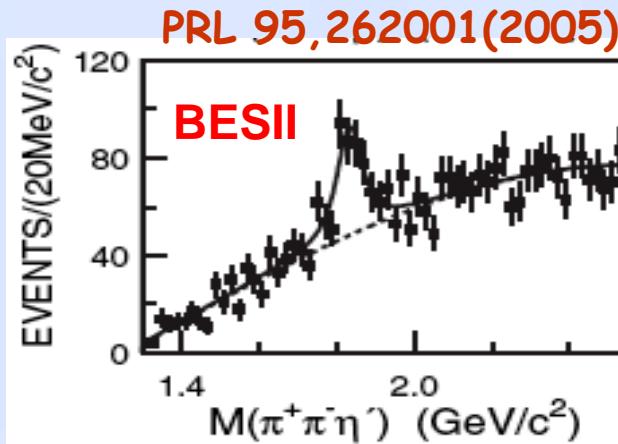
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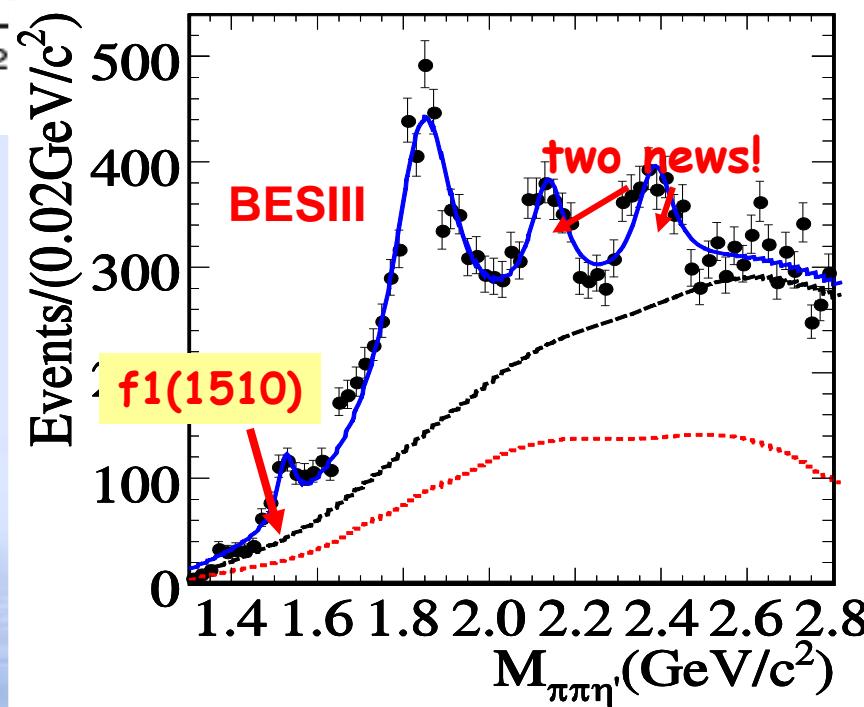
PWA Projection:



Confirmation of X(1835) and Observation of two new structures



BESII result (Stat. sig. $\sim 7.7\sigma$):
 $M = 1833.7 \pm 6.1(\text{stat}) \pm 2.7(\text{syst}) \text{MeV}$
 $\Gamma = 67.7 \pm 20.3(\text{stat}) \pm 7.7(\text{syst}) \text{MeV}$

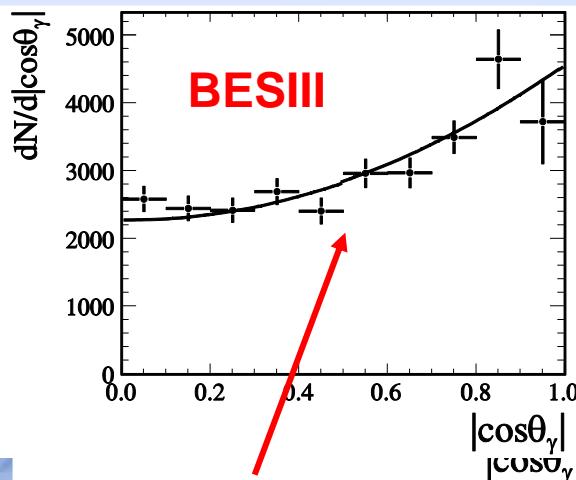


$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta'\pi^+\pi^-$
 $\eta' \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^-$
 $\eta' \rightarrow \gamma\rho$

Confirmation of X(1835) and Observation of two new structures

BESIII fit results:

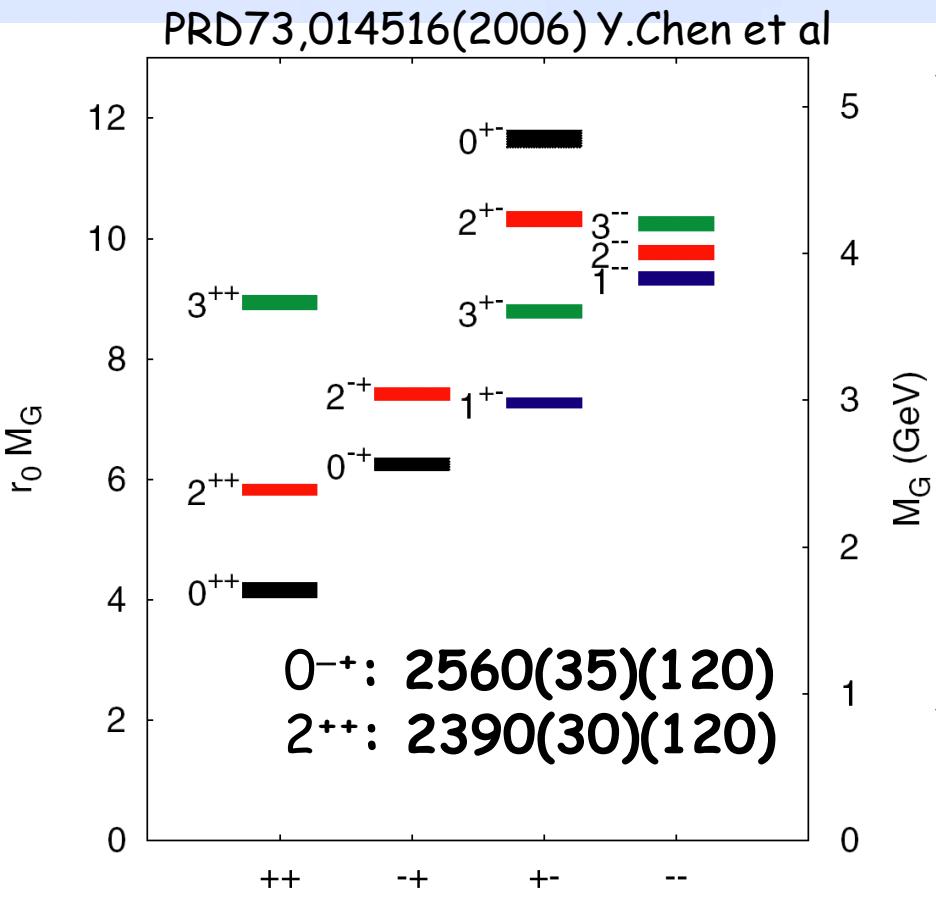
Resonance	$M(\text{ MeV}/c^2)$	$\Gamma(\text{ MeV}/c^2)$	Stat.Sig.
X(1835)	$1836.5 \pm 3.0^{+5.6}_{-2.1}$	$190.1 \pm 9.0^{+38}_{-36}$	$>20\sigma$
X(2120)	$2122.4 \pm 6.7^{+4.7}_{-2.7}$	$83 \pm 16^{+31}_{-11}$	7.2σ
X(2370)	$2376.3 \pm 8.7^{+3.2}_{-4.3}$	$83 \pm 17^{+44}_{-6}$	6.4σ



PWA is needed to understand these structures.

X(1835) consistent with 0^{-+}

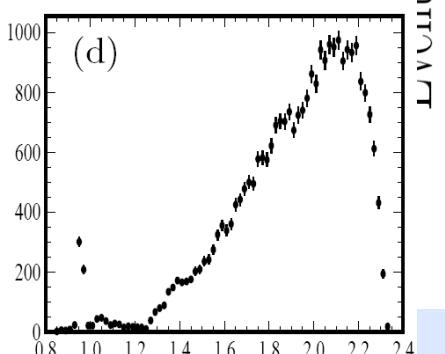
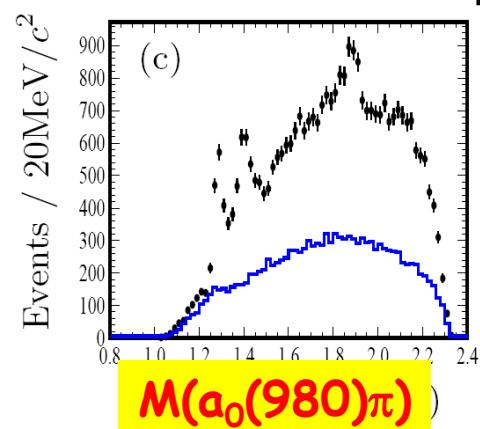
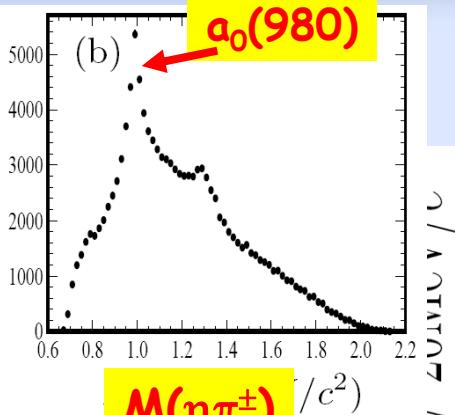
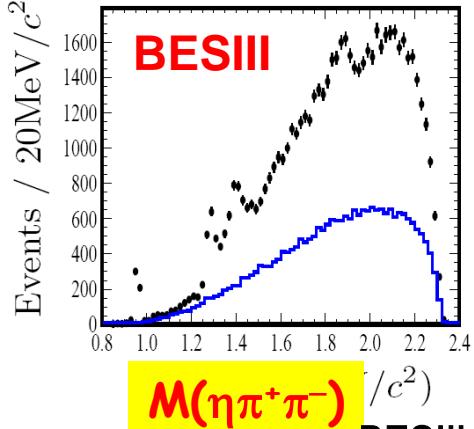
What's the nature of new structures?



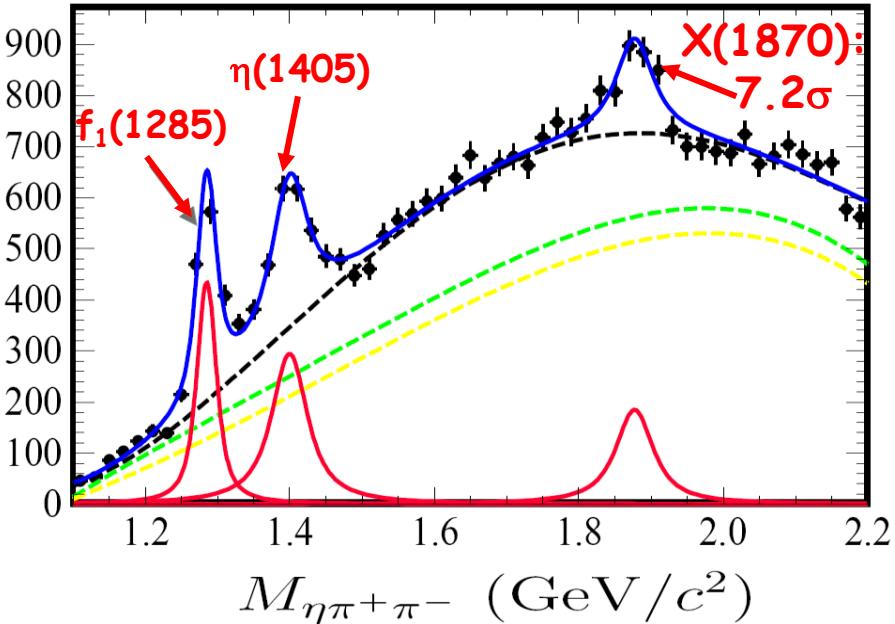
- ✓ It is the first time resonant structures are observed in the $2.4 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ region, it is interesting since:
 - LQCD predicts that the lowest lying pseudoscalar glueball: around $2.4 \text{ GeV}/c^2$.
 - $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\pi\pi\eta'$ decay is a good channel for finding 0^+ glueballs.
- ✓ Nature of $X(2120)/X(2370)$ pseudoscalar glueball ?
 η/η' excited states ?

PRD82,074026,2010 (J.F. Liu, G.J. Ding and M.L.Yan)
PRD83:114007,2011 ([J.S. Yu](#), [Z.-F. Sun](#), [X. Liu](#), [Q. Zhao](#)),
and more...

X(1870) in $J/\psi \rightarrow \omega X$, $X \rightarrow a_0^\pm(980)\pi^\mp$



$J/\psi \rightarrow \omega\eta\pi^+\pi^-$,
 $a_0(980)$ reconstructed in $\eta\pi^\pm$

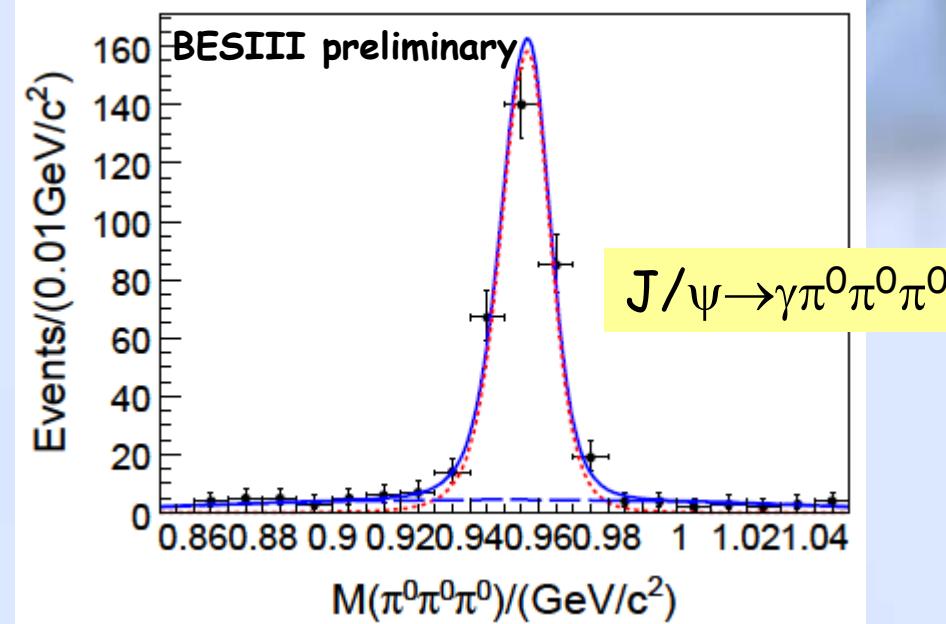
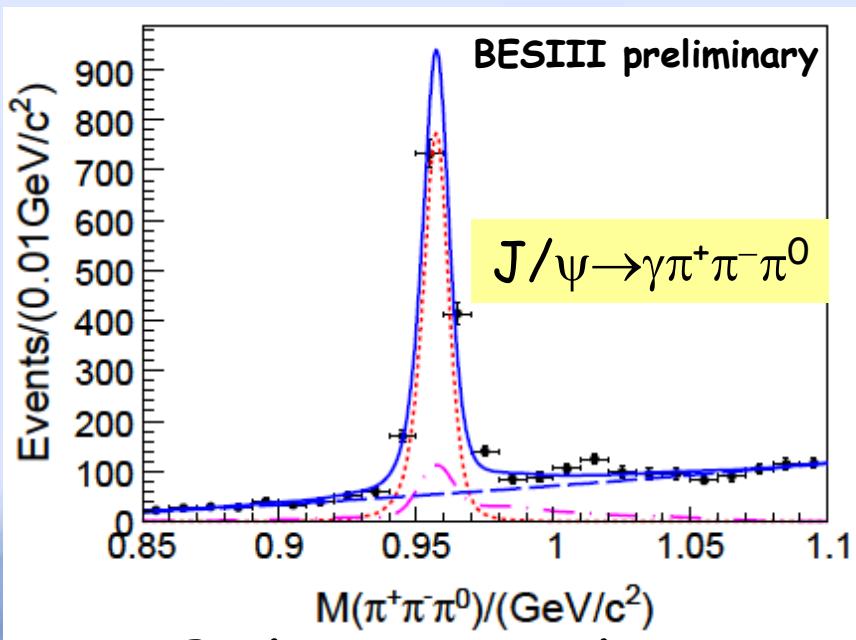


$\text{BR}(J/\psi \rightarrow \omega X, X \rightarrow a_0^\pm(980)\pi^\mp)$

**Identification
of X(1870):
0-+ (?)
It is X(1835)?
Need PWA!**

Resonance	Mass (MeV/ c^2)	Width (MeV/ c^2)	Branch ratio (10^{-4})
$f_1(1285)$	$1285.1 \pm 1.0^{+1.6}_{-0.3}$	$22.0 \pm 3.1^{+2.0}_{-1.5}$	$1.25 \pm 0.10^{+0.19}_{-0.20}$
$\eta(1405)$	$1399.8 \pm 2.2^{+2.8}_{-0.1}$	$52.8 \pm 7.6^{+0.1}_{-7.6}$	$1.89 \pm 0.21^{+0.21}_{-0.23}$
$X(1870)$	$1877.3 \pm 6.3^{+3.4}_{-7.4}$	$57 \pm 12^{+19}_{-4}$	$1.50 \pm 0.26^{+0.72}_{-0.36}$

New results on $\eta' \rightarrow 3\pi$ in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\pi\pi$



Preliminary results:

$$Br(\eta' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = (3.83 \pm 0.15(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.39(\text{sys.})) \times 10^{-3}$$

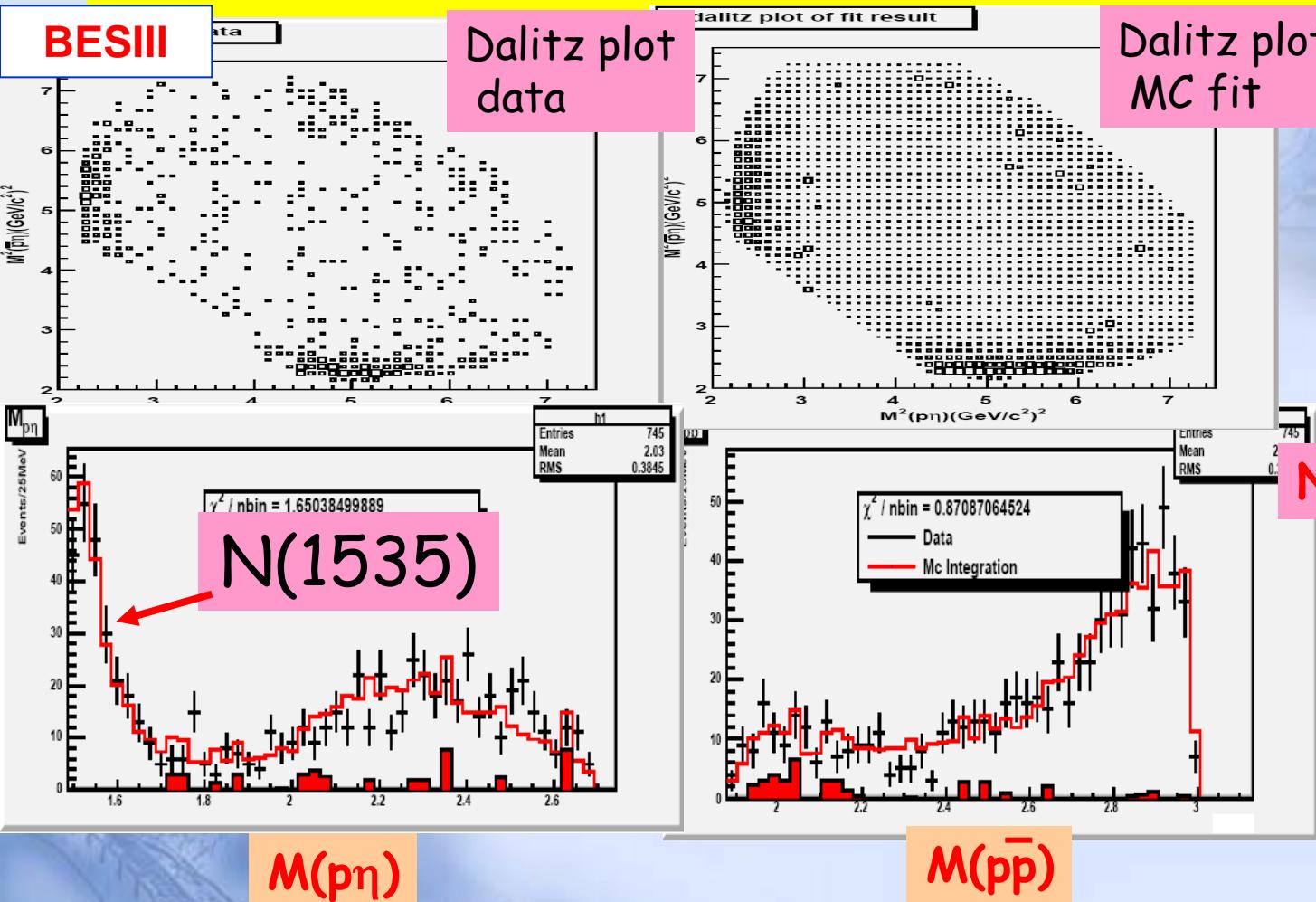
PDG2010: $(3.6^{+1.1}_{-0.9}) \times 10^{-3}$ (2009 CLEO-c)

$$Br(\eta' \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = (3.56 \pm 0.22(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.34(\text{sys.})) \times 10^{-3}$$

PDG2010: $(1.68 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-3}$ (1984: GAM2)

Preliminary results on N^* baryon in $\psi' \rightarrow \eta p\bar{p}$ decay

BESIII



A full PWA is performed.

Background clean!

$N(1535)$ is $1/2^-$

Mass:

$1.524^{+0.005+0.010}_{-0.005-0.004} \text{ GeV}/c^2$

Width:

$0.130^{+0.027+0.061}_{-0.027-0.014} \text{ GeV}$

$$\text{Br}(\psi' \rightarrow p\bar{p}\eta) = (6.6 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\text{PDG2010: } (6.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$$

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Latest results on charmonium spectroscopy

Property of h_c (1p1)

PRL104, 132002 (2010)

Study isospin forbidden transition

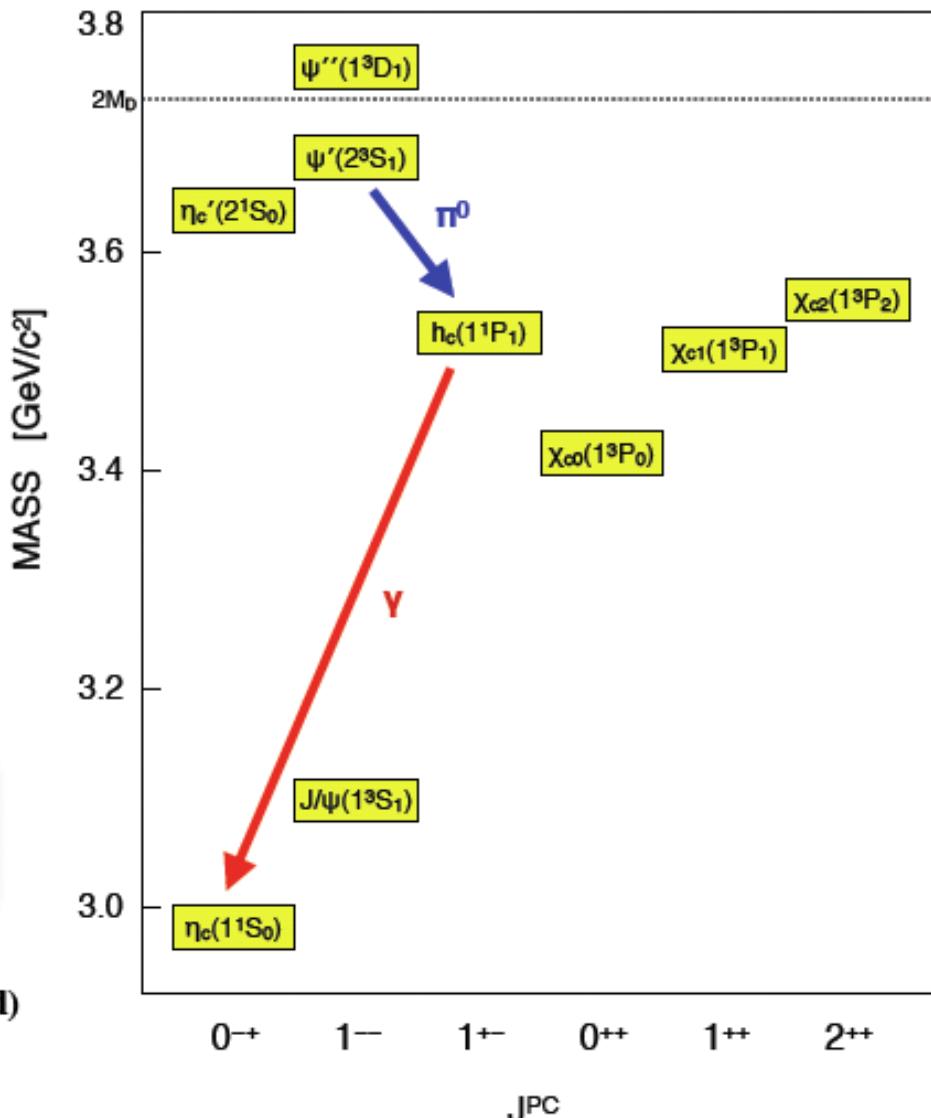
$$B(\Psi' \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c)$$

Measure as well the E1 transition

$$B(h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c)$$

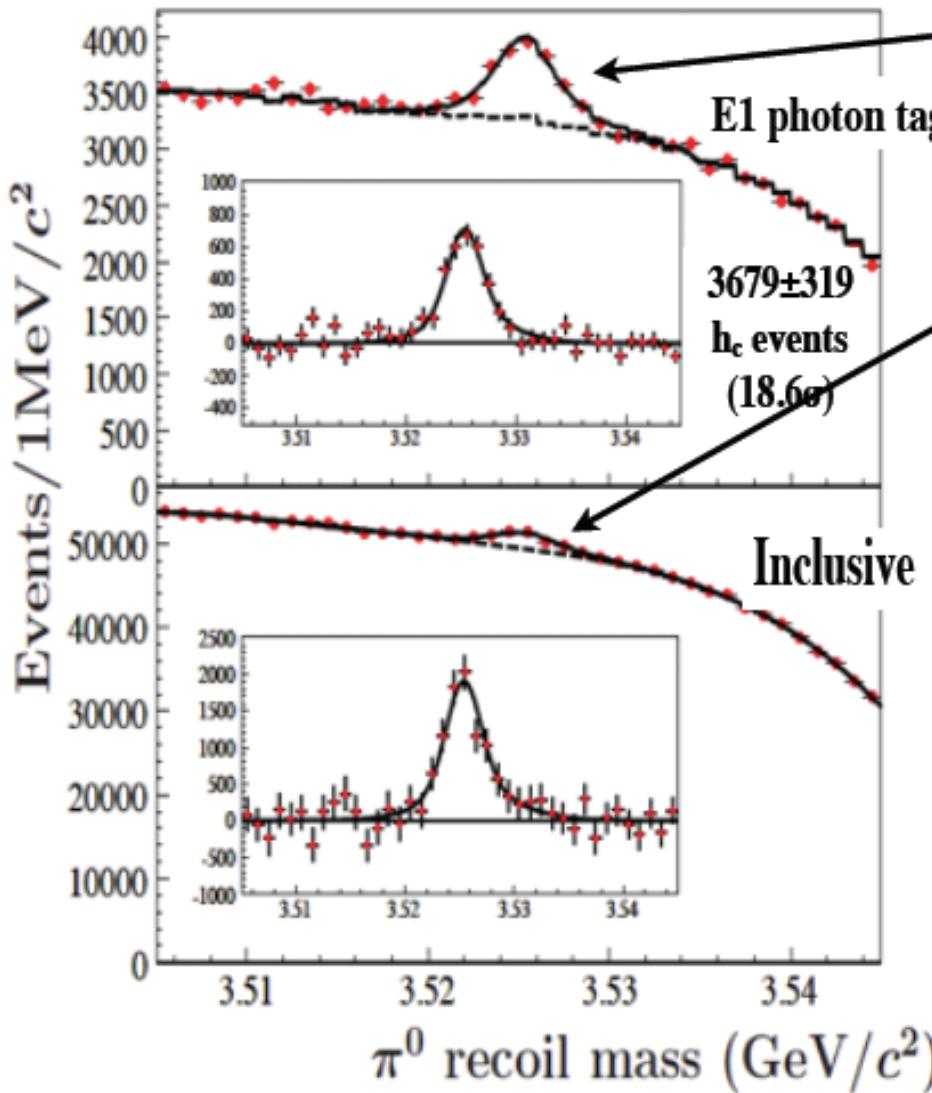
Hyperfine splitting of the 1P states
(spin-spin interaction term):

$$M(h_c(1P)) - \langle M(\chi_{cJ}(1P)) \rangle_{\text{spin-weighted}}$$



Observation of h_c in inclusive modes

PRL104, 132002 (2010)



Tag the E1 photon, yields:

$$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c \times B(h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c)$$

$$= (4.58 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.50) \times 10^{-4}$$

(consistent with CLEO-c)

Inclusive analysis provides:

$$B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c)$$

$$= (8.4 \pm 1.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$$

Combining the two results:

$$B(h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c) = (54.3 \pm 6.7 \pm 5.2)\%$$

(first measurement)

Natural width of h_c :

$$\Gamma(h_c) = 0.73 \pm 0.45 \pm 0.28 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

(first measurement)

Hyperfine splitting:

$$\Delta M_{\text{hf}} = -0.10 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.18 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

(consistent with zero)

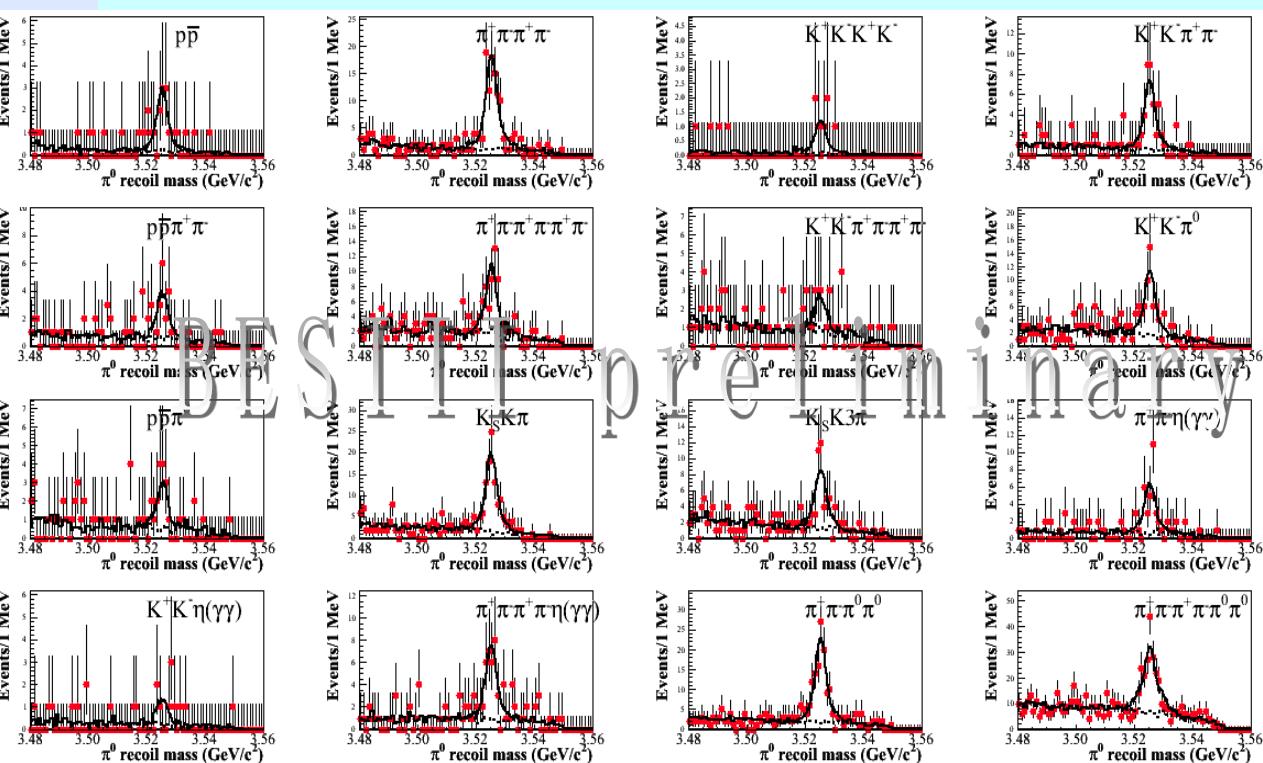
$h_c(1P1)$ in $\psi' \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c$, $h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c$, $\eta_c \rightarrow X_i$ (exclusive)

$\psi' \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c$, $h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c$,
 η_c is reconstructed
exclusively with
16 decay modes

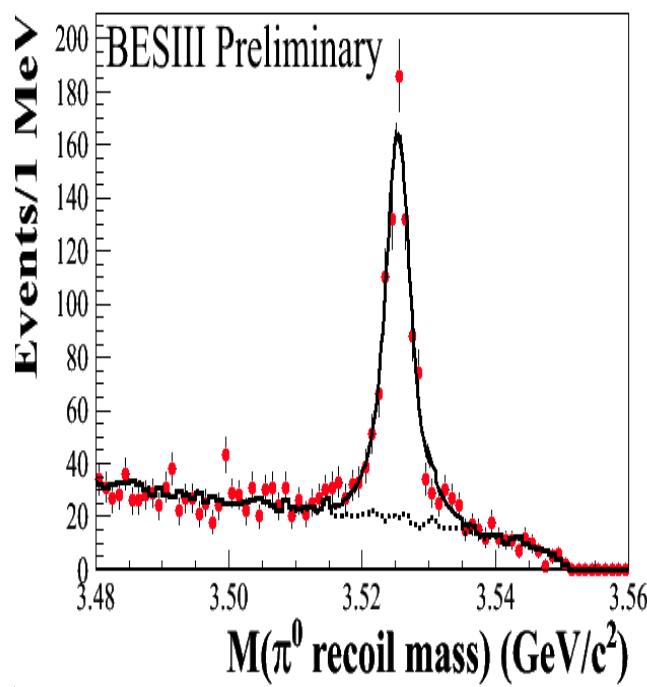
Black from PDG2010,
blue from estimation of $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c$

16 Decay modes	BR($\eta_c \rightarrow X$)
$\eta_c \rightarrow pp^-$	~0.13%
$\eta_c \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- pp^-$	~0.45%
$\eta_c \rightarrow 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	~1.20%
$\eta_c \rightarrow 2K^+ 2K^-$	~0.16%
$\eta_c \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^-$	~1.50%
$\eta_c \rightarrow 3(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	~1.50%
$\eta_c \rightarrow K^+ K^- 2(\pi^+ \pi^-)$	~0.71%
$\eta_c \rightarrow k^+ k^- \pi^0$	~1.17%
$\eta_c \rightarrow pp^{\bar{b}a} \pi^0$	~0.18%
$\eta_c \rightarrow k_s k p;$	~2.33%
$\eta_c \rightarrow k_s k 3\pi$	~2.40%
$\eta_c \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \eta; \eta \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$	~3.27%
$\eta_c \rightarrow k^+ k^- \eta$	~0.57%
$\eta_c \rightarrow 2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \eta$	~2.70%
$\eta_c \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	~2.40%
$\eta_c \rightarrow 2(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^0 \pi^0$	~11.0%

π^0 recoil mass in $h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c$, $\eta_c \rightarrow X_i$



Sum of π^0 recoil mass



Simultaneous fit to π^0 recoiling mass
(preliminary results):

$$M(h_c) = 3525.31 \pm 0.11_{\text{(stat)}} \pm 0.15_{\text{(sys)}} \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma(h_c) = 0.70 \pm 0.28_{\text{(stat)}} \pm 0.25_{\text{(sys)}} \text{ MeV}$$

$$N = 832 \pm 35$$

$$\chi^2/\text{d.o.f.} = 32/46$$

Consistent with BESIII inclusive results PRL104, 132002(2010)

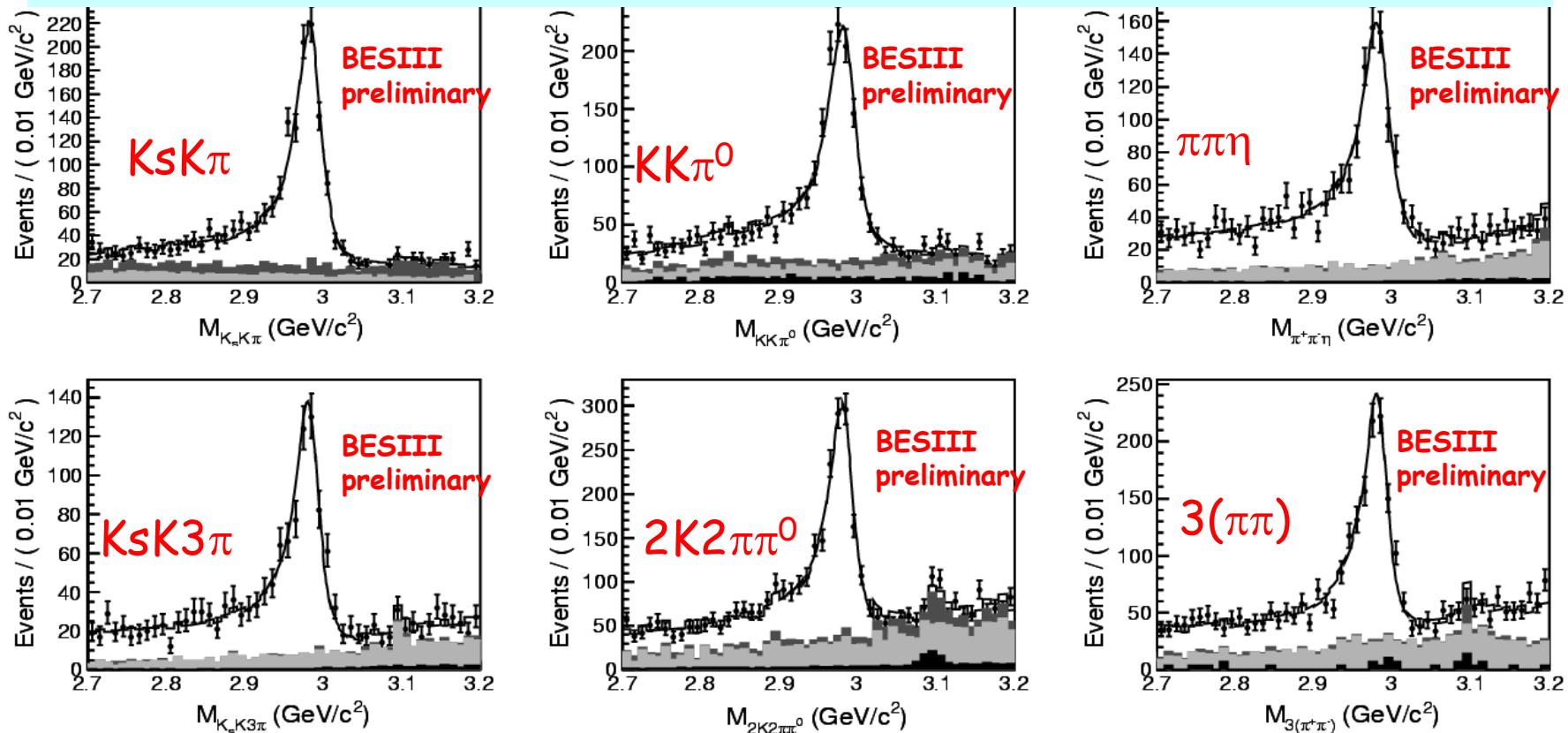
CLEOc exlusive results

$$M(h_c) = 3525.21 \pm 0.27 \pm 0.14 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$N = 136 \pm 14$$

PRL101, 182003(2008)

η_c resonance parameters from $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c$



Simultaneous fit with BW by considering **the interference between η_c and non- η_c decays**, as well as the energy dependence of phase space:

mass: $2984.4 \pm 0.5_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.6_{\text{sys}}$ MeV/c^2
width: $30.5 \pm 1.0_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.9_{\text{sys}}$ MeV
 ϕ : $2.35 \pm 0.05_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.04_{\text{sys}}$ rad

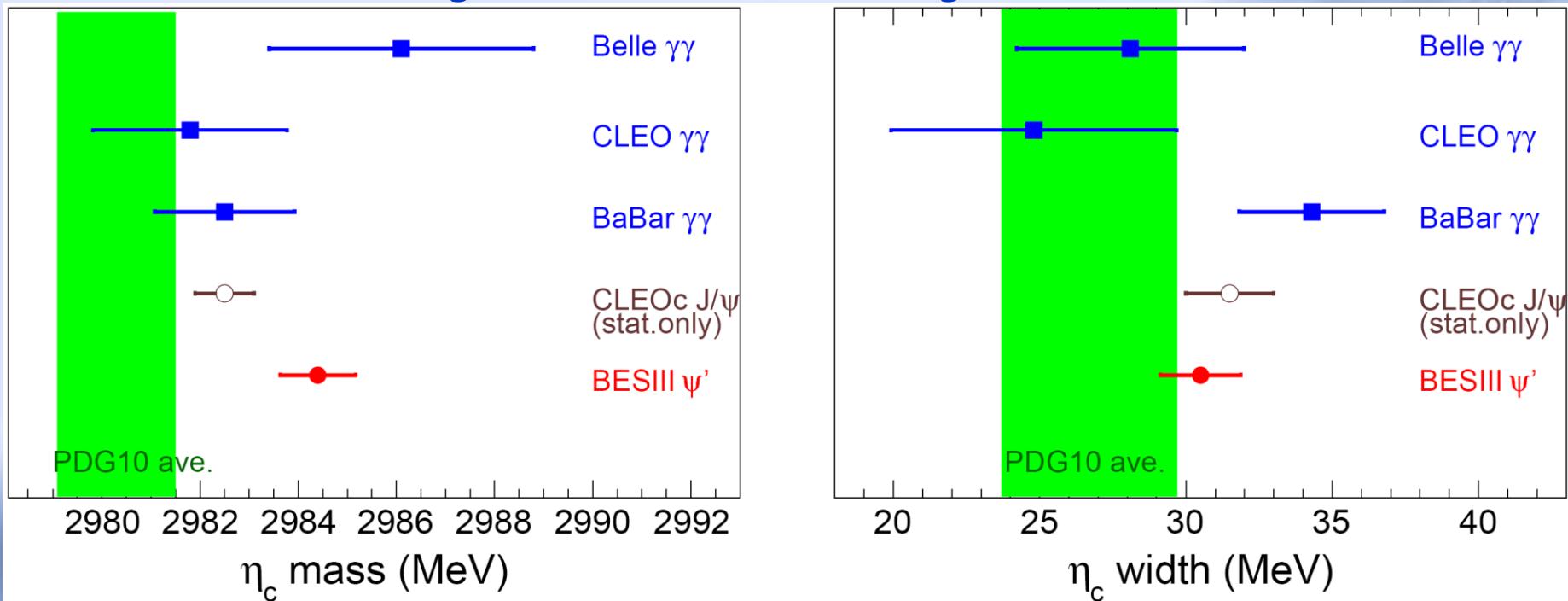
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ϕ : relative phase between η_c decay and non-resonant component under the signal region by assuming all non- η_c is 0^+ , and an universal phase for different modes is used. 27

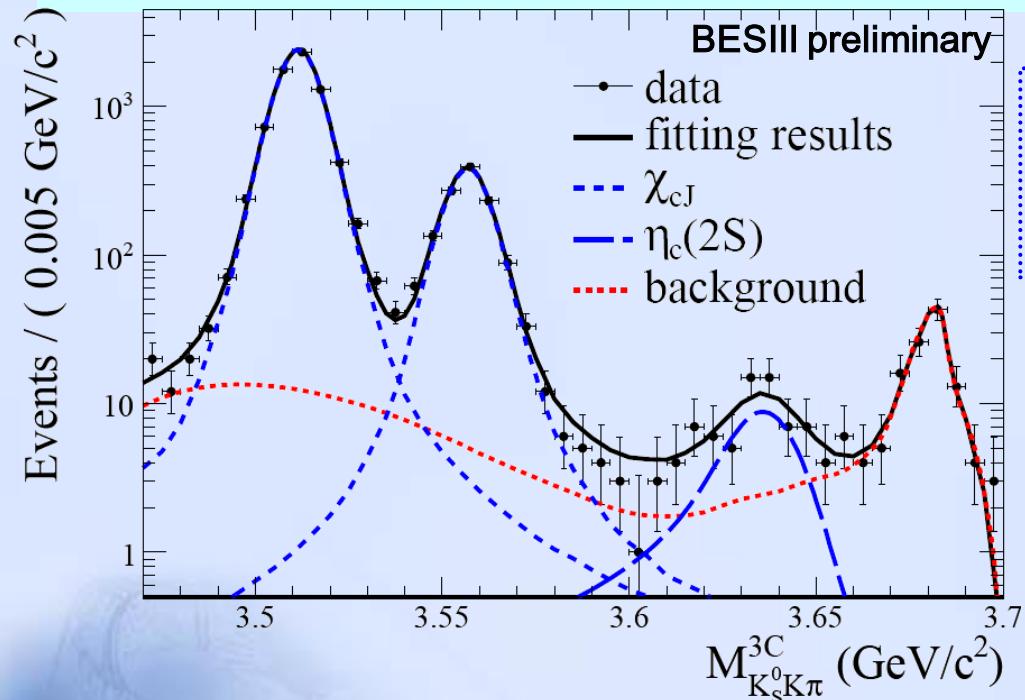
Comparison of the mass and width for η_c

The world average in PDG2010 was using earlier results



BESIII results include both stat. and syst. errors, which is the most precision measurement, the interference between η_c decay and non-resonance is important.

Observation of $\eta_c(2S)$ in $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c(2S), \eta_c(2S) \rightarrow K_s K\pi$



$$(E_\gamma^3 \times BW(m) \times damping(E_\gamma)) \otimes Gauss(0, \sigma)$$

\downarrow
M1 transition

$$\frac{E_0^2}{E_\gamma E_0 + (E_\gamma - E_0)^2}$$

$\Gamma(\eta_c(2S))$ fixed to 12 MeV (world average)

$M(\eta_c(2S)) = (3638.5 \pm 2.3 \pm 1.0) \text{ MeV}/c^2$
 $N(\eta_c(2S)) = 50.6 \pm 9.7$
 Statistical significance larger than 6.0s!

$$\begin{aligned} Br(\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c(2S) \rightarrow \gamma K_s K\pi) \\ = (2.98 \pm 0.57_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.48_{\text{sys}}) \times 10^{-6} \end{aligned}$$

+

$$\begin{aligned} Br(\eta_c(2S) \rightarrow K_s K\pi) &= (1.9 \pm 0.4 \pm 1.1)\% \\ \text{From BABAR(PRD78,012006)} \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} Br(\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c(2S)) \\ = (4.7 \pm 0.9_{\text{stat}} \pm 3.0_{\text{sys}}) \times 10^{-4} \end{aligned}$$

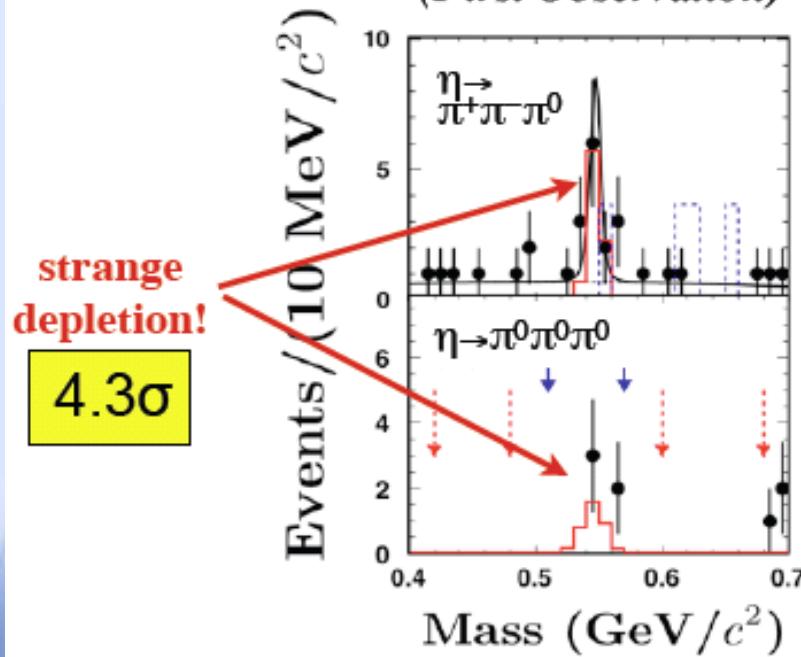
CLEO-c: $< 7.6 \times 10^{-4}$ PRD81,052002(2010)

Potential model: $(0.1 - 6.2) \times 10^{-4}$
 PRL89,162002(2002)

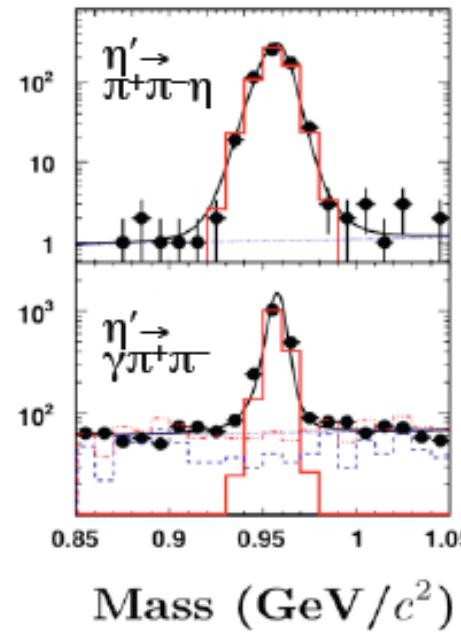
Evidence for ψ' decays into $\gamma\pi$ and $\gamma\eta$

PRL105, 261801(2010)

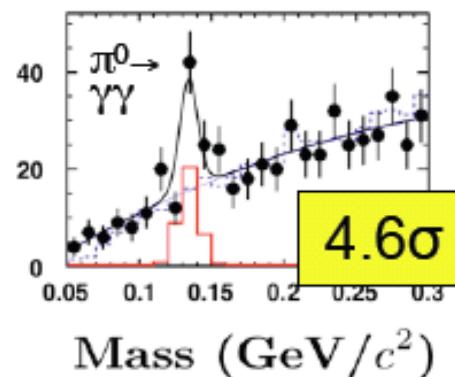
$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta$
(First Observation)



$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta'$



$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\pi^0$
(First Observation)

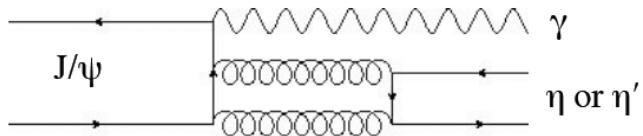


x10⁻⁶

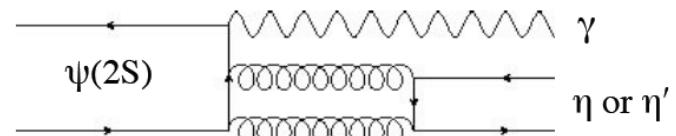
BR [10^{-6}]	BESIII	Combined BESIII	PDG10
$\psi' \rightarrow \gamma\pi^0$	$1.58 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.13$	$1.58 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.13$	≤ 5
$\psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^0)$	$1.78 \pm 0.72 \pm 0.17$		
$\psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta(\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0)$	$1.07 \pm 0.65 \pm 0.08$	$1.38 \pm 0.48 \pm 0.09$	≤ 2
$\psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta'_{(958)}(\pi^+\pi^+\eta)$	$120 \pm 5 \pm 8$		
$\psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta'_{(958)}(\pi^+\pi^+\gamma)$	$129 \pm 3 \pm 8$	$126 \pm 3 \pm 8$	121 ± 8

Some surprises

PRL105, 261801(2010)



VS



Theory

$$R_{(c\bar{c})} = \frac{Br((c\bar{c}) \rightarrow \gamma\eta)}{Br((c\bar{c}) \rightarrow \gamma\eta')}$$

LO-pQCD



$$R_{\Psi'} \simeq R_{J/\psi}$$

PRP 112,173 (1984)

Experiment

CLEO-c

PRD79, 111101 (2009)

$$R_{J/\psi} = \frac{B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta)}{B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta')} = (21.1 \pm 0.9) \%$$

(consistent with other measurements
of η - η' mixing angle and LO-pQCD)

BESIII

$$R_{\Psi'} = \frac{B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta)}{B(\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\eta')} = (1.10 \pm 0.38 \pm 0.07) \%$$

(consistent with upper limit from CLEO-c)



$$R_{\Psi'} \ll R_{J/\psi}$$

Difference?: Other processes contributing? Related to $\rho\pi$ puzzle, ... ??

Summary and Prospects

- Huge data samples collected for charmonium decays at BESIII. A lot of results have been obtained.
 - The spin-parity of the ppbar mass threshold enhancement in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \eta' \pi^+ \pi^-$ was first determined as 0^{-+} .
 - Confirmation of $X(1835)$ in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \eta' \pi^+ \pi^-$ and observation of two new structures $X(2120)$ and $X(2370)$ in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \pi \pi \eta'$ decays.
 - Observation of new structure $X(1870)$ in $J/\psi \rightarrow \omega \pi \pi \eta$.
 - The first observation of $\eta_c(2S)$ in $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c(2S)$ decay.
 - Precision measurements of $\eta_c(1S)$ parameters in $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c(1S)$.
- We expect rich physics results in the coming years from BESIII.

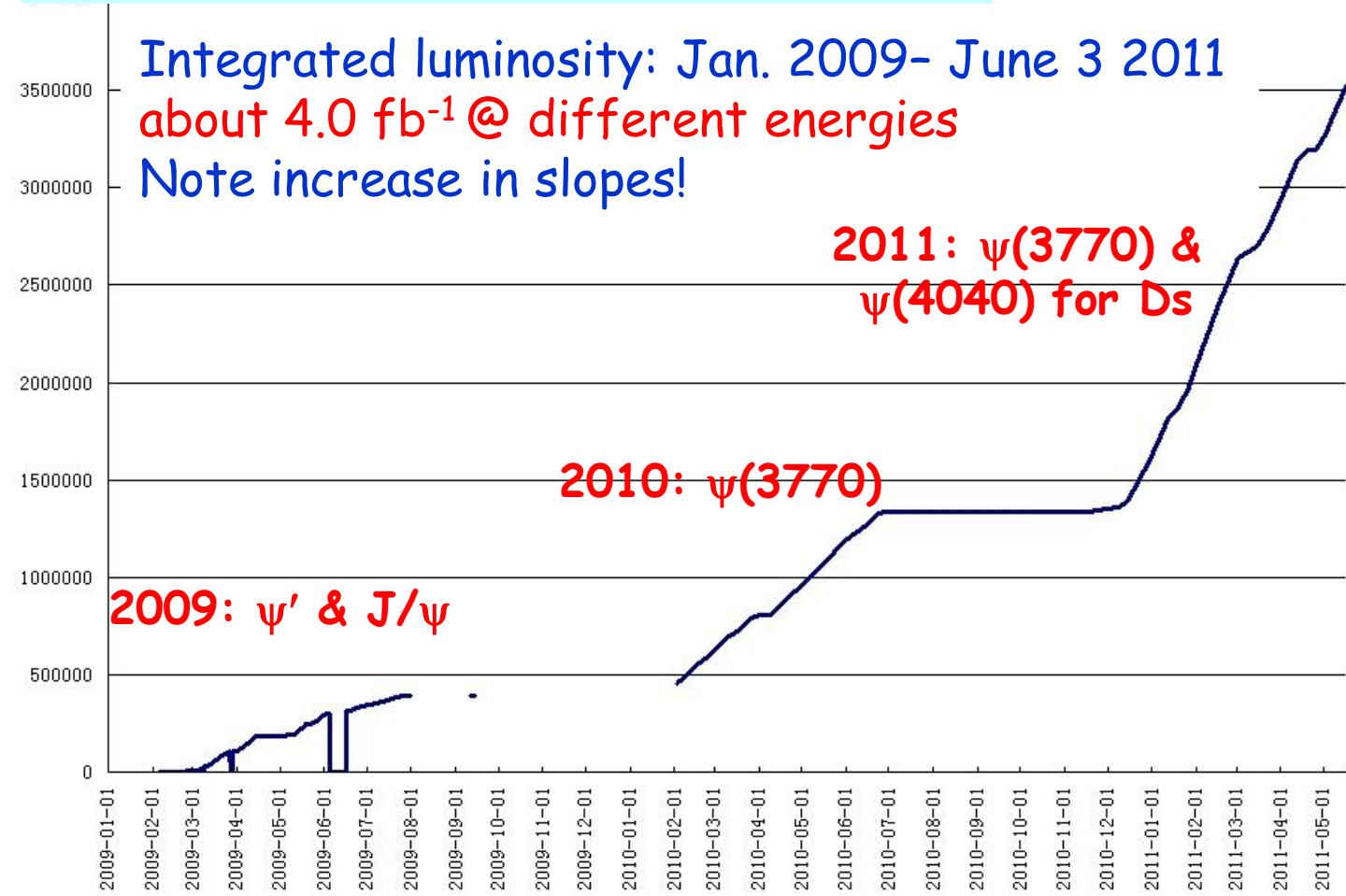
THANK YOU!



Back up slides

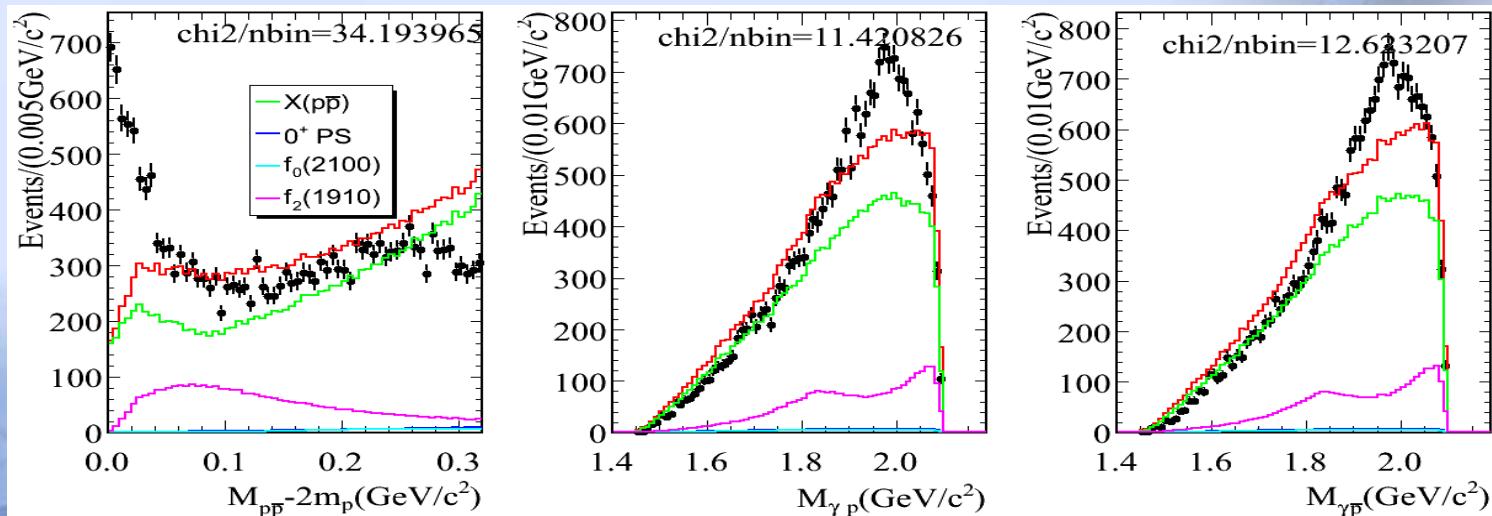
luminosity since startup

Note that luminosity is lower at J/ψ ,
and machine is optimal near $\psi(3770)$



PWA projections in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$

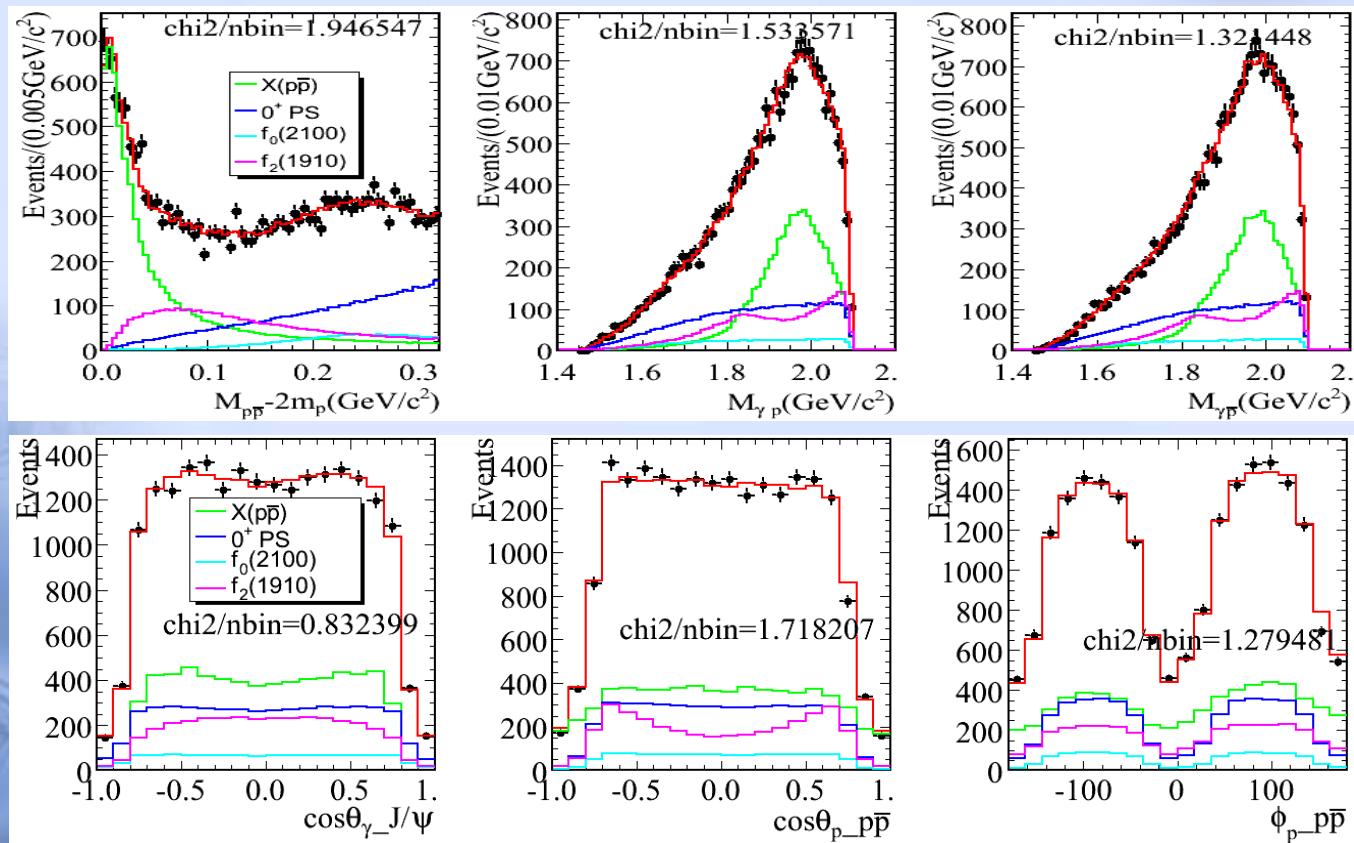
Fit $p\bar{p}$ mass threshold structure with pure FSI effect



- It is hard to fit the $p\bar{p}$ threshold structure with pure FSI effect.

PWA results (without FSI) of $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$

Component	J^{PC}	M (GeV)	Γ (GeV)	Stat.sig.
$X(p\bar{p})$	0^{-+}	1.861 ± 0.001	0.001 ± 0.006	$\gg 30\sigma$
$f_0(2100)$	0^{++}	2.103	0.209	11.2σ
$f_2(1910)$	2^{++}	1.903	0.196	9.8σ
phase space	0^{++}	—	—	6.4σ



Measurement of $X(p\bar{p})$ without FSI

- Spin-parity, mass, width and B.R. of $X(p\bar{p})$:

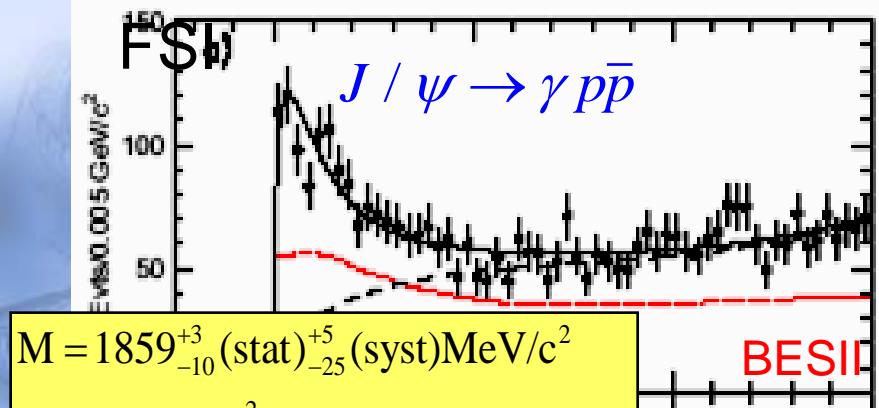
$$J^{pc} = 0^{-+}$$

$$M = 1861 \pm 1(\text{stat})^{+13}_{-4}(\text{syst}) \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma = 1 \pm 6(\text{stat})^{+18}_{-0}(\text{syst}) \text{ MeV}/c^2 \text{ or } \Gamma < 32 \text{ MeV}/c^2 @ 90\% C.L.$$

$$B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma X(p\bar{p}))B(X(p\bar{p}) \rightarrow p\bar{p}) = (8.6 \pm 0.3(\text{stat})^{+2.4}_{-4.1}(\text{syst})) \times 10^{-5}$$

- Consistent with BESII and BESIII published results without FSI

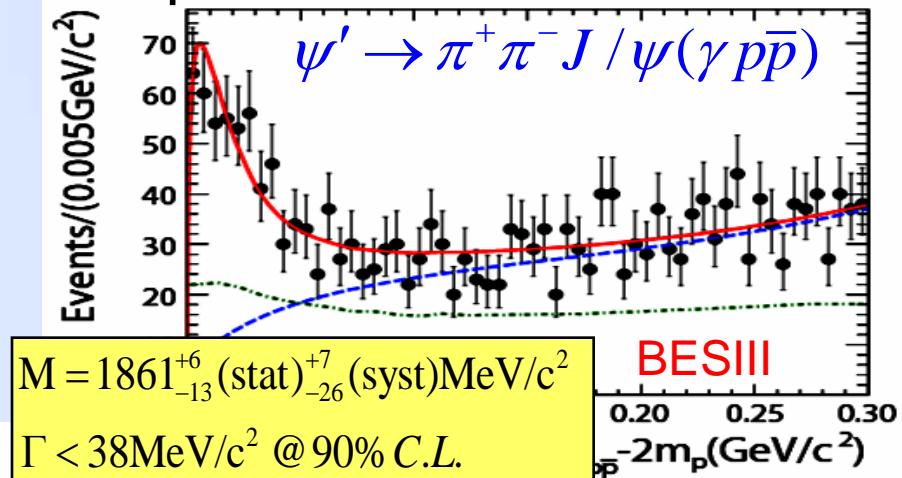


$$M = 1859^{+3}_{-10}(\text{stat})^{+5}_{-25}(\text{syst}) \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma < 30 \text{ MeV}/c^2 @ 90\% C.L.$$

$$B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma X(p\bar{p}))B(X(p\bar{p}) \rightarrow p\bar{p})$$

$$= (7.0 \pm 0.4(\text{stat})^{+1.9}_{-0.8}(\text{syst})) \times 10^{-5}$$



$$M = 1861^{+6}_{-13}(\text{stat})^{+7}_{-26}(\text{syst}) \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

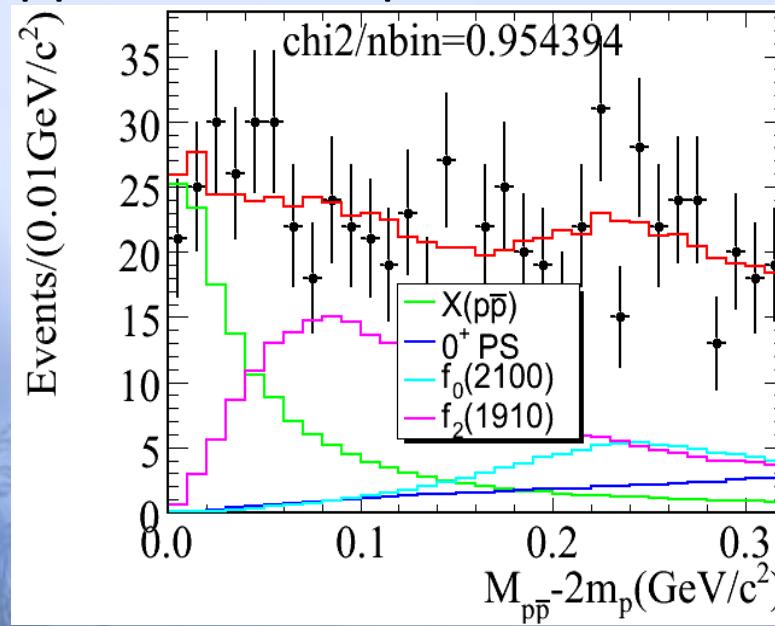
$$\Gamma < 38 \text{ MeV}/c^2 @ 90\% C.L.$$

PWA results (without FSI) of $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$

- Significance of $X(p\bar{p})$ is $> 10\sigma$.
- The production ratio R:

$$R = \frac{B(\psi' \rightarrow \gamma X(p\bar{p}))}{B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma X(p\bar{p}))} = (4.80 \pm 0.47(\text{stat})^{+3.51}_{-1.29}(\text{syst}))\%$$

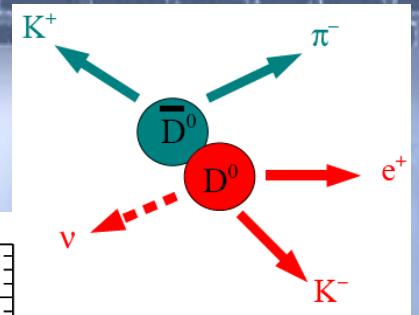
- It is suppressed compared with “12% rule”.



Prospect of charm physics at BESIII

Clean single tag at BESIII

@ $\psi(3770)$ with 420pb^{-1} first clean single tagging sample:



$$M_{BC} = \sqrt{E_{beam}^2 - |\vec{p}_D|^2}$$

Resolution:
 1.3 MeV
 for pure charged modes;
 1.9 MeV for modes with one π^0 .

