

# **Recent Results on P-wave Charmonium Decays from BESIII**

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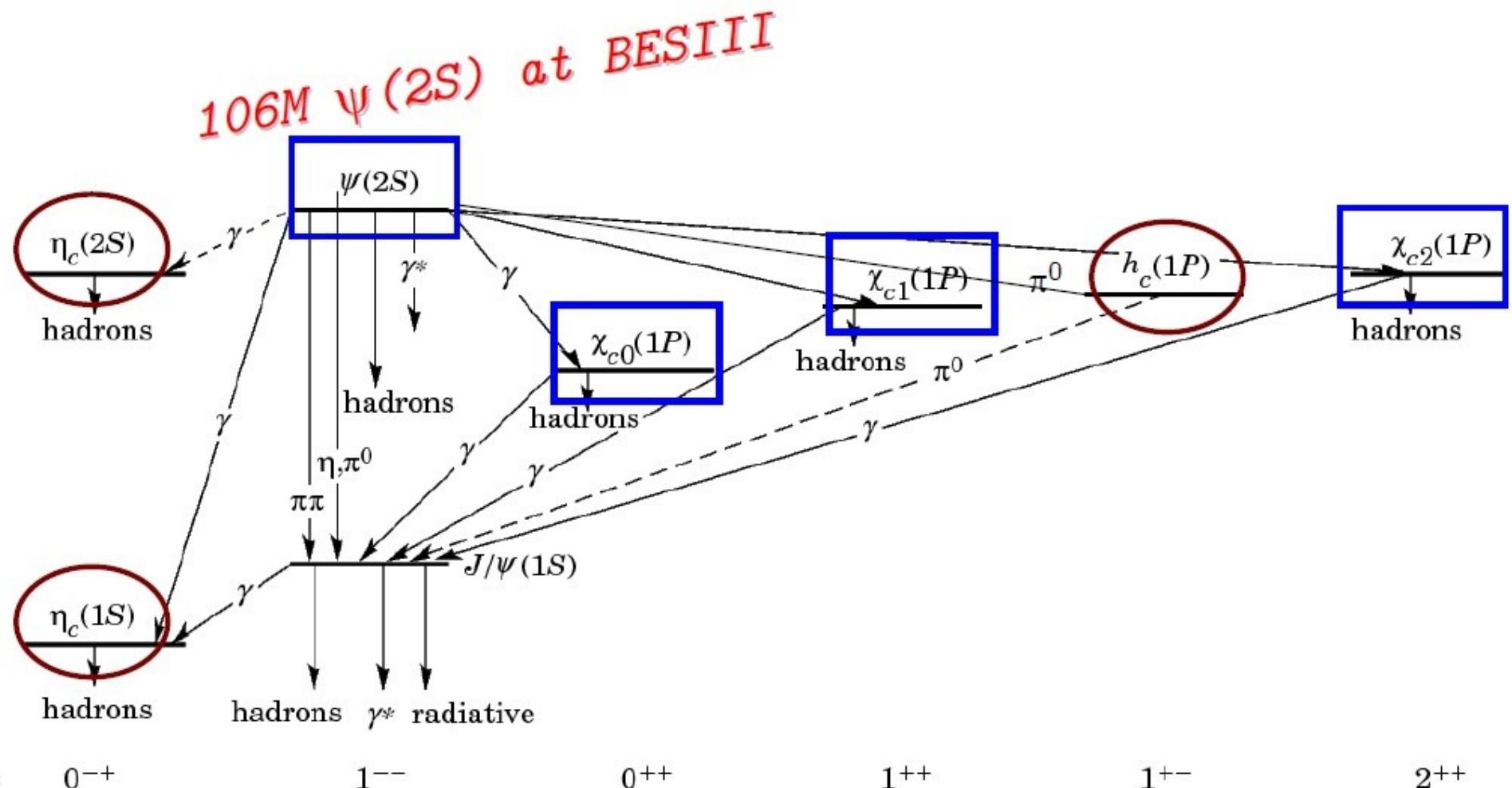
For the BESIII Collaboration

# OUTLINE

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- Introduction
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+K^-$  Phys. Rev. D 83, 112009 (2011)
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow VV$  PRL 107, 092001 (2011)
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma V$  Phys. Rev. D83, 112005 (2011)

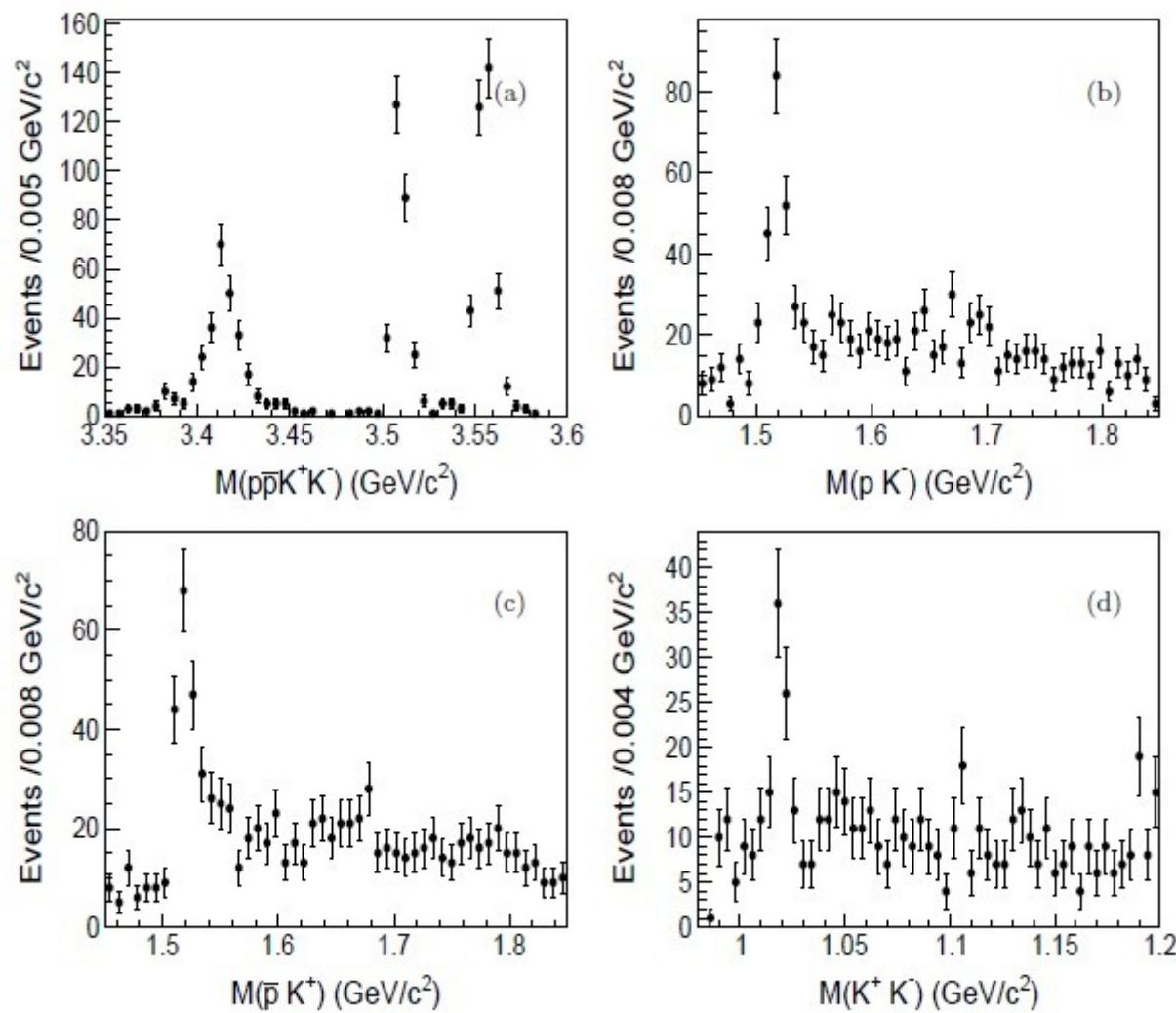
# Charmonium spectrum below open charm threshold

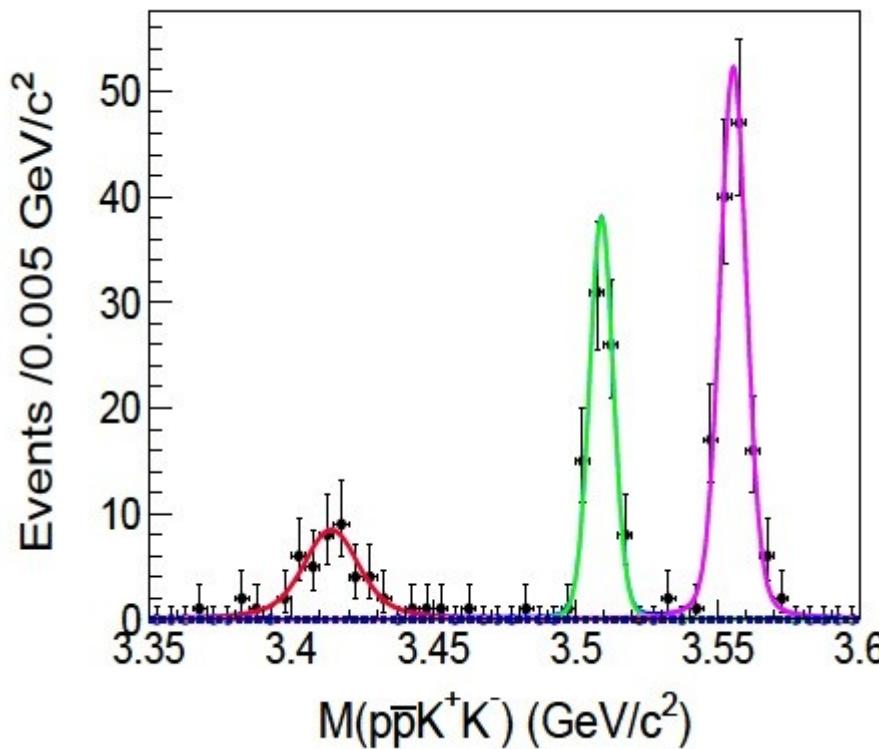


$$\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+K^-$$

- \* Study of  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow B\bar{B}$  is a good test of color octet mechanism in  $\chi_{cJ}$  decays
  
- \*  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ : theory consistent with experiment
  
- \*  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$ : BR from experiment larger
  
- \*  $\chi_{cJ}$  decays into excited baryon pair  
not measured yet

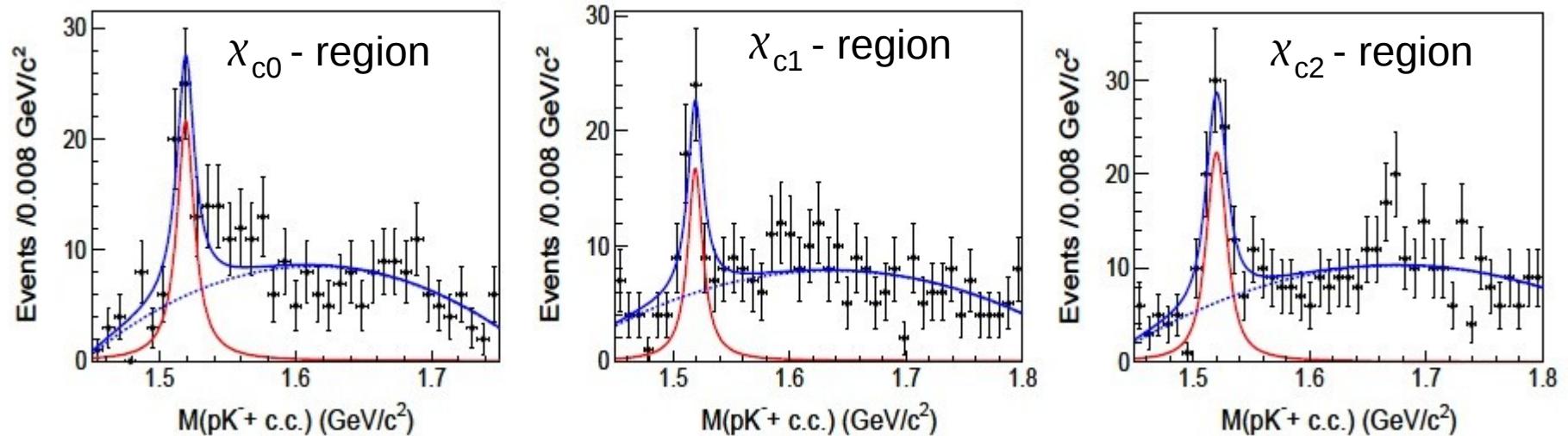
process	theory	experiment
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{c0} \rightarrow p\bar{p})$	—	$22.4 \pm 2.7$
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{c1} \rightarrow p\bar{p})$	6.4	$7.2 \pm 1.3$
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{c2} \rightarrow p\bar{p})$	7.7	$6.8 \pm 0.7$
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda})$	—	$47 \pm 16$
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda})$	3.8	$26 \pm 12$
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda})$	3.5	$34 \pm 17$

$\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{p}K^+K^-$ 

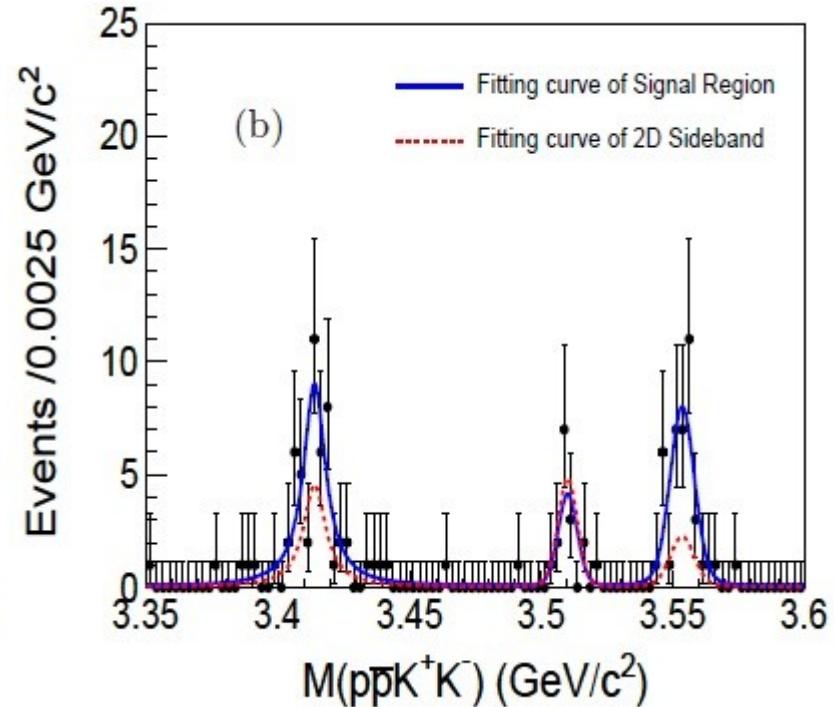
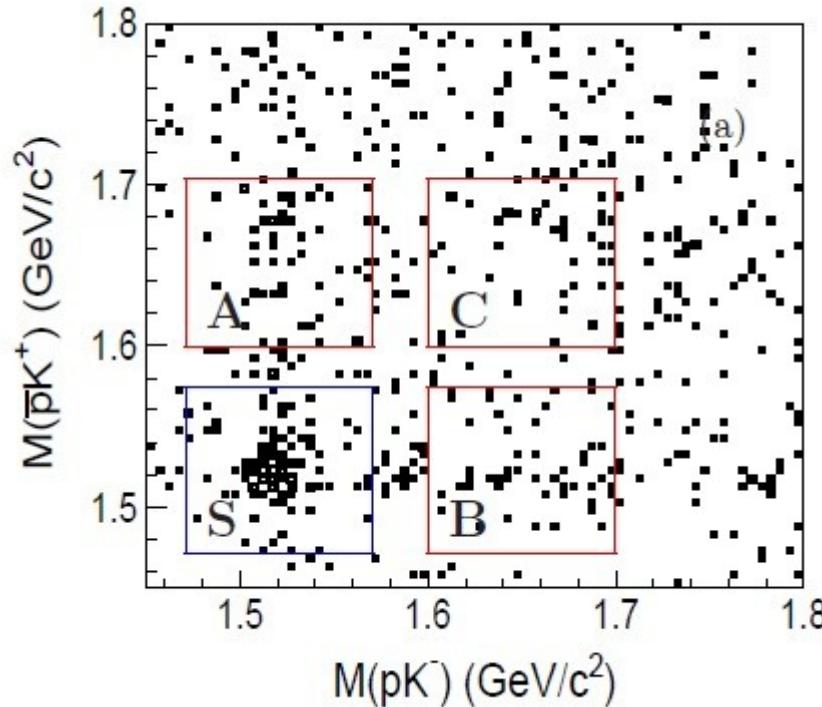
$\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+K^-$ 


	$\chi_{c0}$	$\chi_{c1}$	$\chi_{c2}$
$N_{obs}$	$48.2 \pm 7.7$	$81.5 \pm 9.2$	$131 \pm 12$
$\varepsilon(\%)$	$3.8 \pm 0.1$	$6.2 \pm 0.1$	$6.8 \pm 0.1$
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+K^-) (10^{-4})$	$1.24 \pm 0.20$	$1.35 \pm 0.15$	$2.08 \pm 0.19$

# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \bar{p}K^+ \Lambda(1520)$

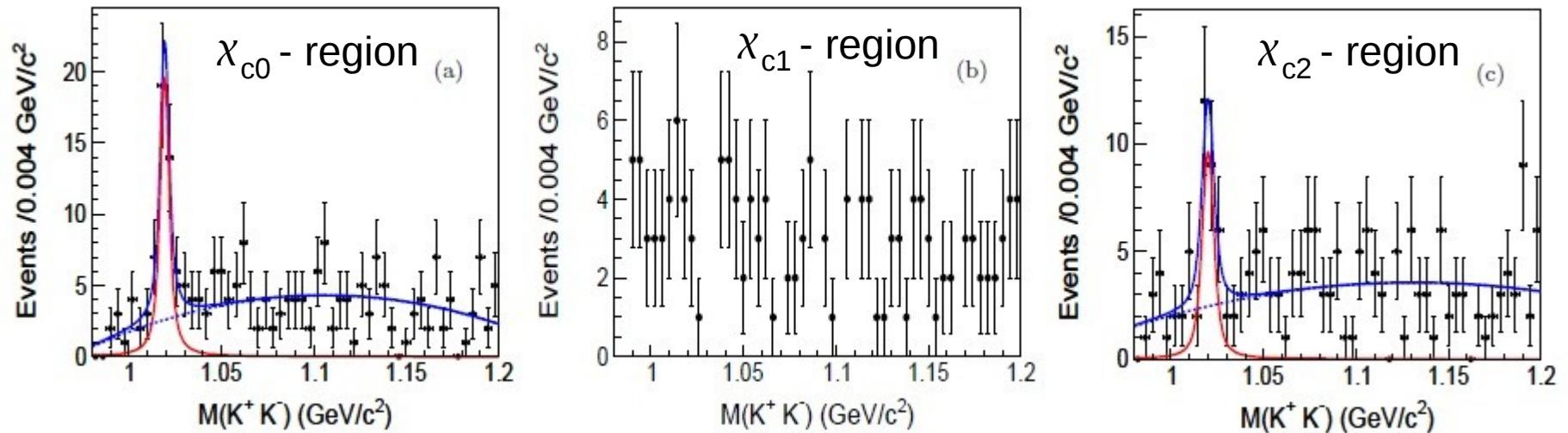


	$\chi_{c0}$	$\chi_{c1}$	$\chi_{c2}$
$N_{obs}$	$62 \pm 12$	$48 \pm 10$	$79 \pm 13$
$\varepsilon(\%)$	$9.0 \pm 0.1$	$12.1 \pm 0.1$	$12.4 \pm 0.1$
$\mathcal{B}(\Lambda(1520) \rightarrow pK^-)(\%)$	22.5	22.5	22.5
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \bar{p}K^+ \Lambda(1520) + c.c.) (10^{-4})$	$3.00 \pm 0.58$	$1.81 \pm 0.38$	$3.06 \pm 0.50$

$\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \Lambda(1520) \bar{\Lambda}(1520)$ 


	$\chi_{c0}$	$\chi_{c1}$	$\chi_{c2}$
$N_{obs}$	$28.1 \pm 9.8$	$< 6.9$	$28.9 \pm 7.4$
$\varepsilon(\%)$	$17.1 \pm 0.1$	$16.3 \pm 0.1$	$12.2 \pm 0.1$
$\mathcal{B}(\Lambda(1520) \rightarrow pK)(\%)$	22.5	22.5	22.5
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \Lambda(1520)\bar{\Lambda}(1520)) (10^{-4})$	$3.18 \pm 1.11$	$< 0.86$	$5.05 \pm 1.29$

# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\phi$



	$\chi_{c0}$	$\chi_{c1}$	$\chi_{c2}$
$N_{obs}$	$42.4 \pm 8.2$	$< 13.3$	$24.4 \pm 6.8$
$\varepsilon(\%)$	$13.9 \pm 0.1$	$17.7 \pm 0.1$	$17.7 \pm 0.1$
$\mathcal{B}(\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-)(\%)$	48.9	48.9	48.9
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\phi) (10^{-5})$	$6.12 \pm 1.18$	$< 1.58$	$3.04 \pm 0.85$

# Summary $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+K^-$

	$\chi_{c0}$	$\chi_{c1}$	$\chi_{c2}$
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+K^-) (10^{-4})$	$1.24 \pm 0.20 \pm 0.18$	$1.35 \pm 0.15 \pm 0.19$	$2.08 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.30$
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \bar{p}K^+\Lambda(1520) + c.c.) (10^{-4})$	$3.00 \pm 0.58 \pm 0.50$	$1.81 \pm 0.38 \pm 0.28$	$3.06 \pm 0.50 \pm 0.54$
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \Lambda(1520)\bar{\Lambda}(1520)) (10^{-4})$	$3.18 \pm 1.11 \pm 0.53$	$< 1.00$	$5.05 \pm 1.29 \pm 0.93$
$\mathcal{B}(\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\phi) (10^{-5})$	$6.12 \pm 1.18 \pm 0.86$	$< 1.82$	$3.04 \pm 0.85 \pm 0.43$

# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma V$

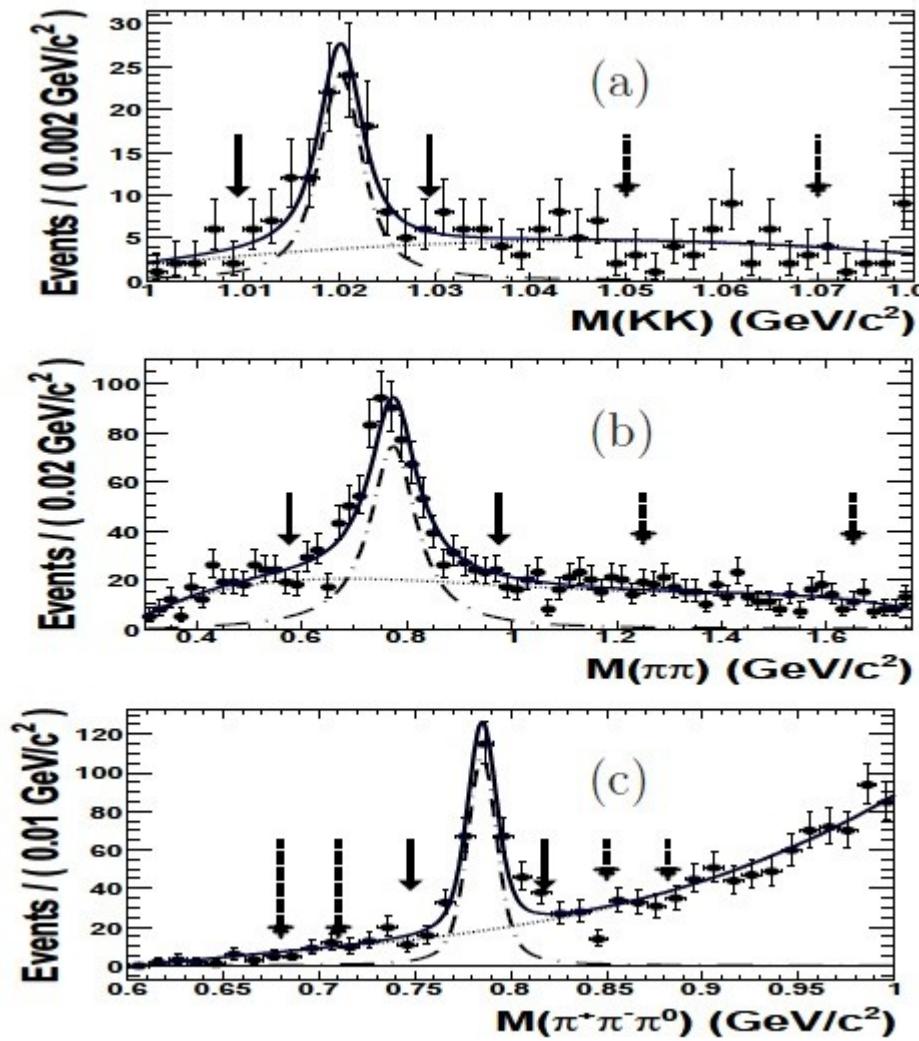
- \* experimental BR of  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma V$  not well known
- \*  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma V$  (), prediction by pQCD much lower than CLEO's measurement

Br. are in unit of  $10^{-6}$

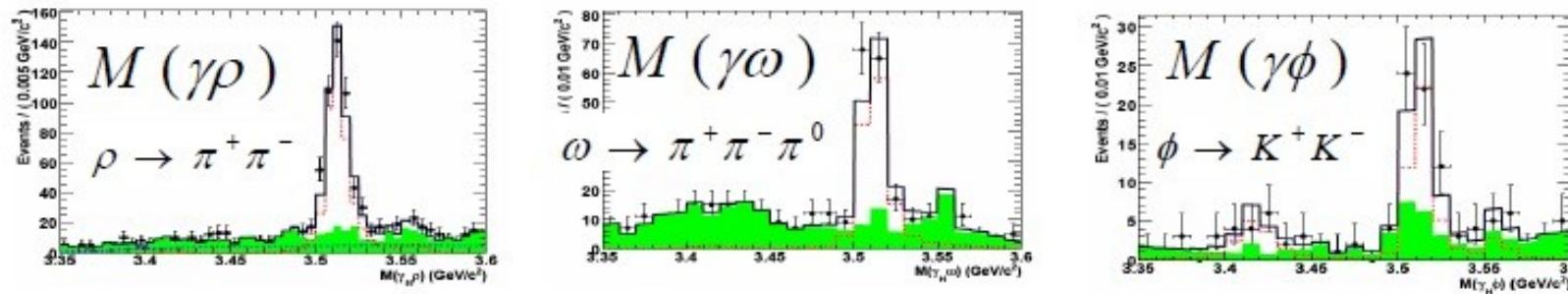
Mode	CLEO <sup>1</sup>	pQCD <sup>2</sup>	QCD <sup>3</sup>	QCD+QED <sup>3</sup>
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma \rho^0$	$< 9.6$	1.2	3.2	2.0
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma \rho^0$	$243 \pm 19 \pm 22$	14	41	42
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma \rho^0$	$< 50$	4.4	13	38
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma \omega$	$< 8.8$	0.13	0.35	0.22
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma \omega$	$83 \pm 15 \pm 12$	1.6	4.6	4.7
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma \omega$	$< 7.0$	0.5	1.5	4.2
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma \phi$	$< 6.4$	0.46	1.3	0.03
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma \phi$	$< 26$	3.6	11	11
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma \phi$	$< 13$	1.1	3.3	6.5

1. PRL 101,151801 (2008), 2. Chin. Phys. Lett. 23, 23776 (2006), 3. hep-ph/0701009

# $K^+K^-$ , $\pi^+\pi^-$ , $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ mass distribution



# Results: $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma V$



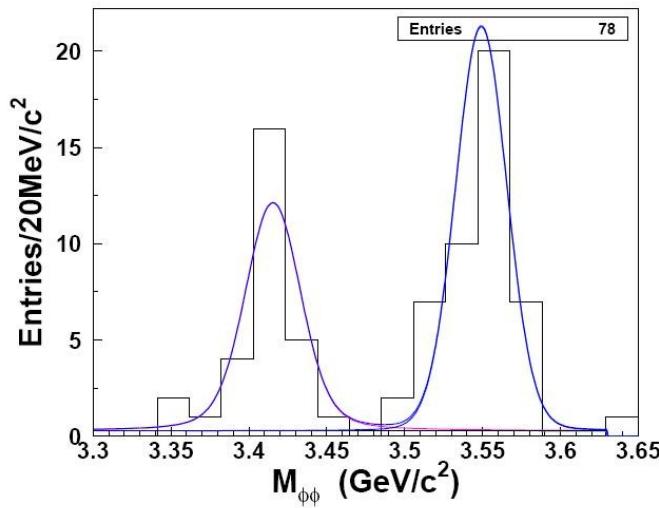
Mode	CLEO <sup>1</sup>	pQCD <sup>2</sup>	QCD <sup>3</sup>	QCD+QED <sup>3</sup>	BESIII
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma \rho^0$	$< 9.6$	1.2	3.2	2.0	$< 10.5$
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma \rho^0$	$243 \pm 19 \pm 22$	14	41	42	$228 \pm 13 \pm 16$
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma \rho^0$	$< 50$	4.4	13	38	$< 20.8$
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma \omega$	$< 8.8$	0.13	0.35	0.22	$< 12.9$
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma \omega$	$83 \pm 15 \pm 12$	1.6	4.6	4.7	$69.7 \pm 7.2 \pm 5.6$
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma \omega$	$< 7.0$	0.5	1.5	4.2	$< 6.1$
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma \phi$	$< 6.4$	0.46	1.3	0.03	$< 16.2$
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma \phi$	$< 26$	3.6	11	11	$25.8 \pm 5.2 \pm 2.0$
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma \phi$	$< 13$	1.1	3.3	6.5	$< 8.1$

*First observation*

1. PRL 101,151801 (2008), 2. Chin. Phys. Lett. 23, 23776 (2006), 3. hep-ph/0701009

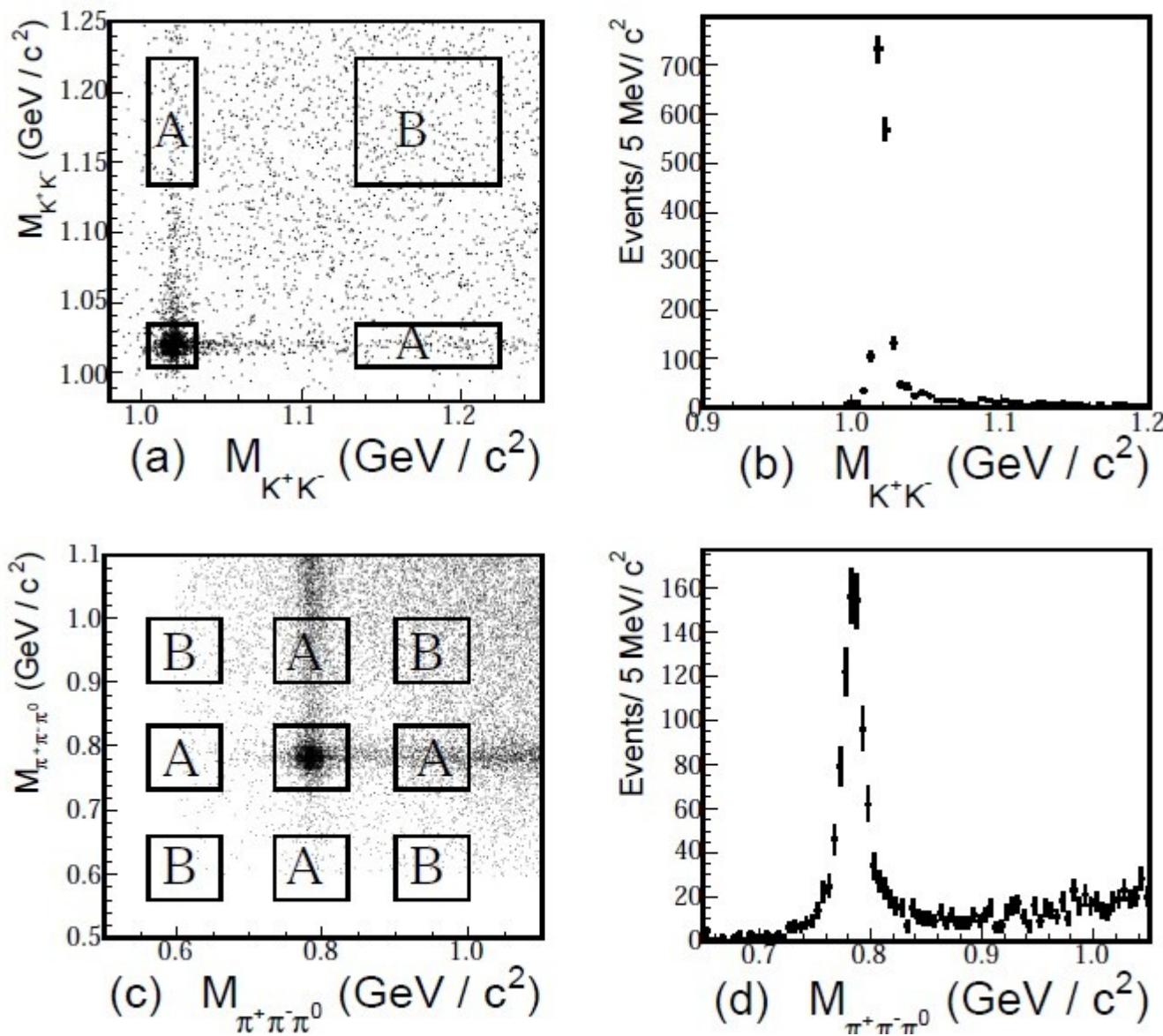
# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \Phi\Phi, \Phi\omega, \omega\omega$

- $\Phi\Phi, \Phi\omega$  and  $\omega\omega$  provide information about OZI rule violation in  $\chi_c$  decays
- $\Phi\Phi$  and  $\omega\omega$  are singly OZI suppressed
- $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \Phi\Phi$  and  $\omega\omega$  only allowed for  $L=2$  ( suppressed ?)
- $\Phi\omega$  is doubly OZI suppressed, **not measured yet**

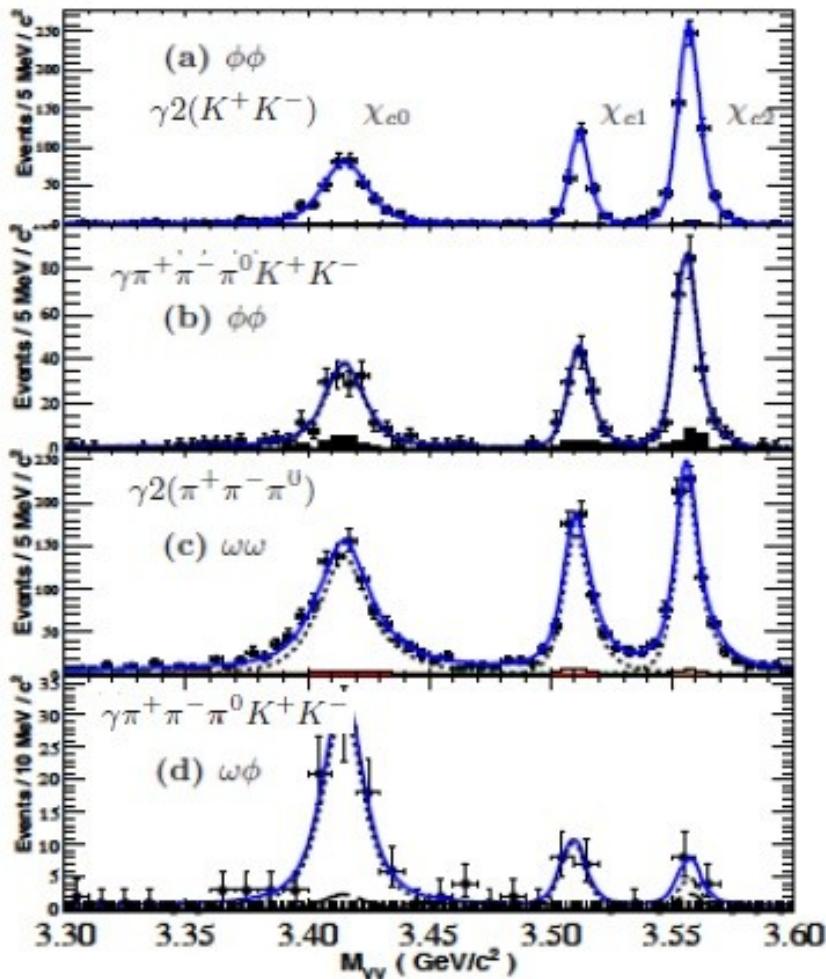


BESII result, PL B642: 192-202, 2006  
 $\text{BR}(\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \Phi\Phi) = (0.94 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$   
 $\text{BR}(\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \Phi\Phi) = (1.70 \pm 0.30 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3}$   
No  $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \Phi\Phi$

# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \Phi\Phi, \Phi\omega, \omega\omega$



# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \Phi\Phi, \Phi\omega, \omega\omega$



Mode	$N_{\text{net}}$	$\epsilon$ (%)	$\mathcal{B} (\times 10^{-4})$
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$433 \pm 23$	22.4	$7.8 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.8$
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$254 \pm 17$	26.4	$4.1 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.4$
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$630 \pm 26$	26.1	$10.7 \pm 0.4 \pm 1.1$
$\rightarrow 2(K^+K^-)$			
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$179 \pm 16$	1.9	$9.2 \pm 0.7 \pm 1.0$
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$112 \pm 12$	2.3	$5.0 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.6$
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$219 \pm 16$	2.2	$10.7 \pm 0.7 \pm 1.2$
$\rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$			
Combined:			
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	—	—	$8.0 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.8$
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	—	—	$4.4 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.5$
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	—	—	$10.7 \pm 0.3 \pm 1.2$
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \omega\omega$	$991 \pm 38$	13.1	$9.5 \pm 0.3 \pm 1.1$
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \omega\omega$	$597 \pm 29$	13.2	$6.0 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.7$
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \omega\omega$	$762 \pm 31$	11.9	$8.9 \pm 0.3 \pm 1.1$
$\rightarrow 2(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$			
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \omega\phi$	$76 \pm 11$	14.7	$1.2 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.2$
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \omega\phi$	$15 \pm 4$	16.2	$0.22 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.02$
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \omega\phi$	$< 13$	15.7	$< 0.2$
$\rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$			

First observation

Evidence

# Summary

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- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+K^-$ ,  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow VV$ ,  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma V$  @ BESIII
- first observation of  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \Lambda(1520) \bar{\Lambda}(1520)$
- first observation of  $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma \phi$
- first observation of  $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi \phi$ ,  $\omega \omega$
- first observation of  $\chi_{c0,1} \rightarrow \phi \omega$