

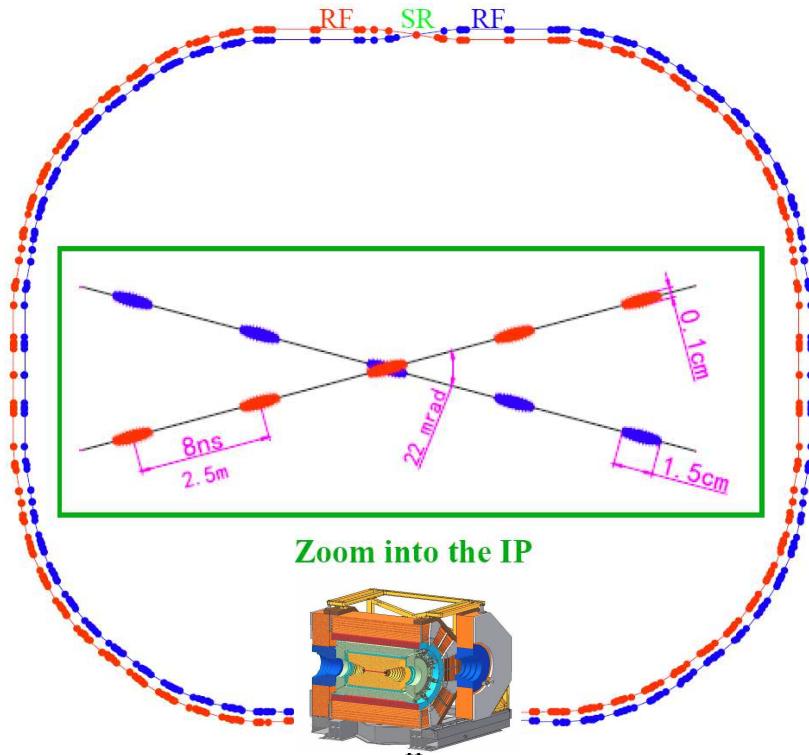
# Эксперимент BES-III: новые результаты в физике чармония и его распадов

Научная сессия-конференция секции ЯФ ОФН РАН

Физика фундаментальных  
взаимодействий

Дедович Дмитрий (ОИЯИ)  
коллаборация BESIII

# BEPCII storage rings



Beam energy: 1.0 - 2.3 GeV  
Peak Luminosity:

**Design:**  $1 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$

**Achieved:**  $0.65 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$

Optimum energy: 1.89 GeV  
Energy spread:  $5.16 \times 10^{-4}$   
Circumference: 237 m

**Beam energy measurement:** Using Compton backscattering technique. Accuracy up to  $5 \times 10^{-5}$

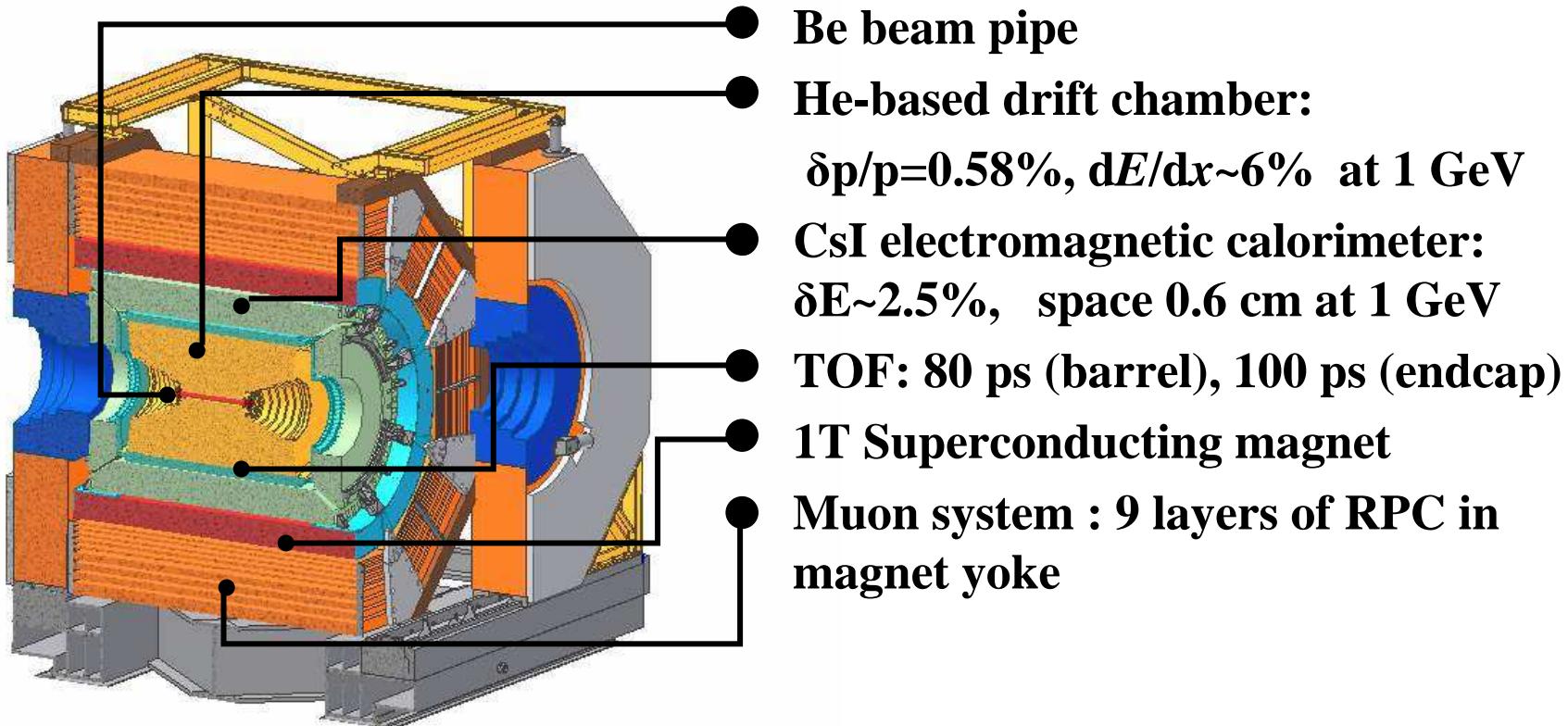
# Physics of $\tau$ -charm region

- **Charmonium physics**
  - charmonium state & transitions
  - charmonium decays
- **Light hadron physics in  $J/\psi$  decay**
  - Meson & barion spectroscopy
  - Search for exotic
- **Open charm**
  - absolute branchings
  - decay constants  $f_D$  &  $f_{D_s}$ , CKM, LQCD calibration for B-physics
  - $D^0$ - $\bar{D}^0$  mixing & CPV,...
- **$\tau$ -lepton mass, R-ratio**
- **Rare & forbidden decay**
- ...

# BES III Detector

Int. J. Mod. Phys. A24, 377 (2009)

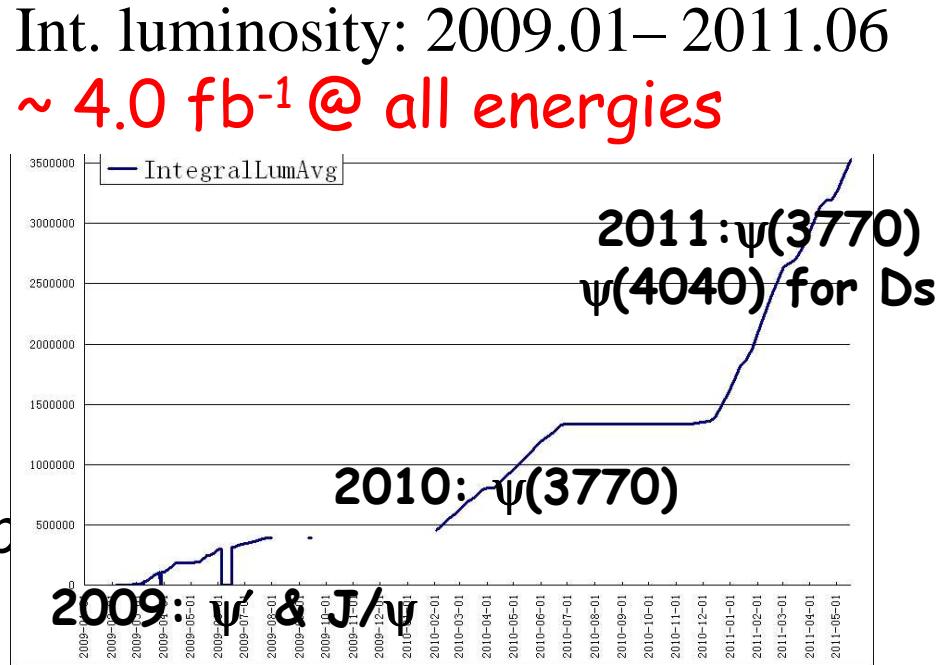
NIM A614, 345 (2010)



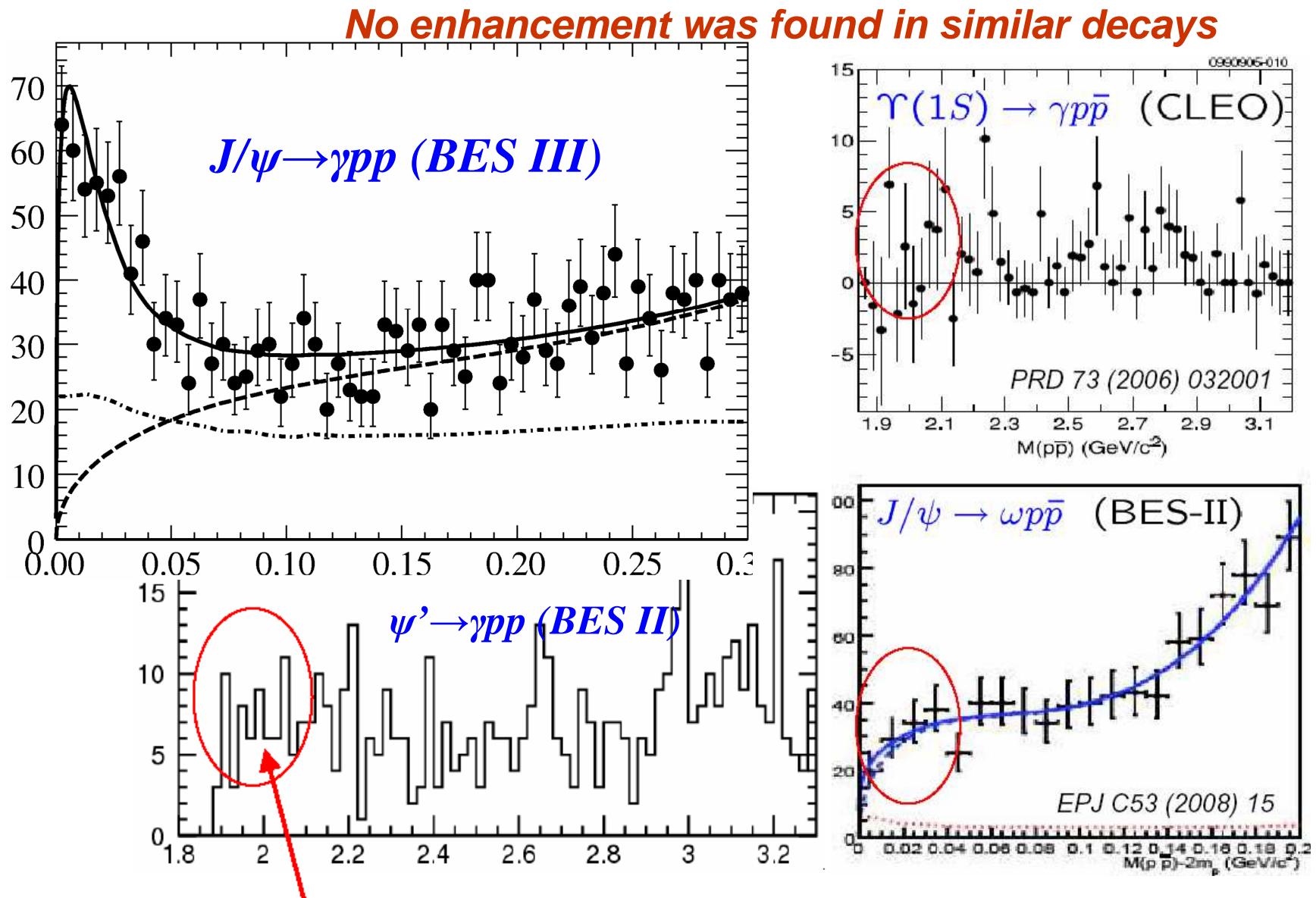
Close to  $4\pi$  acceptance(93%), very little material inside tracker,  
excellent tracking & calorimetry

# Data Samples

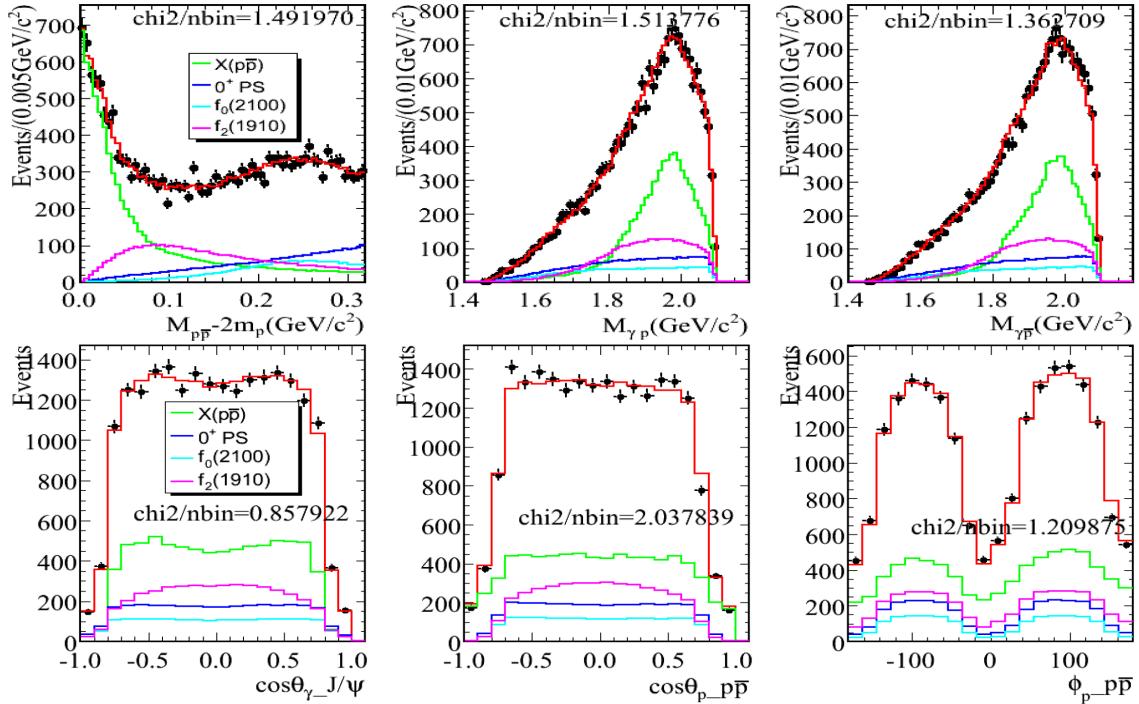
- BESIII collected
  - 2009: **225 M**  $J/\psi$
  - 2009: **106 M**  $\psi'$
  - 2010-11: **2.9 fb $^{-1}$**   $\psi(3770)$   
**( $3.5 \times$  CLEOc  $0.818 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )**
  - 2011-05: **477 pb $^{-1}$**  @ 4010 MeV  
(for  $D_s$  and XYZ spectroscopy)
- BESIII data-taking plans
  - 2012: 1 billion  $J/\psi$ , 0.7~1 billion  $\psi'$
  - 2013: @ 4170 MeV  $D_s$  physics; R scan
  - 2014:  $\psi'/T/R$  scan
  - $\psi(3770)$  5-10 fb $^{-1}$



# $p\bar{p}$ threshold enhancement in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$



# PWA near $p\bar{p}$ threshold in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$



- $f_0(2100)$  /  $f_2(1910)$  fixed to PDG.
- Including FSI result in substantial improvement of the fit; different FSI models used to estimate systematic

$$J^{PC} = 0^{-+}$$

Preliminary PWA  
results for  $X(p\bar{p})$ :

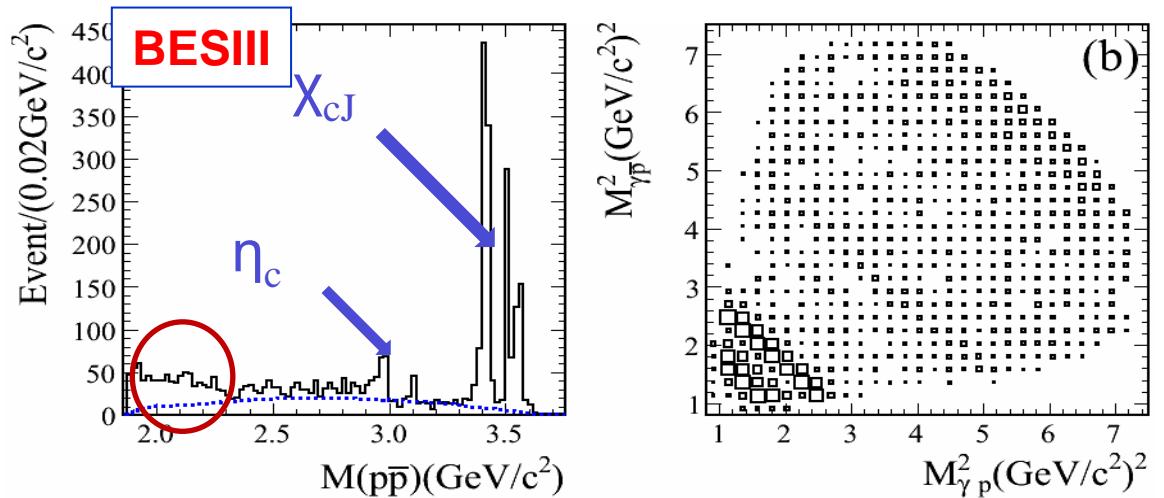
$$M = 1832^{+19}_{-5} \text{ (stat)}^{+19}_{-17} \text{ (syst)} \pm 19 \text{ (FSI model)} \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma = 13 \pm 39 \text{ (stat)}^{+11}_{-33} \text{ (syst)} \pm 4 \text{ (FSI model)} \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$Br = (9.0^{+0.4}_{-1.1} \text{ (stat)}^{1.5}_{5.1} \text{ (syst)} \pm 2.3 \text{ (FSI model)}) \times 10^{-5}$$

# PWA on the $p\bar{p}$ mass threshold structure in $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$

*Obviously different line shape of  $p\bar{p}$  mass spectrum near threshold from that in  $J/\psi$  decays*



## Preliminary PWA results:

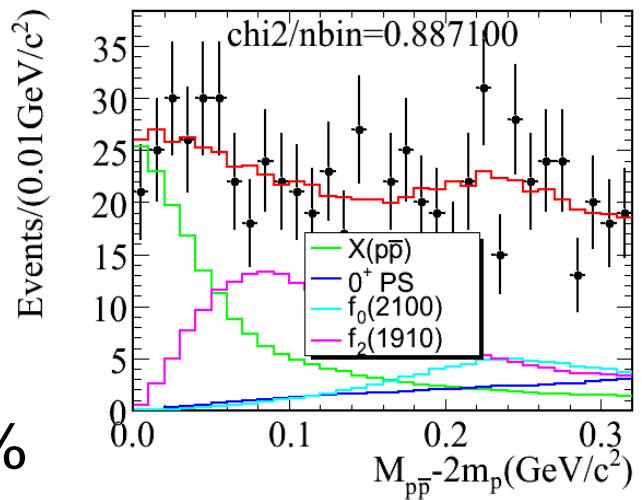
- The production ratio R:

$$R = \frac{B(\psi' \rightarrow \gamma X(p\bar{p}))}{B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma X(p\bar{p}))}$$

$$= (5.08 \pm 0.56(\text{stat})^{+0.72}_{-3.83}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.12(\text{mod}))\%$$

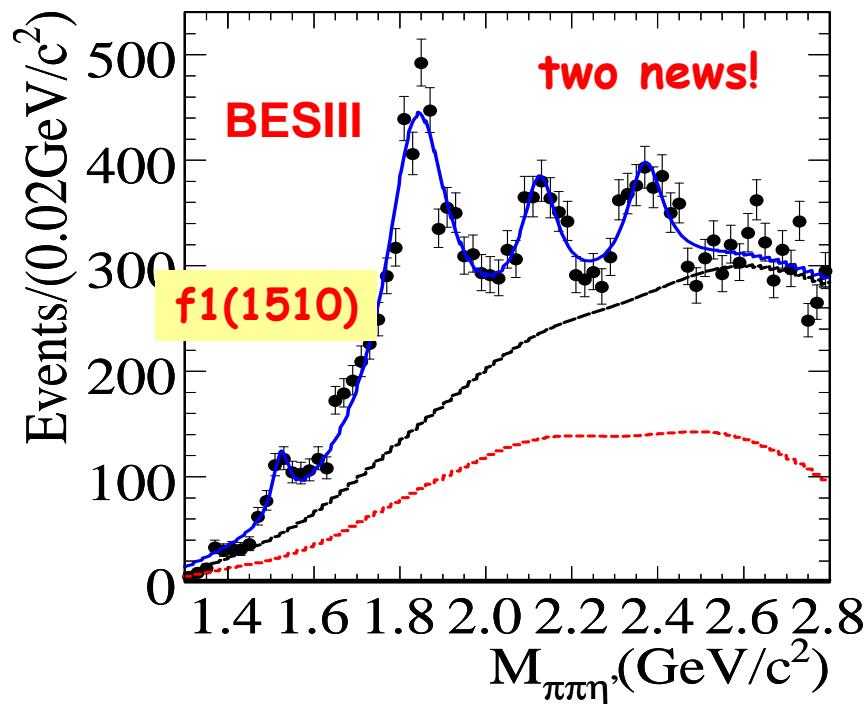
- It is suppressed compared with “12% rule”.

## PWA Projection:



# X(1835) and new structures in $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta'\pi^+\pi^-$

PRL 106, 072002(2011)

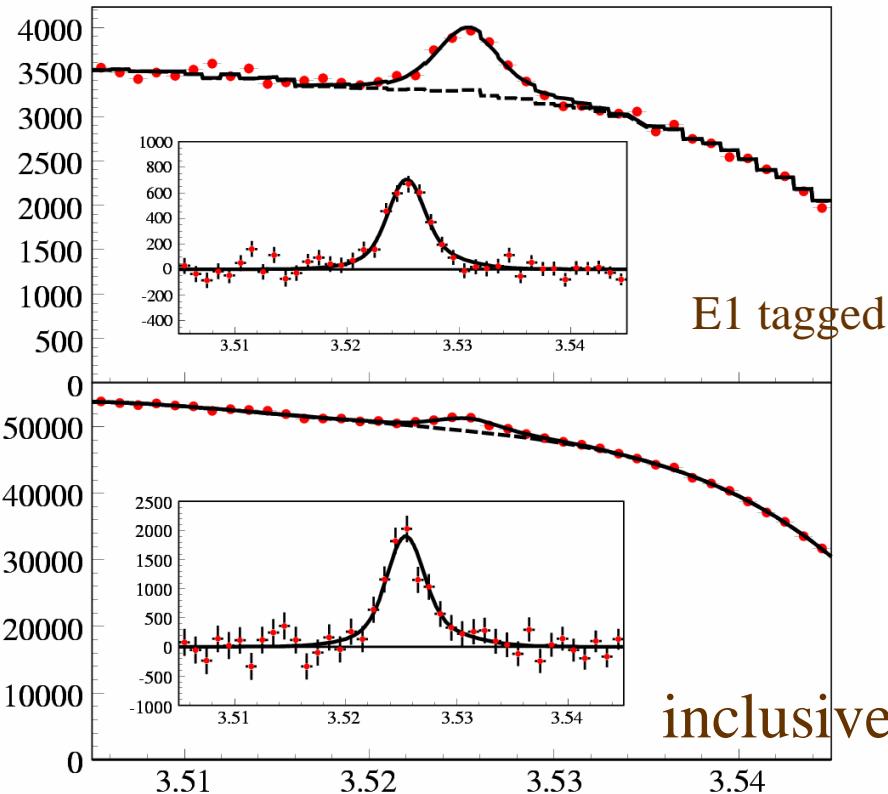


X(1835) consistent with  $0^{++}$ ,  
but the others are not ruled out.

Resonance	M ( MeV/c <sup>2</sup> )	$\Gamma$ ( MeV/c <sup>2</sup> )	Stat.Sig.
X(1835)	$1836.5 \pm 3.0 {}^{+5.6}_{-2.1}$	$190.1 \pm 9.0 {}^{+38}_{-36}$	$>20\sigma$
X(2120)	$2122.4 \pm 6.7 {}^{+4.7}_{-2.7}$	$83 \pm 16 {}^{+31}_{-11}$	$7.2\sigma$
X(2370)	$2376.3 \pm 8.7 {}^{+3.2}_{-4.3}$	$83 \pm 17 {}^{+44}_{-6}$	$6.4\sigma$

# $h_c$ in $\psi' \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c$ , $h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c$ at BES III

The least studied charmonium bellow open charm



BESIII: PRL 104 132002 (2010)

Mass =  **$3525.40 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.18$  MeV/c<sup>2</sup>**

Width =  **$0.73 \pm 0.45 \pm 0.28$  MeV**

**$<1.44$  MeV @90%**

First measurement

CLEOc: PRL 101 182003 (2008)

Mass =  **$3525.28 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.12$  MeV**

Width: fixed at 0.9 MeV

$$\Delta M_{hf}(1P) = M(h_c) - \langle m(1^3P_J) \rangle$$

BESIII:  **$0.10 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.18$  MeV/c<sup>2</sup>**

CLEOc:  **$0.02 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.13$  MeV/c<sup>2</sup>**

By combining inclusive results with E1-photon tagged results

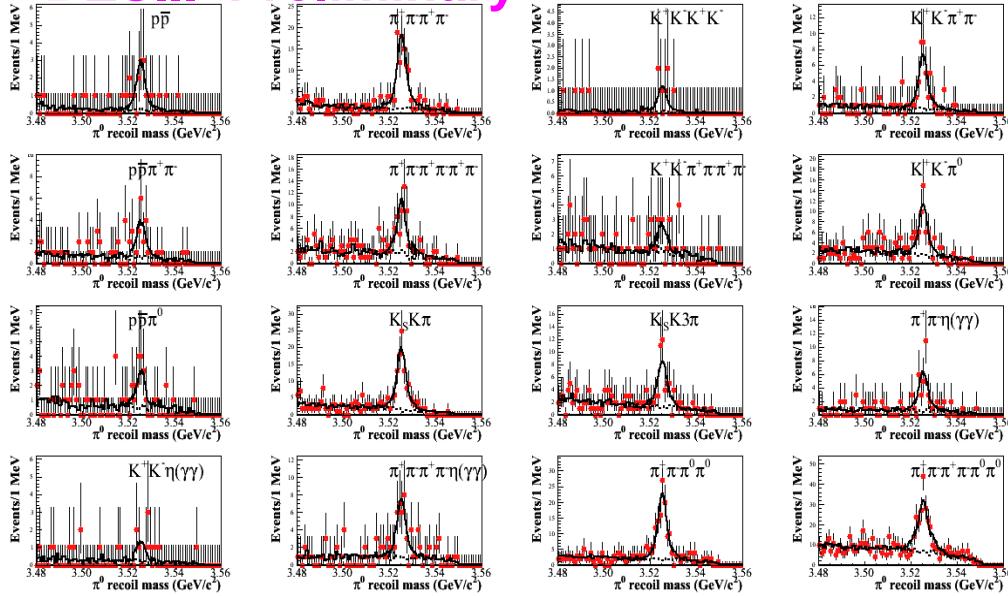
$$BF(\psi' \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c) = (8.4 \pm 1.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$$

$$BF(h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c) = (54.3 \pm 6.7 \pm 5.2)\%$$

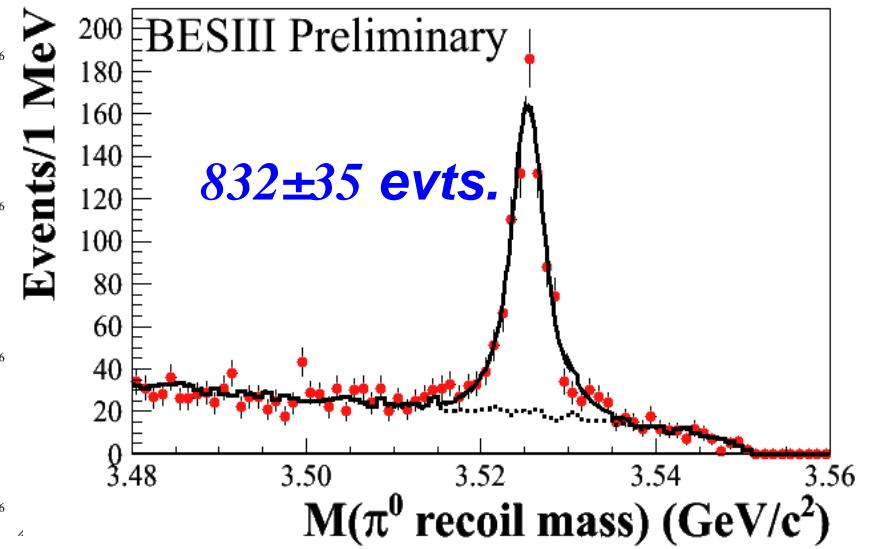
First measurement

# $\psi' \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c, h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c, \eta_c$ exclusive decays

**BESIII Preliminary**



**Summed distribution**



Simultaneous fit to  $\pi^0$  recoiling mass  
 $\chi^2/\text{d.o.f.} = 32/46$

Mass =  **$3525.31 \pm 0.11 \pm 0.15 \text{ MeV}/c^2$**

Width =  **$0.70 \pm 0.28 \pm 0.25 \text{ MeV}$**

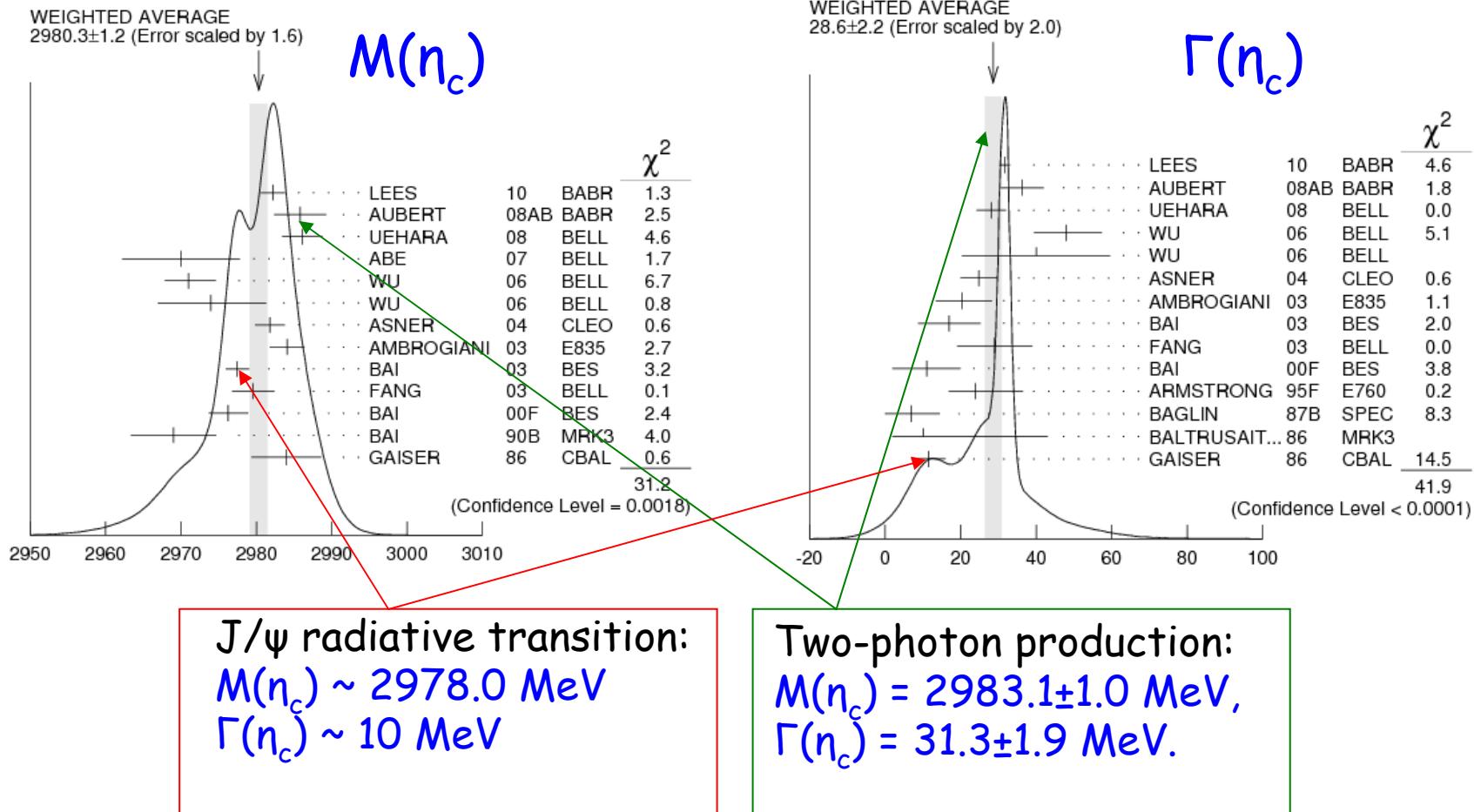
Consistent with BESIII inclusive and CLEOc results

**Currently the most precise measurements**

# $\eta_c$

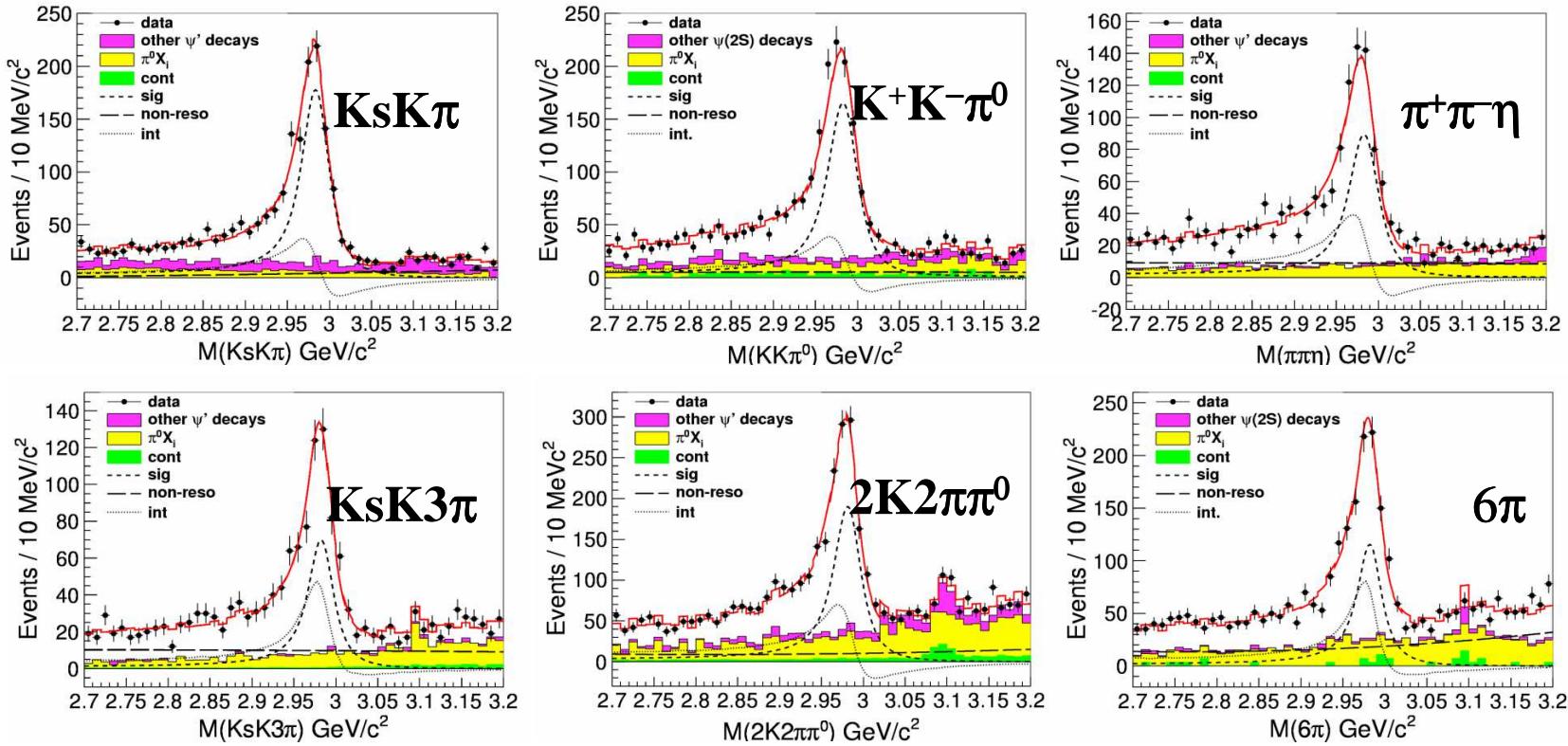
- Known for 30 years, but still its mass and width are known by an order of magnitude worse than of  $J/\psi$ ,  $\psi'$ ,  $x_{cJ}$

PDG'11



CLEO-c recently reported the distortion of  $\eta_c$  lineshape in  $\psi'$  decays

# $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c, \eta_c$ exclusive decays



Relative phase  $\phi$  values from each mode are consistent within  $3\sigma$ ,

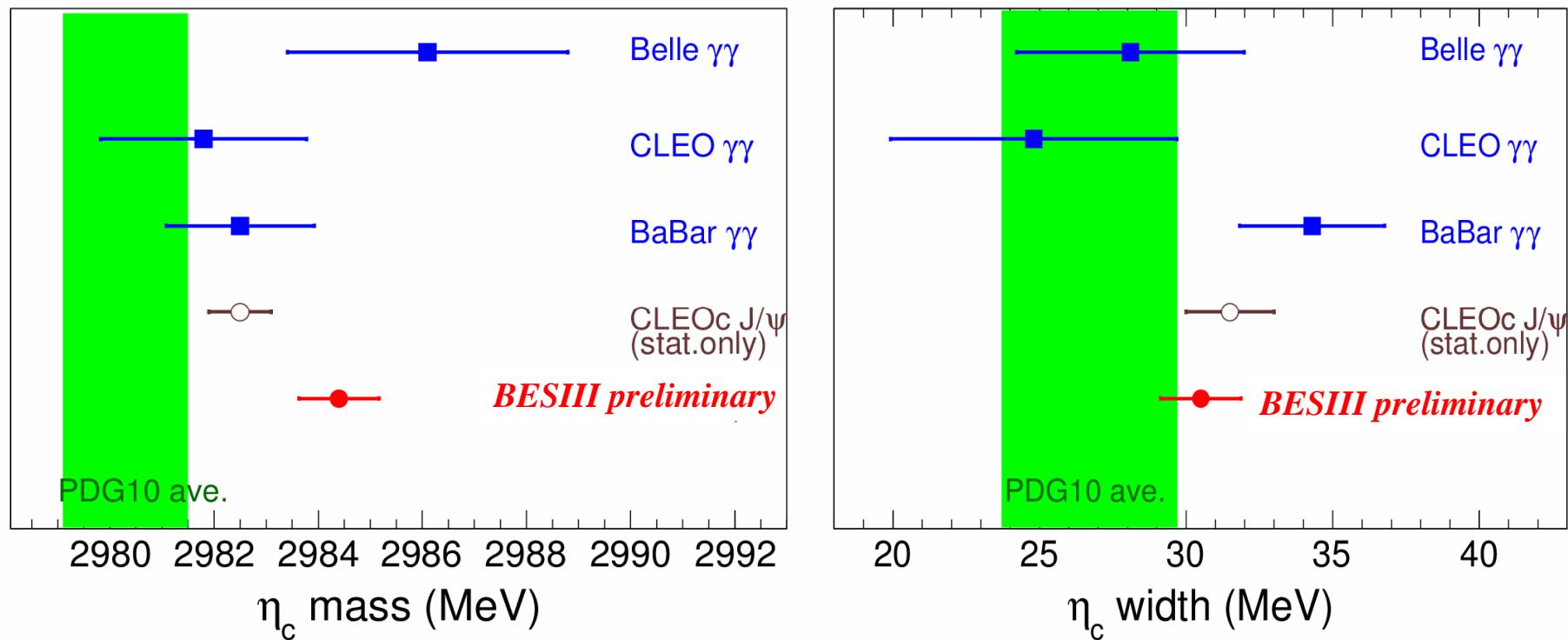
→ use a common phase value in the simultaneous fit.

**M:  $2984.4 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV}/c^2$**

**width:  $30.5 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.9 \text{ MeV}$**

**$\phi: 2.35 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.04 \text{ rad}$**

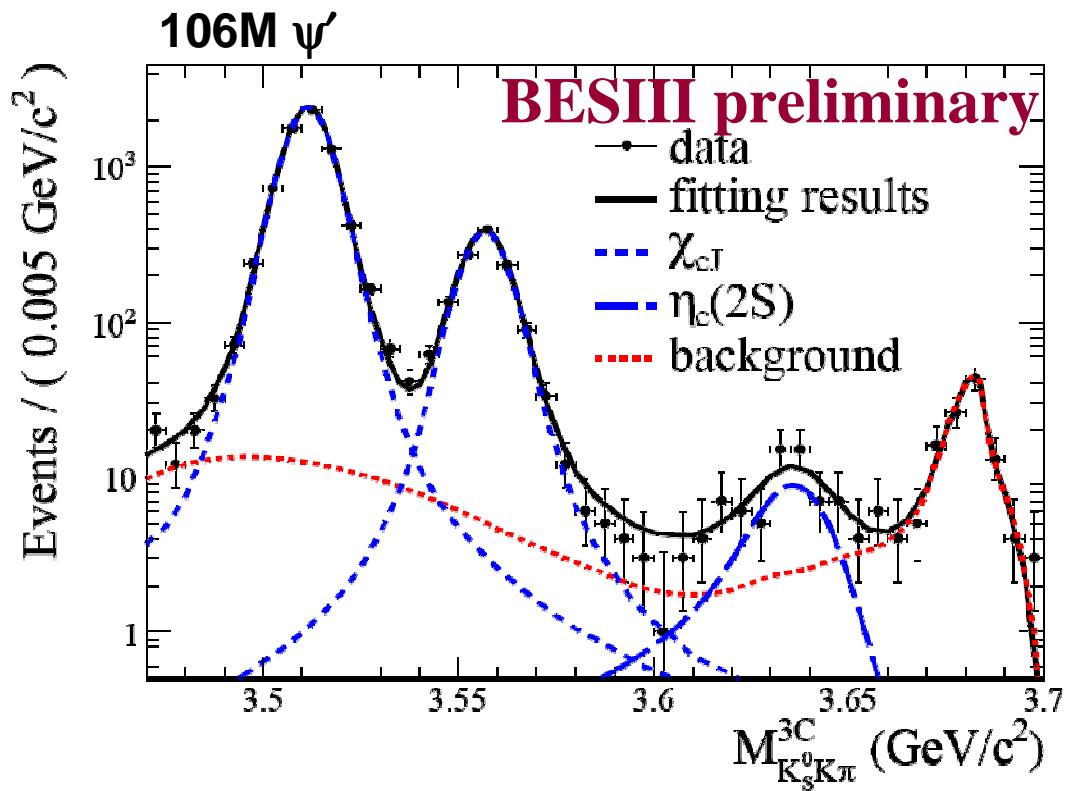
# $\eta_c$ : comparison with earlier measurements



Mass:  $2984.4 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.6$  MeV/c<sup>2</sup>  
width:  $30.5 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.9$  MeV

**Currently is the most precise measurement**

# First observation of $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c(2S)$



Width fixed to 12 MeV (world ave.)

Events:  $50.6 \pm 9.7$ ; Significance  $> 6.0\sigma$ !

Mass =  $3638.5 \pm 2.3 \pm 1.0 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

$$BF(\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c(2S) \rightarrow \gamma K_s K\pi) = (2.98 \pm 0.57 \pm 0.48) \times 10^{-6}$$

$$BF(\eta_c(2S) \rightarrow \bar{K} K\pi) = (1.9 \pm 0.4 \pm 1.1)\%$$

BaBar: PR D78 012006 (2008)

$$BF(\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c(2S)) = (4.7 \pm 0.9 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-4}$$

CLEOc:  $< 7.6 \times 10^{-4}$   
 PR D81 052002 (2010)

Potential model predicts  
 $(0.1-6.2) \times 10^{-4}$

PRL 89 162002 (2002)

# $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma P$ ( $P = \pi^0$ , $\eta$ and $\eta'$ )

- Important for testing various phenomenological mechanisms: VMD model,  $\eta_c - \eta^{(')}$  mixing, 2-gluon couplings to qq states, and final state radiation by light quarks.
- $R_{J/\psi} = B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \eta) / B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \eta')$  predicted by 1st order perturbation theory.
- $R_{\psi'} = B(\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta) / B(\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta') \approx R_{J/\psi}$  was expected.
- $B(\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \pi^0)$  expected to be small ( $\sim 2.2 \times 10^{-7}$ )
- Recently, CLEOc reported on  $J/\psi$ ,  $\psi'$ ,  $\psi'' \rightarrow \gamma P$ :
  - Found no evidence for  $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \pi^0$  or  $\gamma \eta$
  - Determine  $B(\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \pi^0) < 5 \times 10^{-6}$
  - Obtain  $R_{\psi'} < 1.8\%$  at 90% CL and  $R_{J/\psi} = (21.1 \pm 0.9)\%$

CLEOc, PRD 79,  
111101 (2009)

# $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma P$ ( $P = \pi^0$ , $\eta$ and $\eta'$ ) at BES III

Phys. Rev. Lett 105, 261801 (2010)

Mode	BESIII	Combined BESIII	PDG
$\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \pi^0$	$1.58 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.13$	$1.58 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.13$	$\leq 5$
$\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	$1.78 \pm 0.72 \pm 0.17$	$1.38 \pm 0.48 \pm 0.09$	$\leq 2$
$\rightarrow \gamma \eta(\pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0)$	$1.07 \pm 0.65 \pm 0.08$		
$\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta'(\pi^+ \pi^- \eta)$	$120 \pm 5 \pm 8$	$126 \pm 3 \pm 8$	$121 \pm 8$
$\rightarrow \gamma \eta'(\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma)$	$129 \pm 3 \pm 8$		

Branching  
Ratios (x  $10^{-6}$ )

- Measured branching ratios of  $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta$  and  $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \pi^0$  for the first time

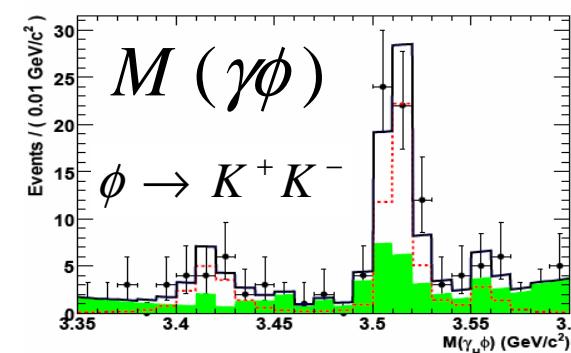
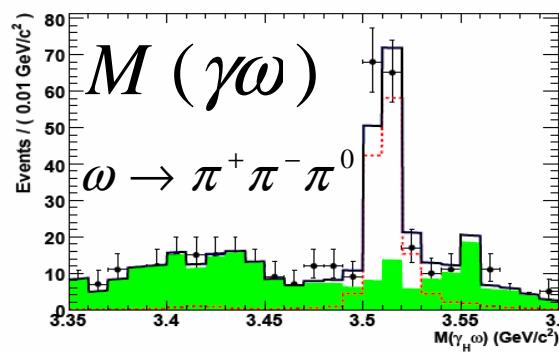
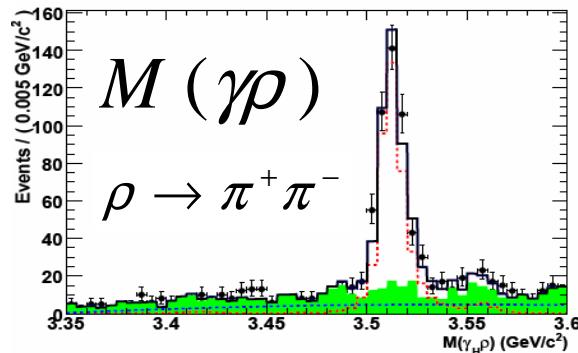
- The first measurement of  
 $R_{\psi'} = (1.10 \pm 0.38 \pm 0.07)\%$

- Confirmed  $R_{\psi'} \ll R_{J/\psi}$

$R_{\psi'} \ll R_{J/\psi}$  poses a significant challenge to theory.

# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma V(\rho, \omega, \phi)$

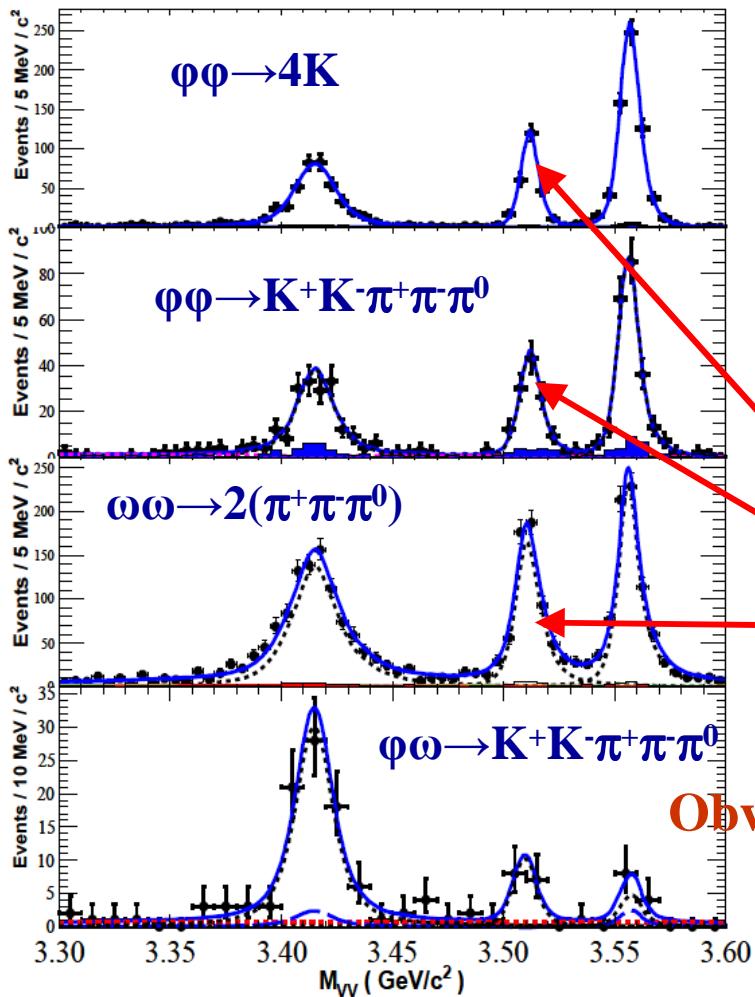
Phys. Rev. D 83, 112005 (2011)



Mode	CLEO <sup>1</sup>	pQCD <sup>2</sup>	QCD <sup>3</sup>	QCD+QED <sup>3</sup>	BESIII
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma\rho^0$	< 9.6	1.2	3.2	2.0	<10.5
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\rho^0$	$243 \pm 19 \pm 22$	14	41	42	$228 \pm 13 \pm 16$
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma\rho^0$	< 50	4.4	13	38	<20.8
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma\omega$	< 8.8	0.13	0.35	0.22	<12.9
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\omega$	$83 \pm 15 \pm 12$	1.6	4.6	4.7	$69.7 \pm 7.2 \pm 5.6$
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma\omega$	< 7.0	0.5	1.5	4.2	<6.1
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma\phi$	< 6.4	0.46	1.3	0.03	<16.2
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\phi$	< 26	3.6	11	11	$25.8 \pm 5.2 \pm 2.0$
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma\phi$	< 13	1.1	3.3	6.5	<8.1

First observation

# Study of $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow VV$ ( $V = \phi, \omega$ ) at BESIII



- $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow VV$  is suppressed due to helicity selection rule in pQCD
- Only  $\chi_{c0}$  and  $\chi_{c2}$  decays into  $\phi\phi$  and  $\omega\omega$  have been observed so far.
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \omega\phi$  is doubly OZI suppressed, never observed before

surprisingly large and clear  $\chi_{c1}$  signal

Obvious  $\phi\omega$  signal

# Results of $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow VV$ ( $V = \phi, \omega$ ) at BESIII

Final states	Channel	$N_{\text{net}}$	$\epsilon$ (%)	$Br(\times 10^{-4})$	PDG [13]
$\gamma 2(K^+ K^-)$	$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$432.1 \pm 22.6$	22.41	$7.81 \pm 0.38 \pm 0.80$	$9.3 \pm 2.0$
	$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$253.6 \pm 16.5$	26.43	$4.06 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.43$	---
	$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$629.3 \pm 25.7$	26.11	$10.74 \pm 0.43 \pm 1.10$	$15.4 \pm 3.0$
$\gamma K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$178.8 \pm 16.2$	1.92	$9.13 \pm 0.83 \pm 1.04$	$9.3 \pm 2.0$
	$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$111.6 \pm 12.0$	2.31	$4.95 \pm 0.53 \pm 0.59$	---
	$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$217.9 \pm 16.1$	2.23	$10.55 \pm 0.78 \pm 1.22$	$15.4 \pm 3.0$
Combined	$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	—	—	$8.00 \pm 0.35 \pm 0.80$	$9.3 \pm 2.0$
	$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	—	—	$4.30 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.49$	---
	$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	—	—	$10.67 \pm 0.38 \pm 1.15$	$15.4 \pm 3.0$
$\gamma 2(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \omega\omega$	$991.1 \pm 38.2$	13.13	$9.53 \pm 0.37 \pm 1.11$	$23 \pm 7.0$
	$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \omega\omega$	$597.1 \pm 28.8$	13.23	$5.96 \pm 0.28 \pm 0.70$	---
	$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \omega\omega$	$762.4 \pm 31.3$	11.91	$8.90 \pm 0.36 \pm 1.08$	$20.0 \pm 7.0$
$\gamma K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \omega\phi$	$76.0 \pm 11.0$	14.7	$1.18 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.15$	—
	$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \omega\phi$	$15.3 \pm 4.1$	16.2	$0.23 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.03$	—
	$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \omega\phi$	$< 12.5$	15.7	$< 0.23$	—

- $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi, \omega\omega$  decays are observed for the first time with surprisingly large branching. Is helicity selection rules applicable in this case?
- The doubly OZI-suppressed decay  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \phi\omega$  is observed for the first time
- Other measured branchings are consistent with and more accurate than previous measurements

# Summary

- BES-III is in good shape and will remain the main source of experimental data in tau-charm domain for the next 5-10 years
- World largest samples of  $J/\psi$ ,  $\psi'$ ,  $\psi(3770)$  and  $\psi(4040)$  are already collected
- Many the world best measurements in charmonium and light hadron physics was reported, and a number of observation were made for the first time
- Some of BESIII results are quite unexpected
- More new results will come soon

- Charmonium Spectroscopy and Transitions
  - Properties of the  $h_c$  (*PRL 104, 132002 (2010)*)
  - $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma\gamma J/\psi$  (*to be submitted soon*)
- Charmonium Decays
  - $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma\pi^0, \gamma\eta, \gamma\eta'$  (*PRL 105, 261801 (2010)*)
  - $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0, \eta\eta$  (*PRD 81, 052005 (2010)*)
  - $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma\rho, \gamma\omega, \gamma\varphi$  (*PRD 83, 112005 (2011)*)
  - $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \omega\omega, \varphi\varphi, \omega\varphi$  (*PRL 107, 092001 (2011)*)
  - $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow 4\pi^0$  (*PRD 83, 012006 (2011)*)
  - $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow ppK^+K^-$  (*PRD 83, 112009 (2011)*)
  - $\eta' \rightarrow \eta\pi^+\pi^-$  matrix element (*PRD 83, 012003 (2011)*)
  - *Search for CP/P violation process pseudoscalar decays into pipi* (*PRD 84, 032006 (2011)*).
- Light Quark States
  - $a_0(980) - f_0(980)$  mixing (*PRD 83, 032003 (2011)*)
  - $X(1860)$  in  $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma pp$  (*Chinese Physics C 34, 4 (2010)*)
  - $X(1835)$  in  $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta'\pi^+\pi^-$  (*PRL 106, 072002 (2011)*)
  - $X(1870)$  in  $J/\psi \rightarrow \omega\eta\pi^+\pi^-$  (*accepted by PRL*)
  - *PWA on  $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma pp$*  (*to be submitted soon*)
  - *PWA on  $\psi' \rightarrow \eta pp$*  (*to be submitted soon*)

# BESIII Collaboration

