

Prospects for Future Studies of the XYZ: Belle II, BESIII, PANDA, GlueX

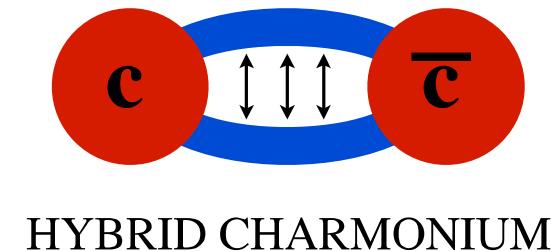
Ryan Mitchell
Indiana University
April 2013 APS Meeting

Three Goals of Experimental Meson Spectroscopy

1. Understand quark model states.



2. Investigate new states.



3. Explore.

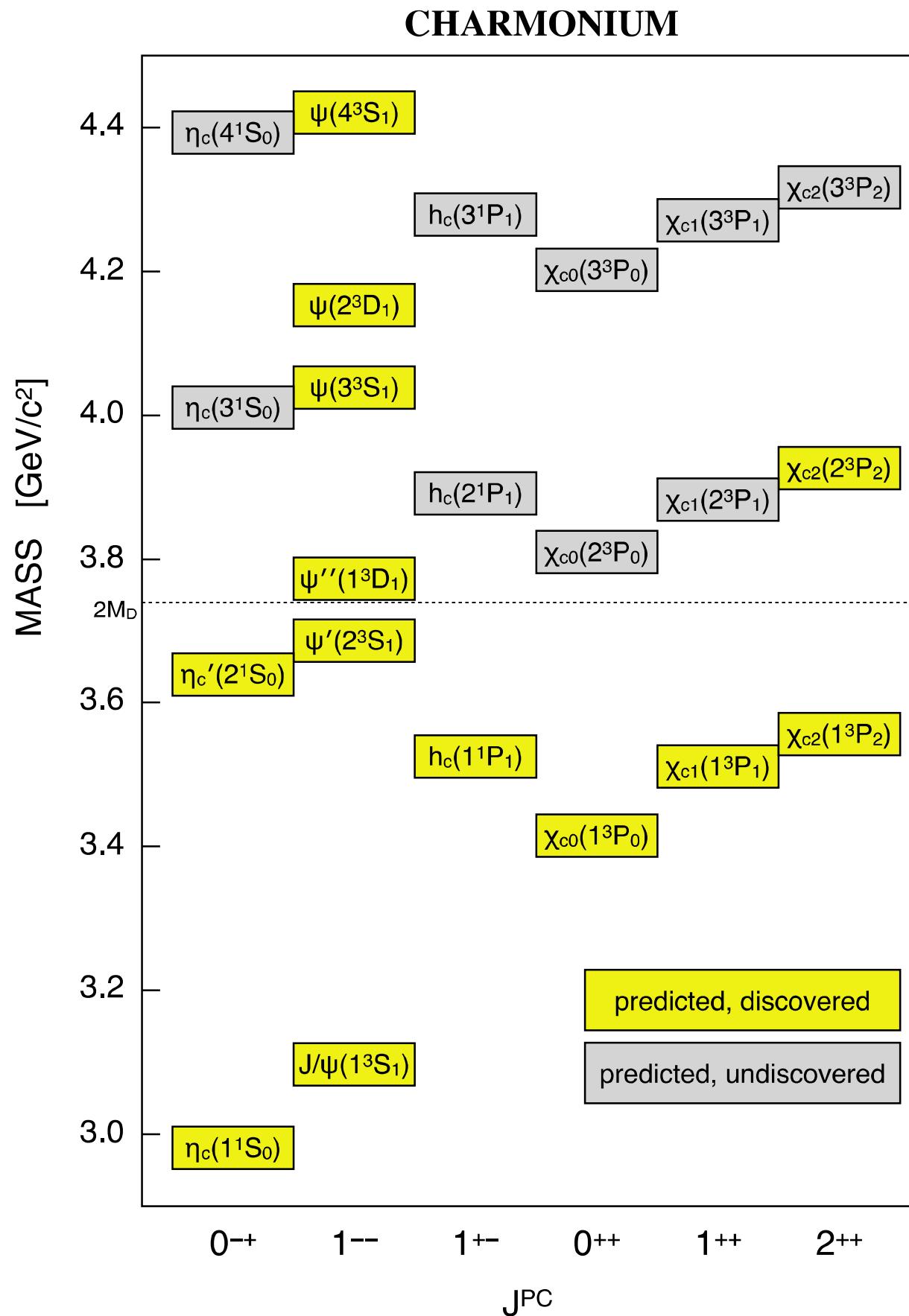
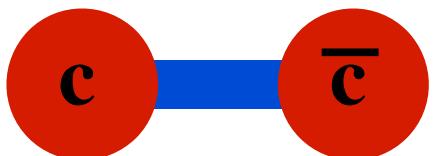
1. Understand quark model states.

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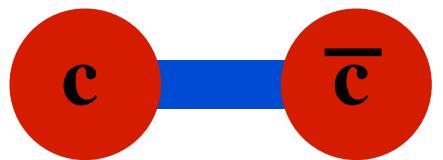
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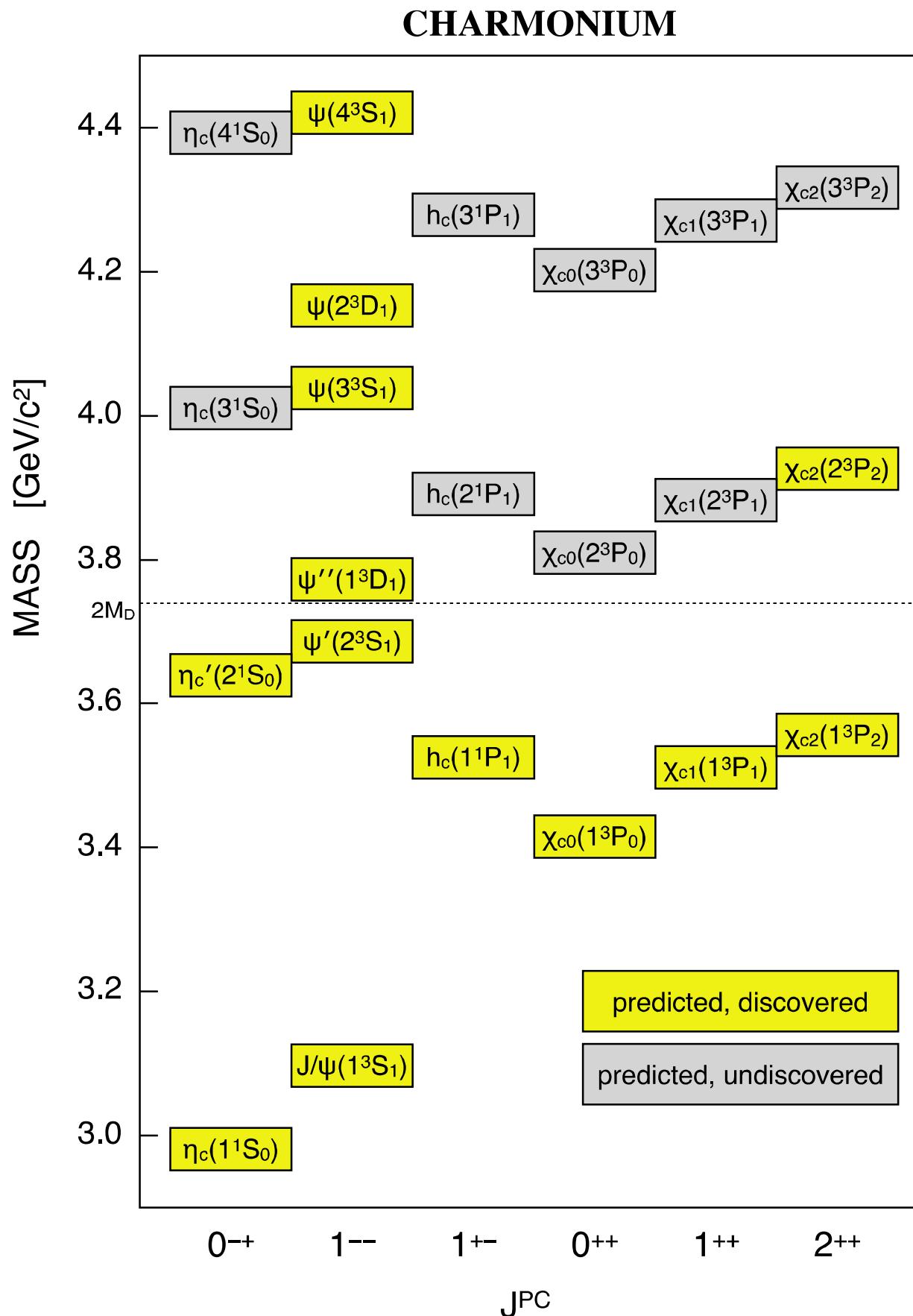


1. Understand quark model states.

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Example:

Use e^+e^- collisions to produce $\psi(2S)$ or J/ψ .

CLEO-c

location: Ithaca, NY, USA

accelerator: CESRc

dates: 2003 - 2008

BESIII

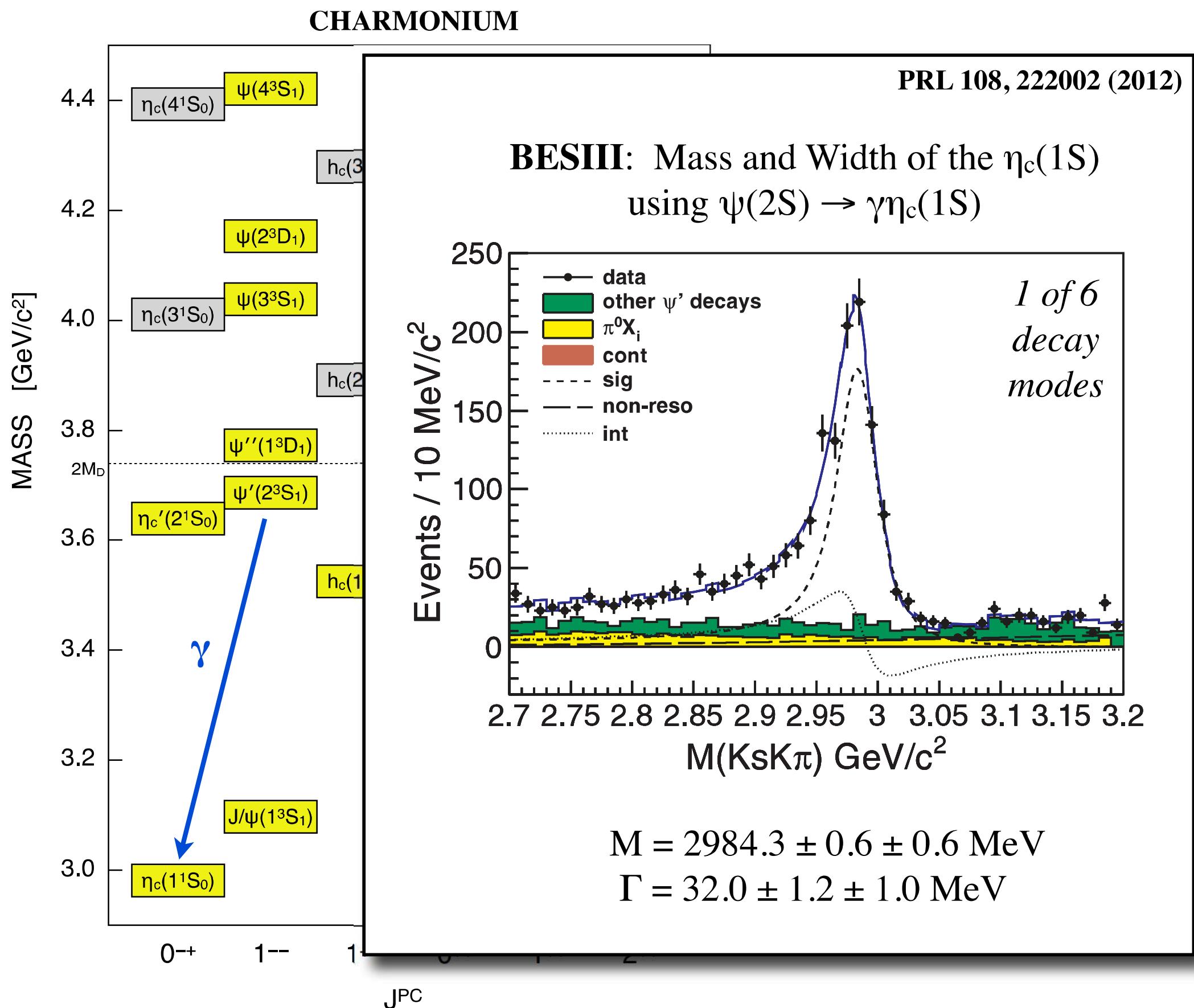
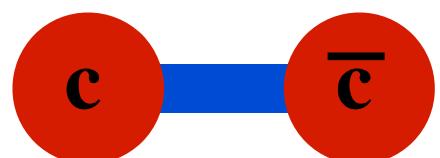
location: Beijing, China

accelerator: BEPC-II

dates: 2008 - present

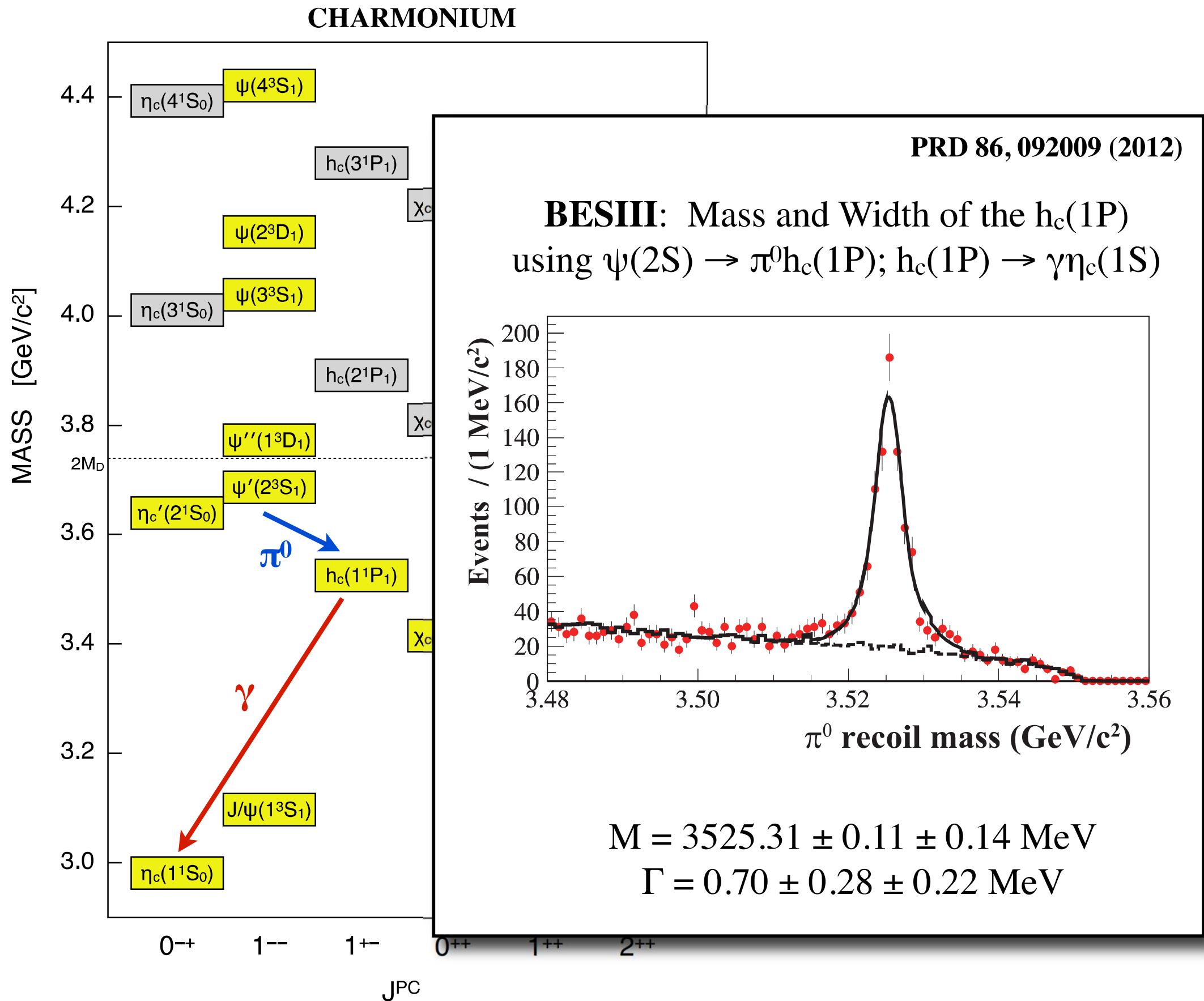
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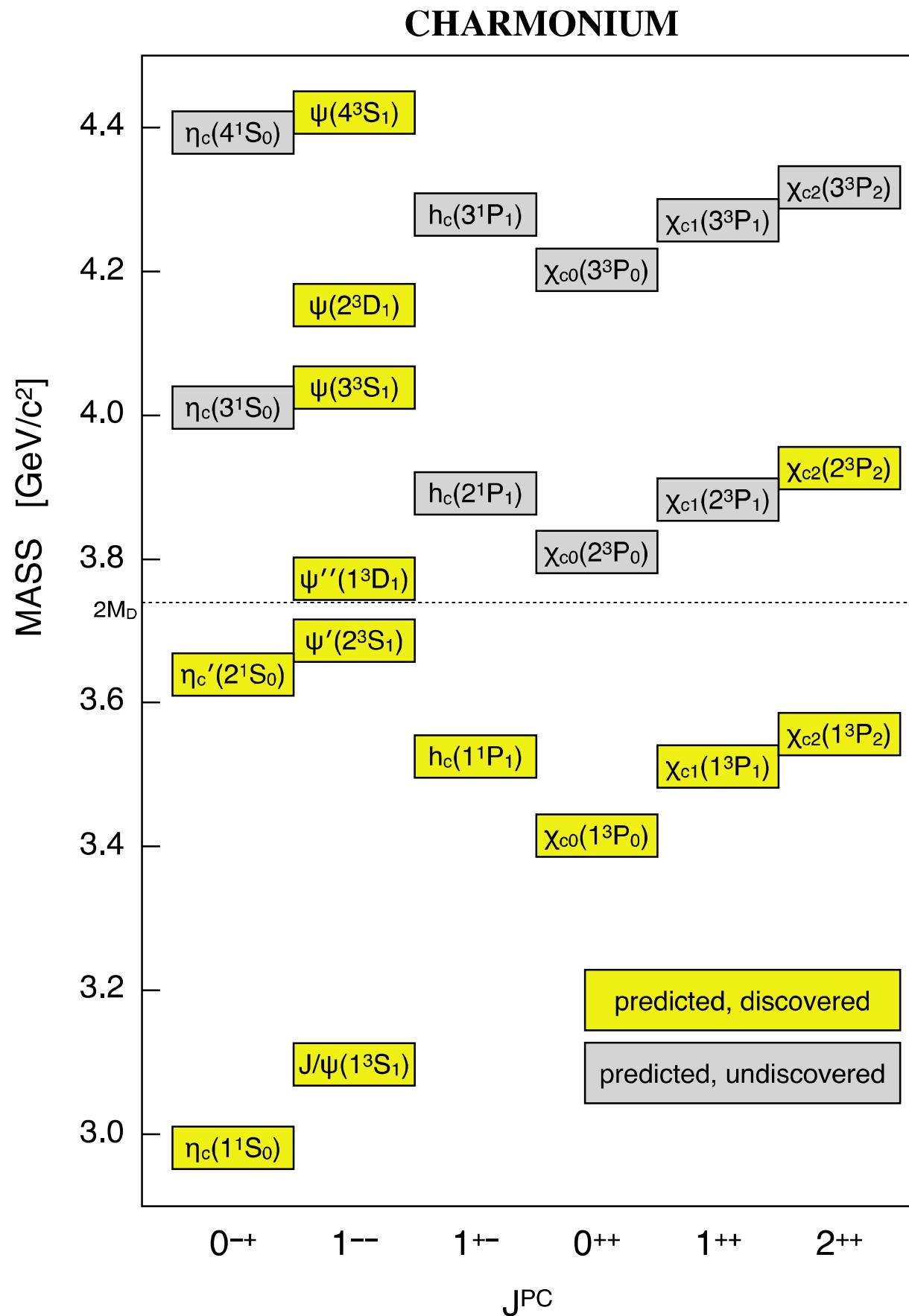
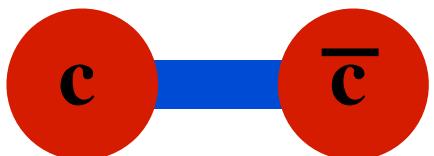
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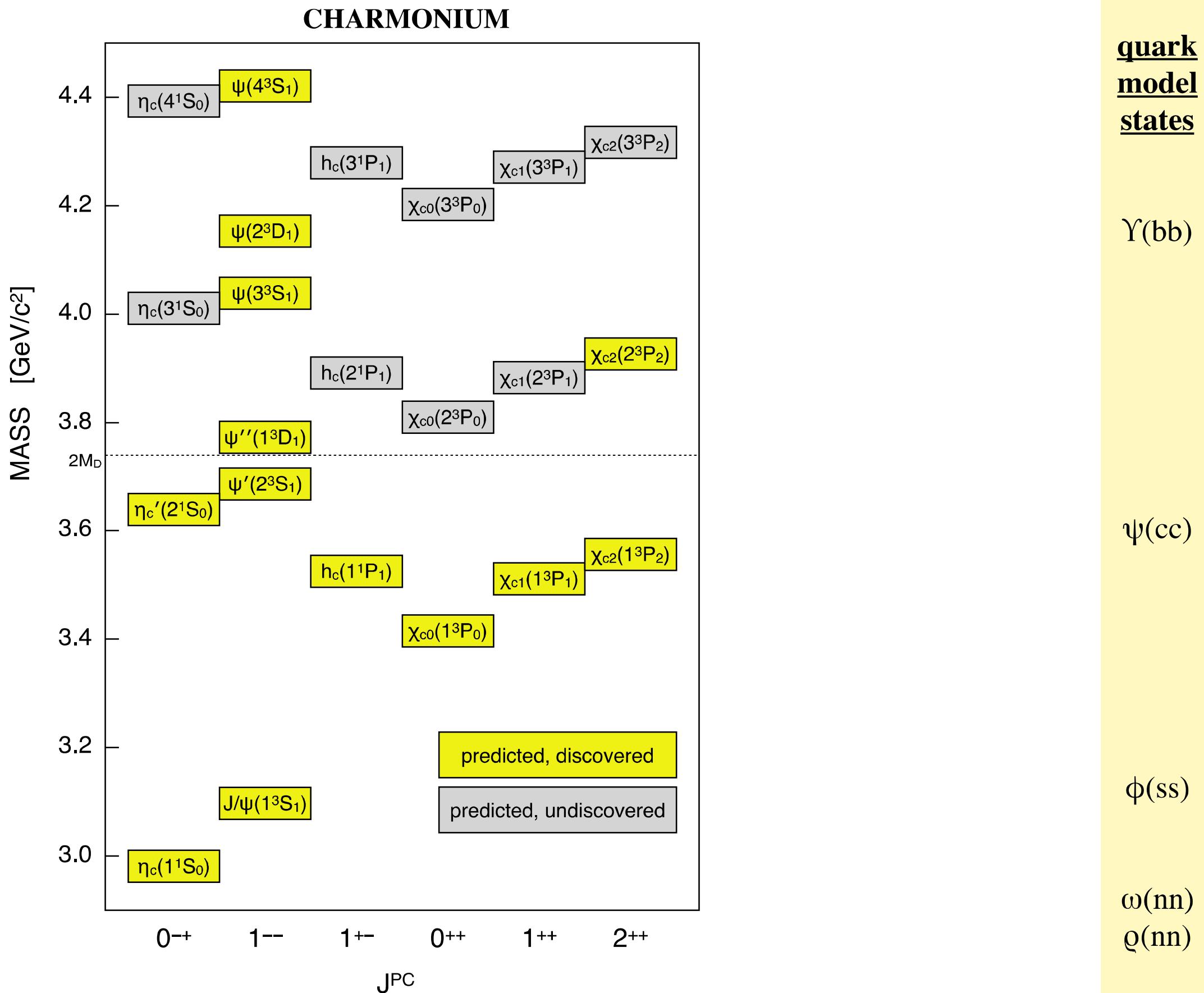
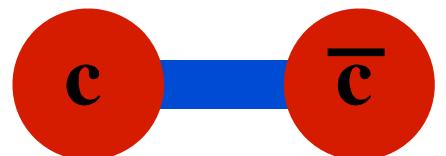
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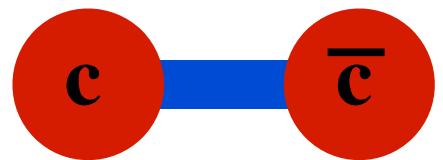
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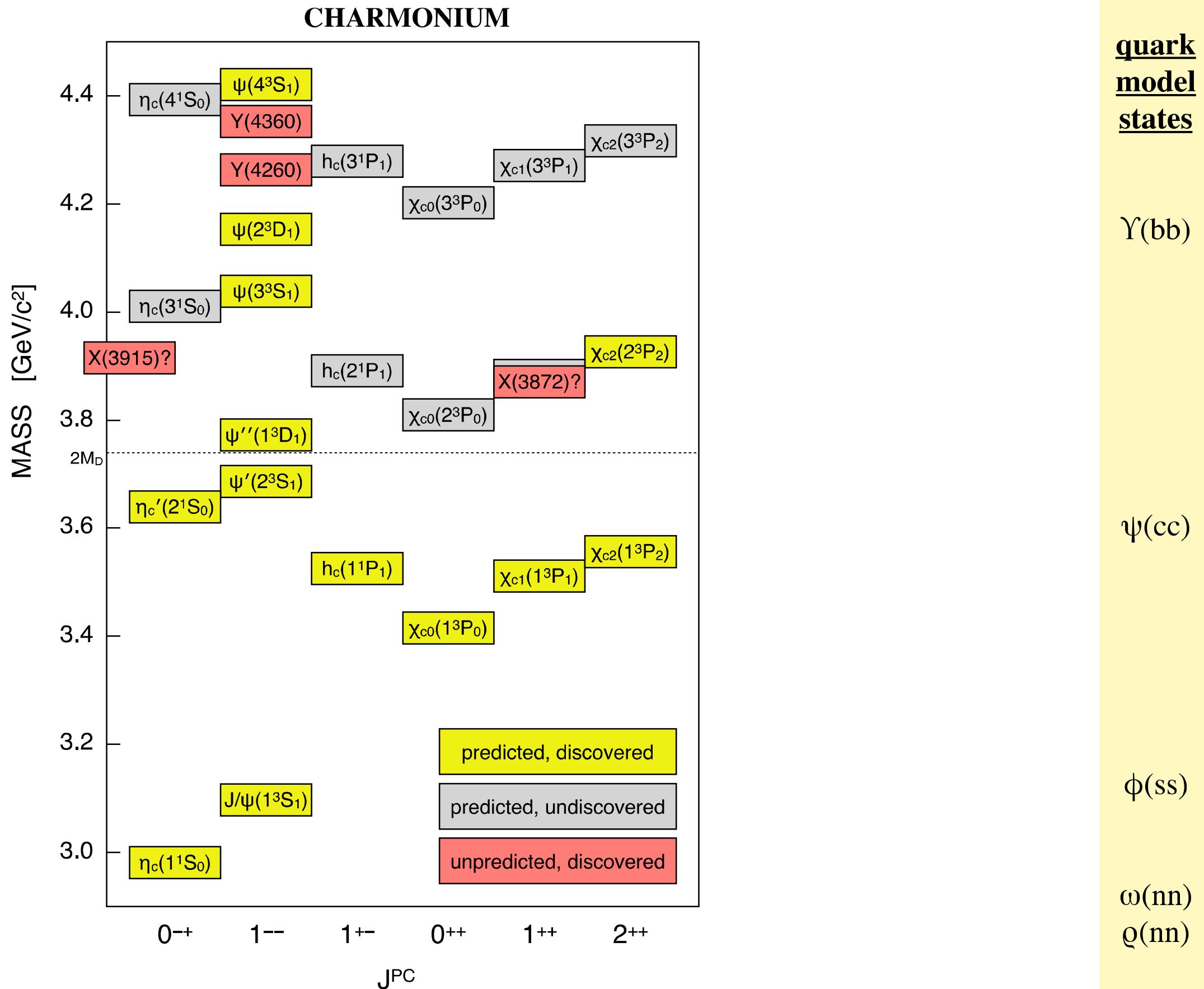


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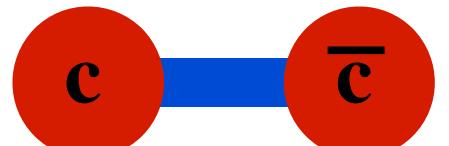


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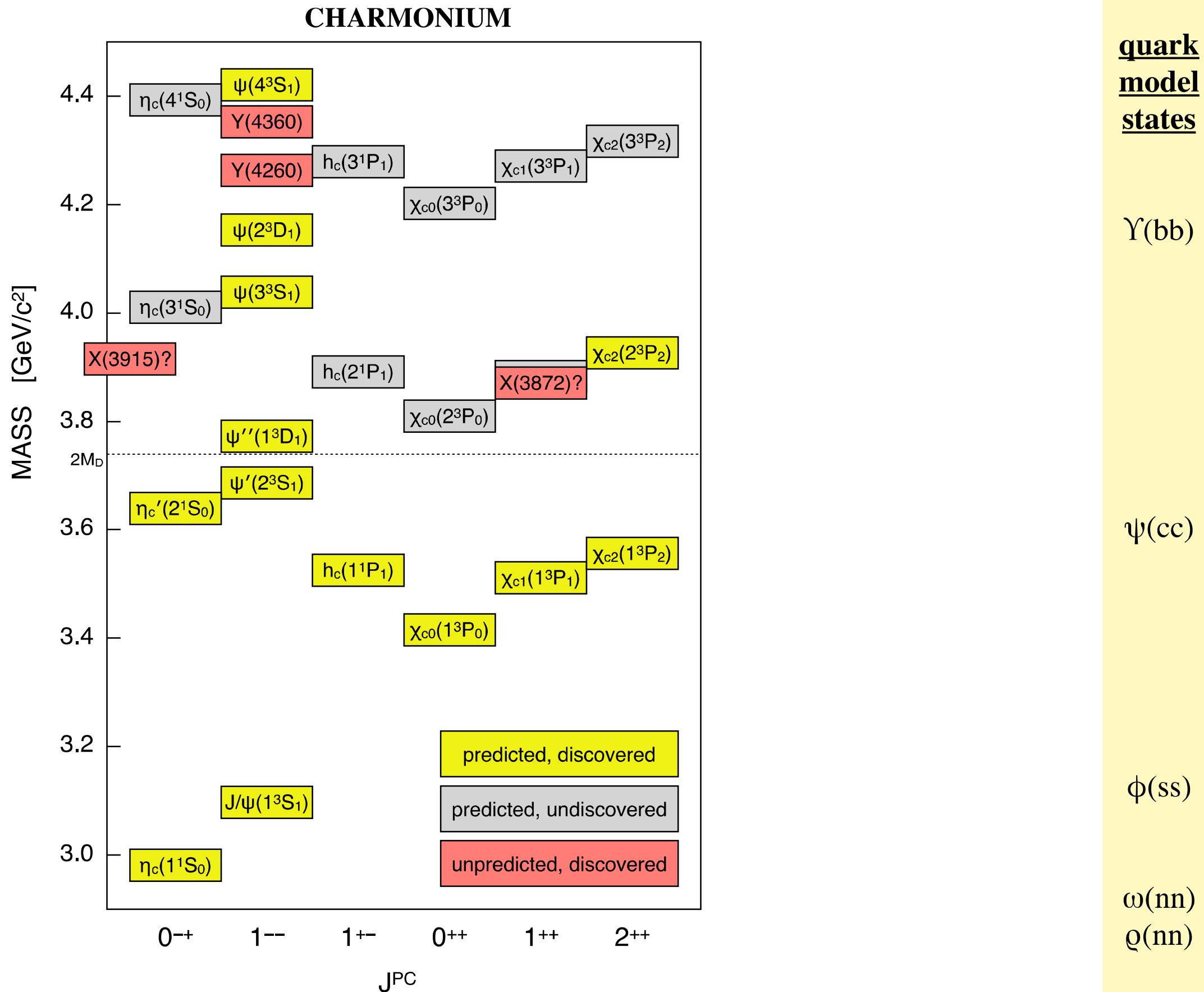
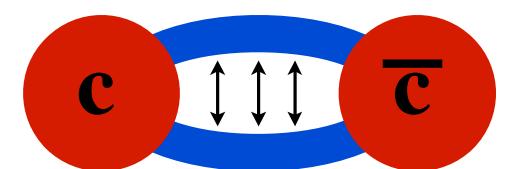


2. Investigate new states.

1. Understand quark model states.

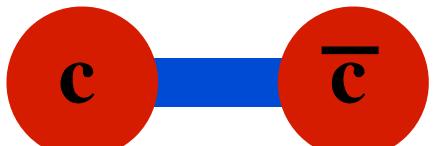


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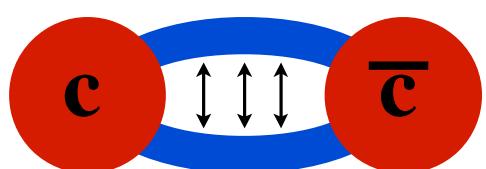
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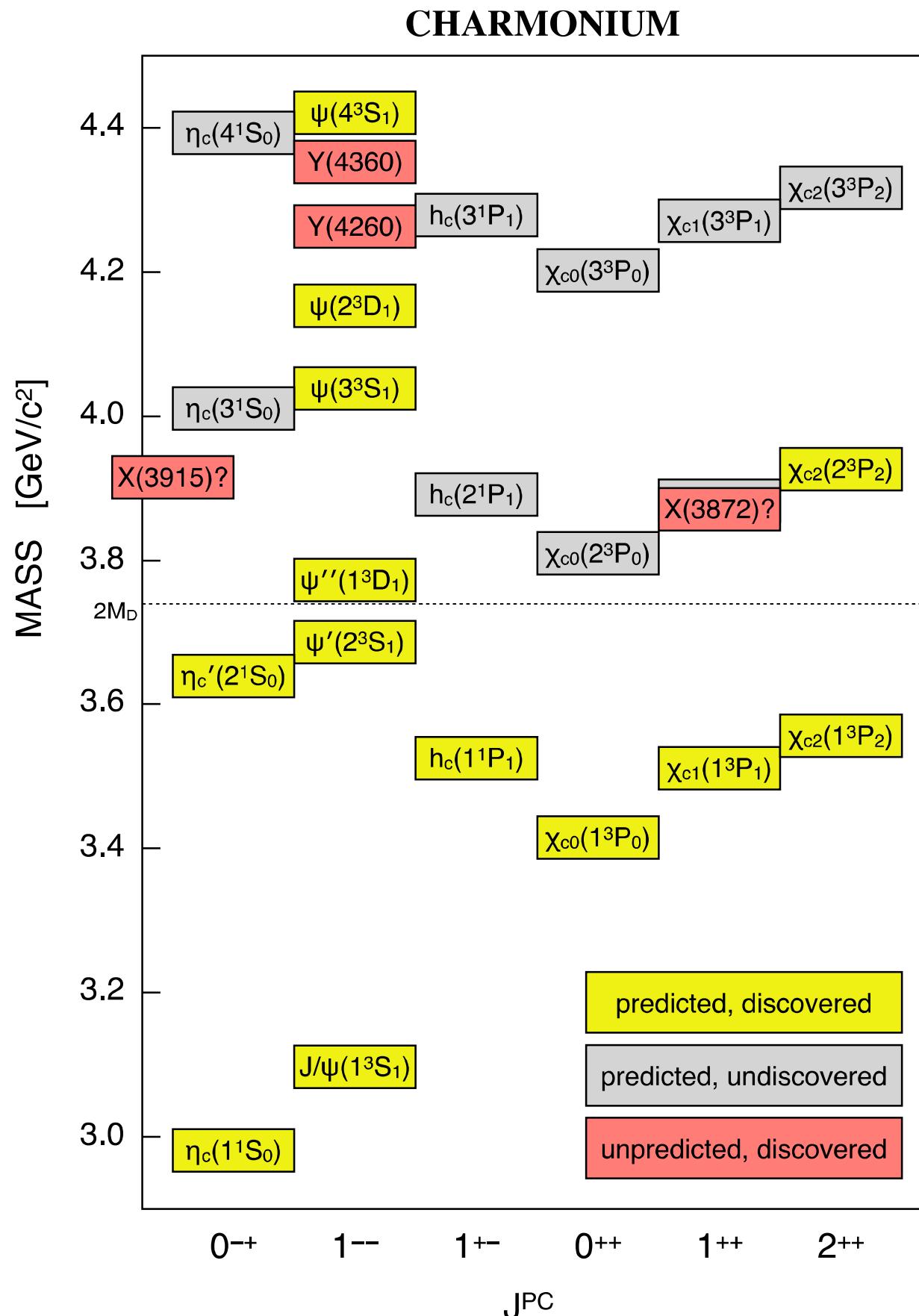


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2. Investigate new states.



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Example:

Use e⁺e⁻ collisions at higher energies.

quark model states

$\Upsilon(bb)$

BaBar

location:

Palo Alto, CA, USA

accelerator: PEP-II

dates: 1999 - 2008

$\psi(cc)$

Belle

location:

Tsukuba, Japan

accelerator: KEKB

dates: 1999 - 2010

$\phi(ss)$

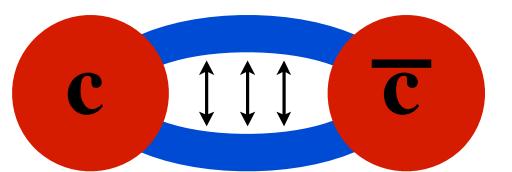
$\omega(nn)$

$\Omega(nn)$

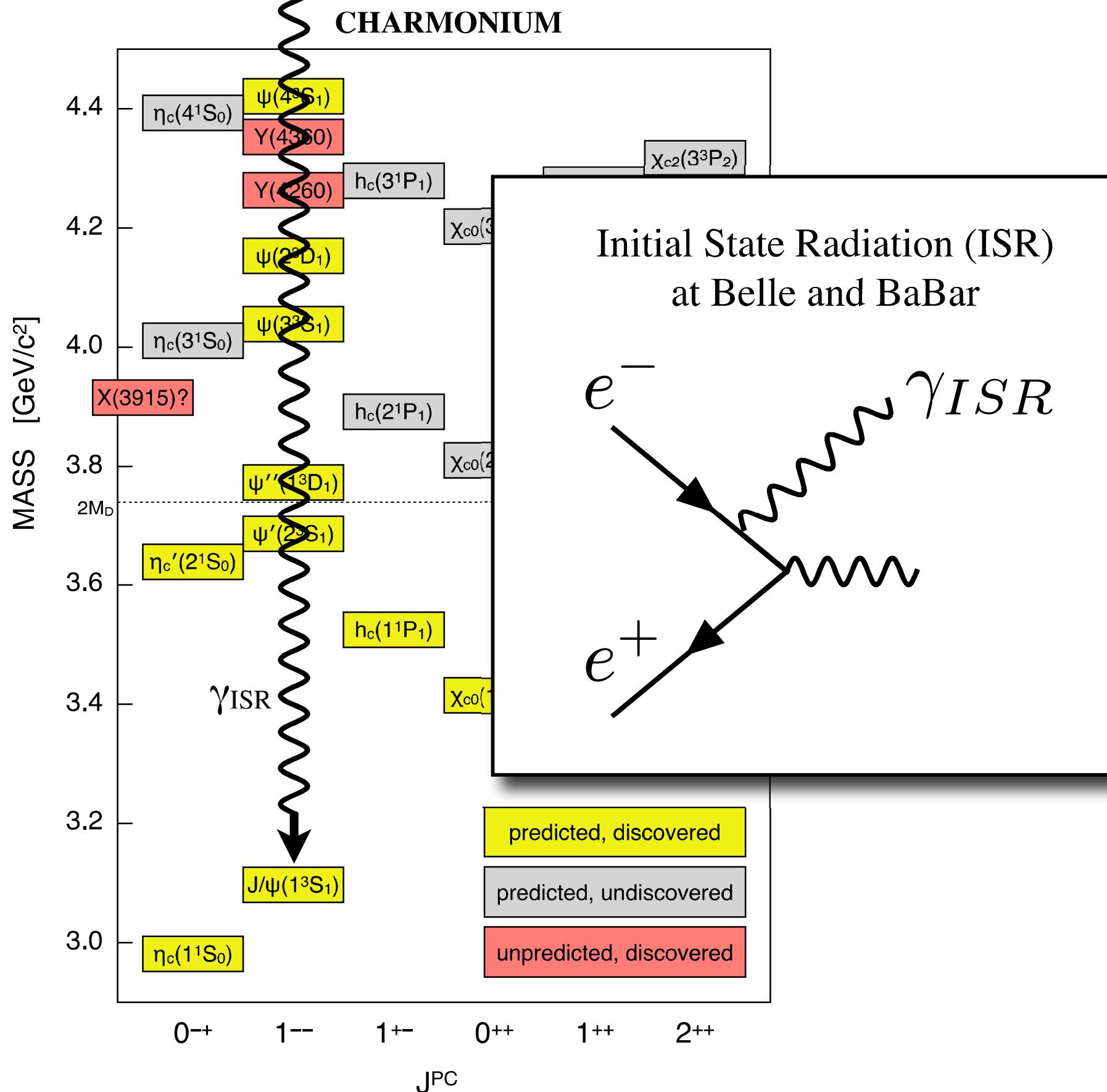
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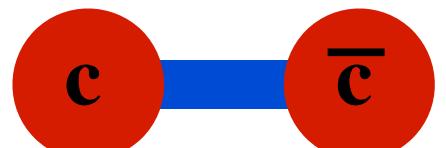


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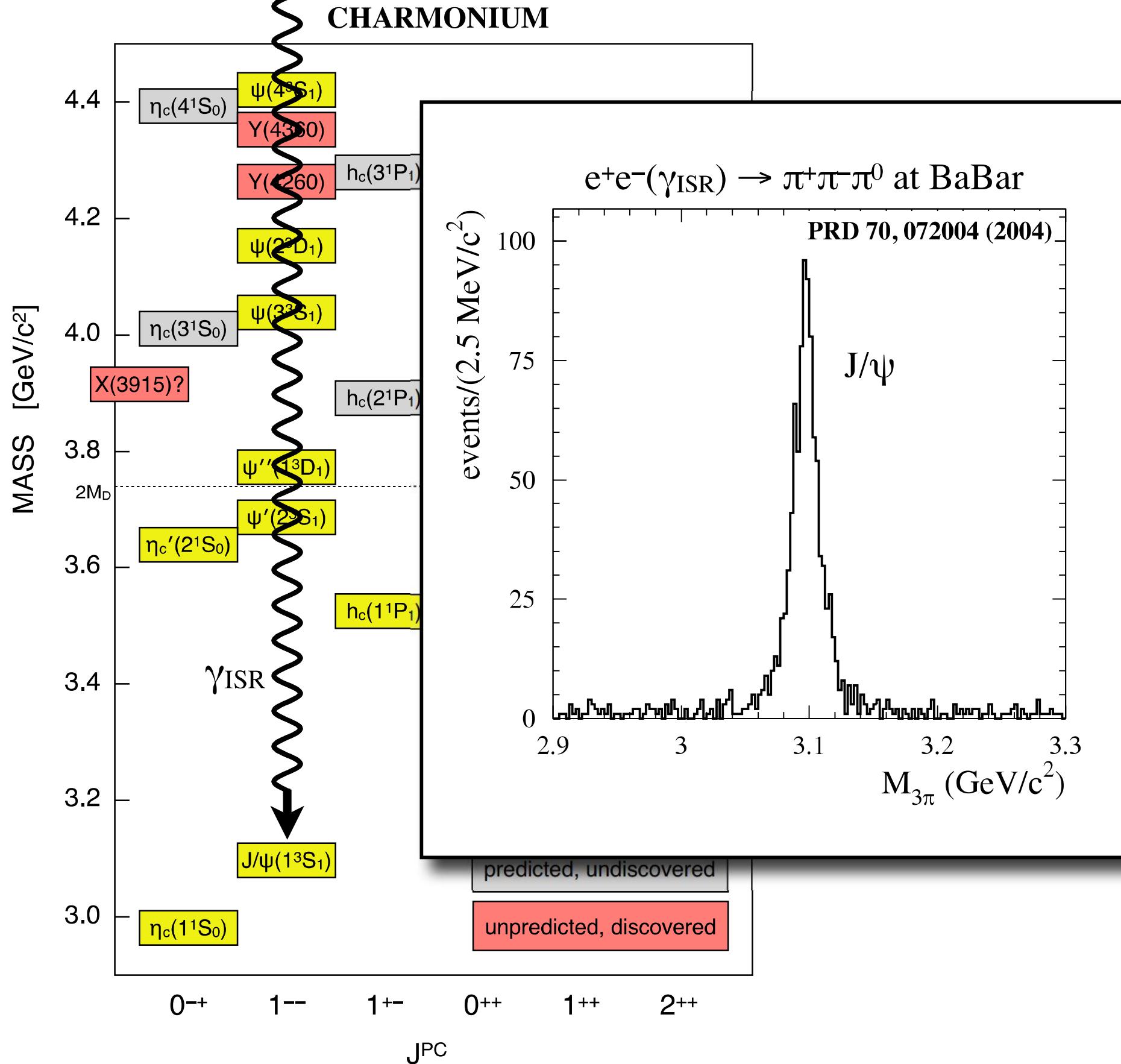
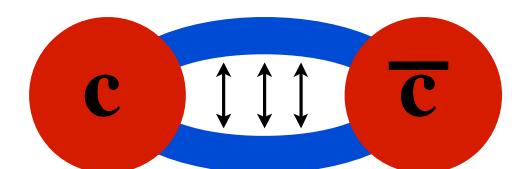


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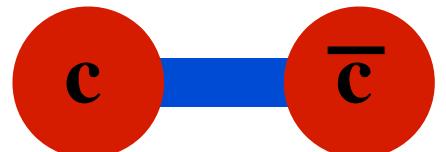


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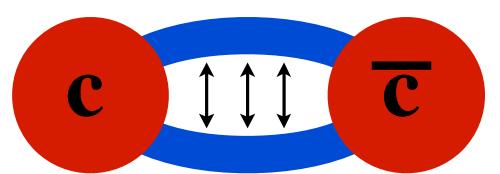
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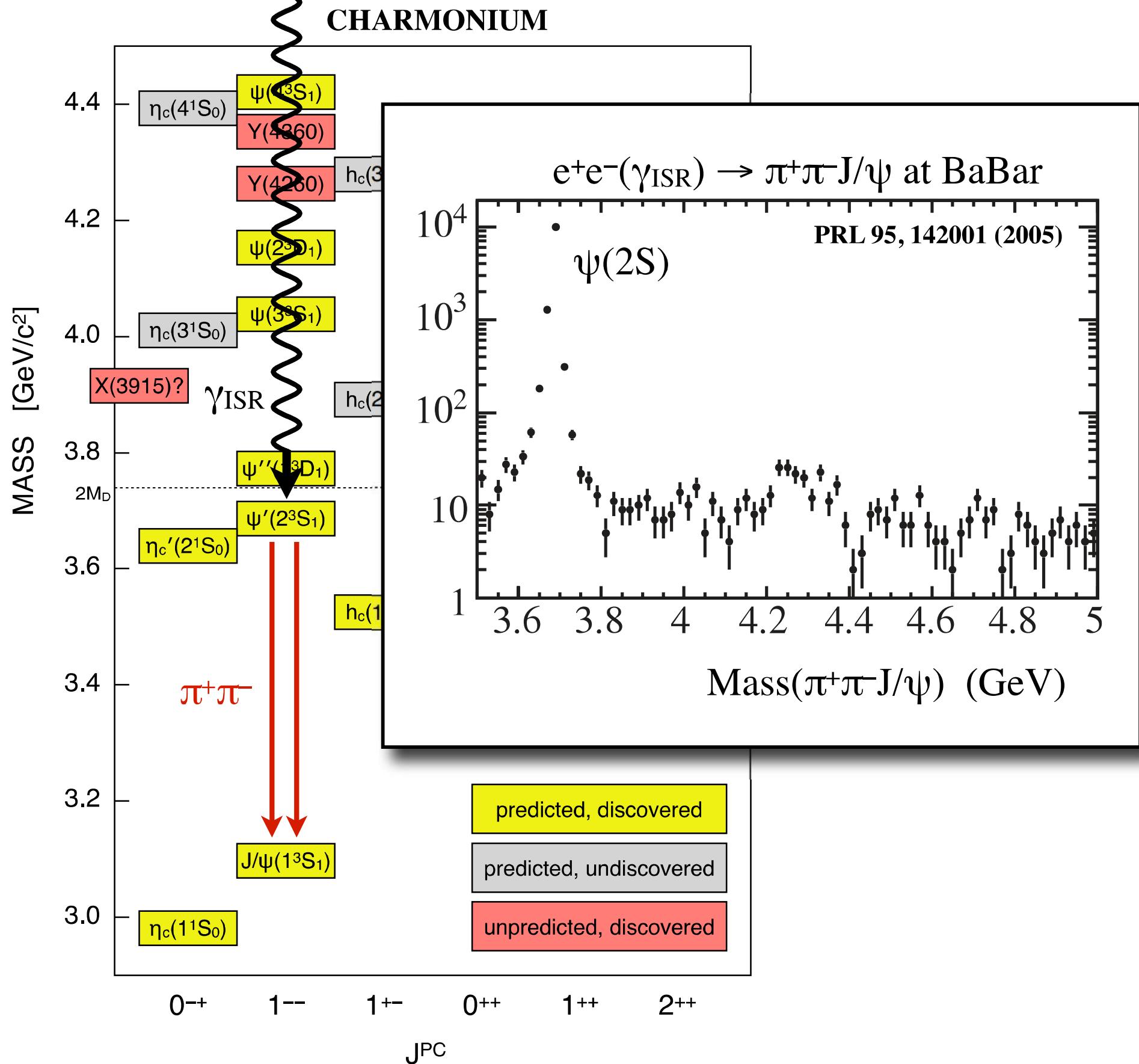


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2. Investigate new states.



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quark model states

$\Upsilon(\text{bb})$

$$\psi(\mathbf{c}\mathbf{c})$$

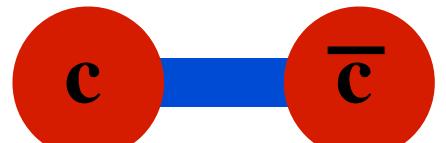
ϕ(ss)

$$\omega(nn)$$

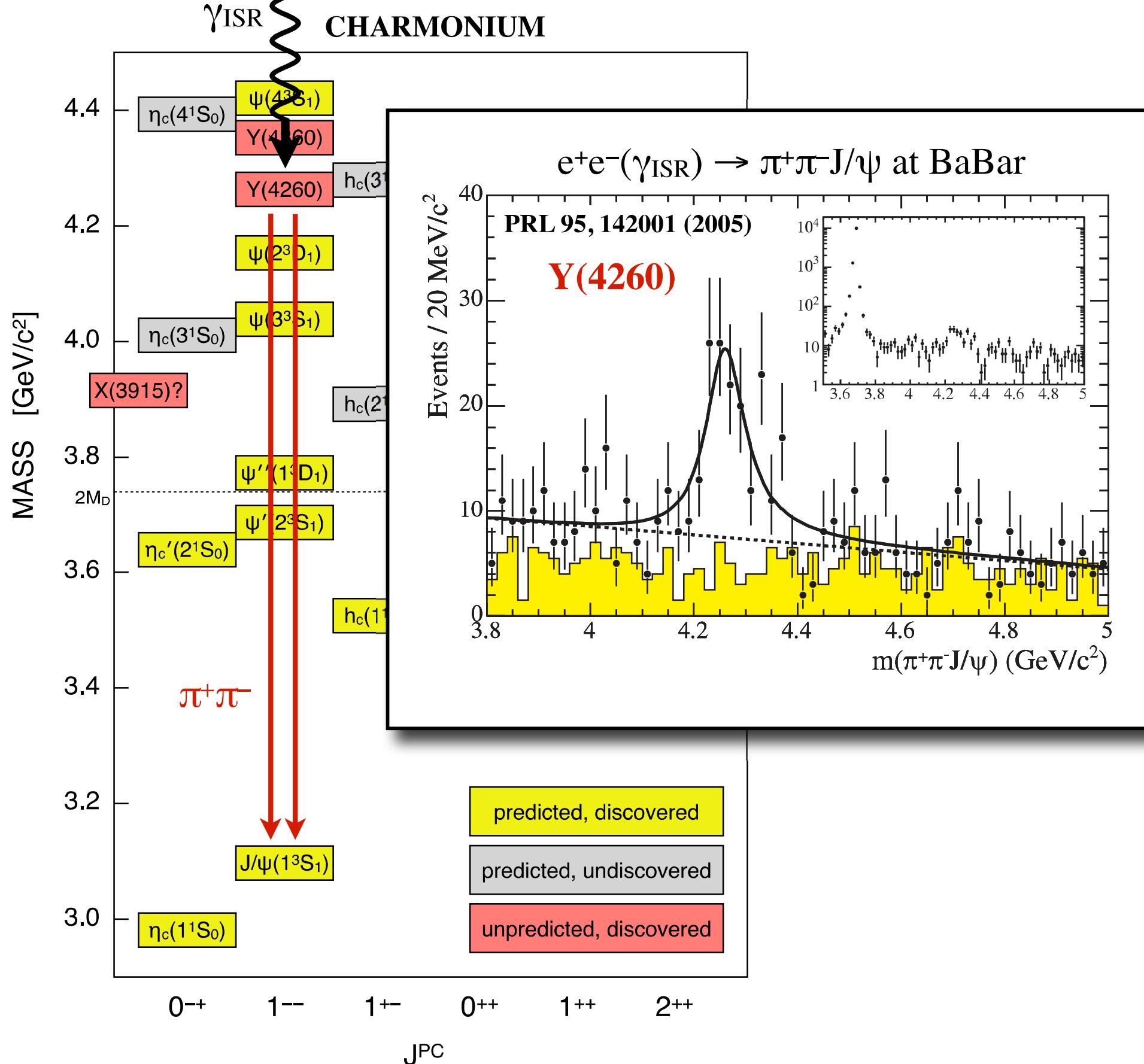
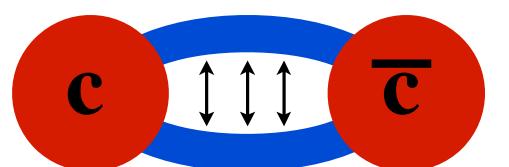
ρ(nn)

2. Investigate new states.

1. Understand quark model states.



2. Investigate new states.



quark
model
states

$\Upsilon(b\bar{b})$

$\psi(c\bar{c})$

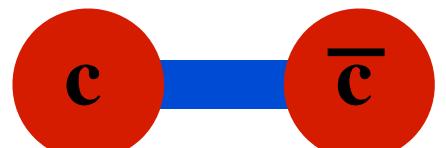
$\phi(s\bar{s})$

$\omega(n\bar{n})$

$\Omega(n\bar{n})$

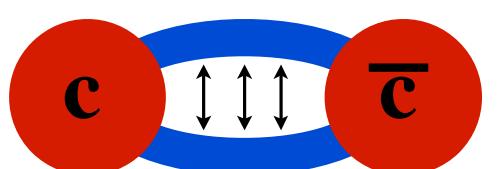
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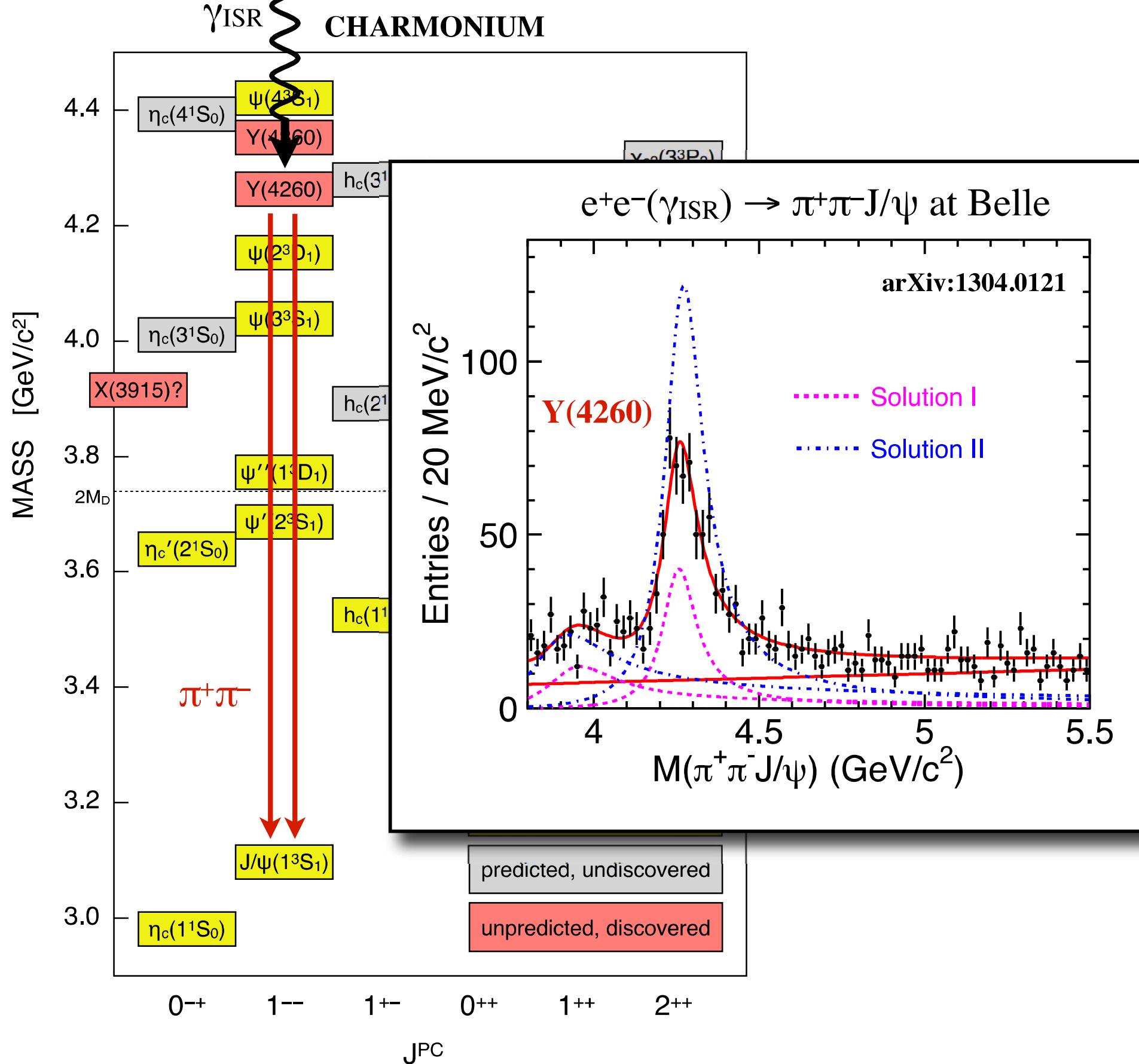


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2. Investigate new states.



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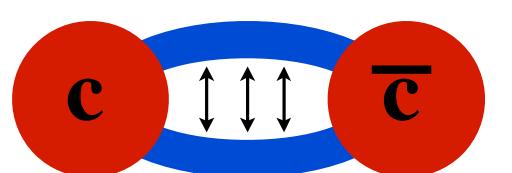


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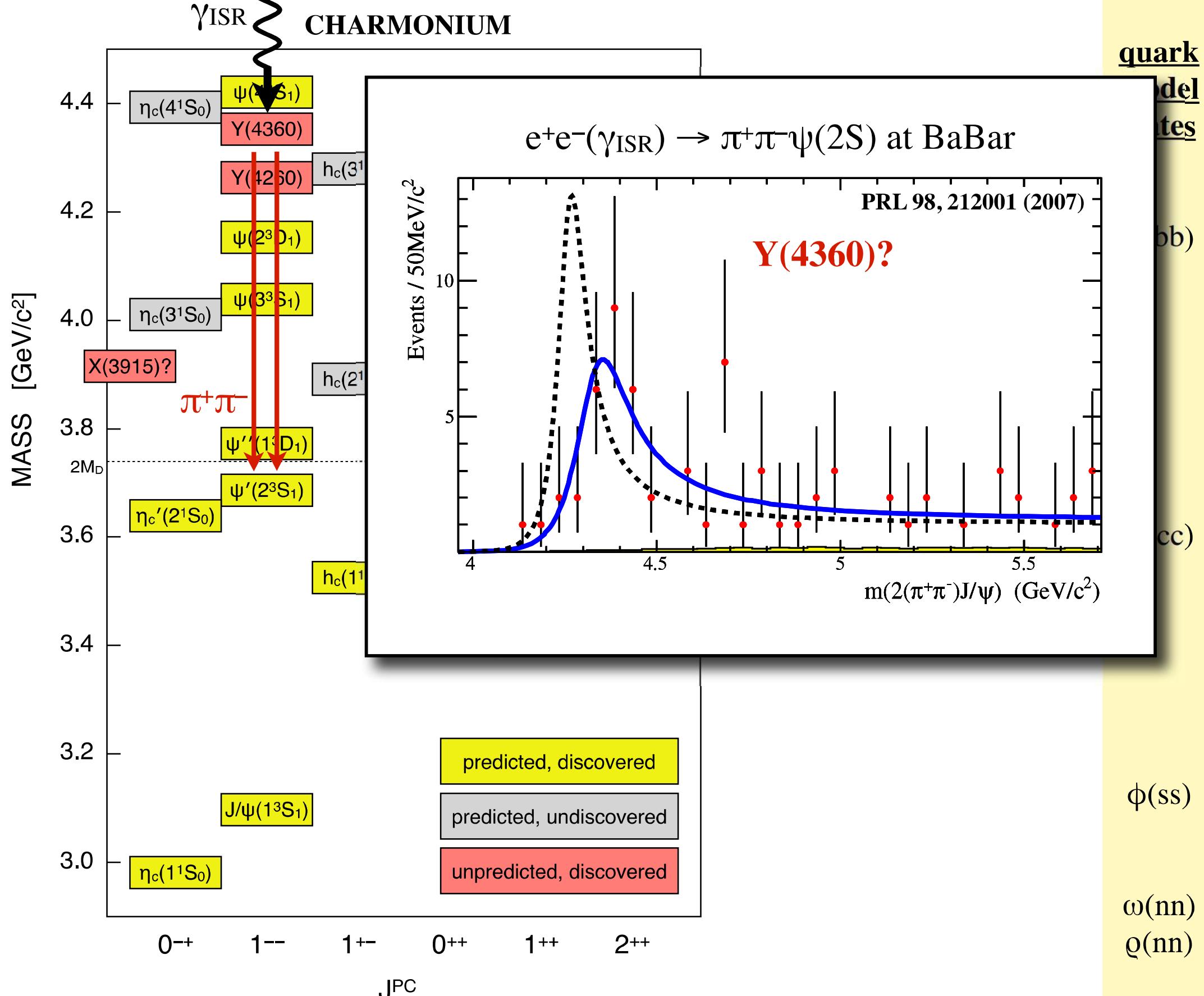
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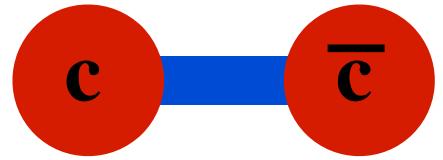


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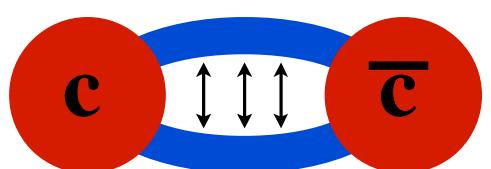
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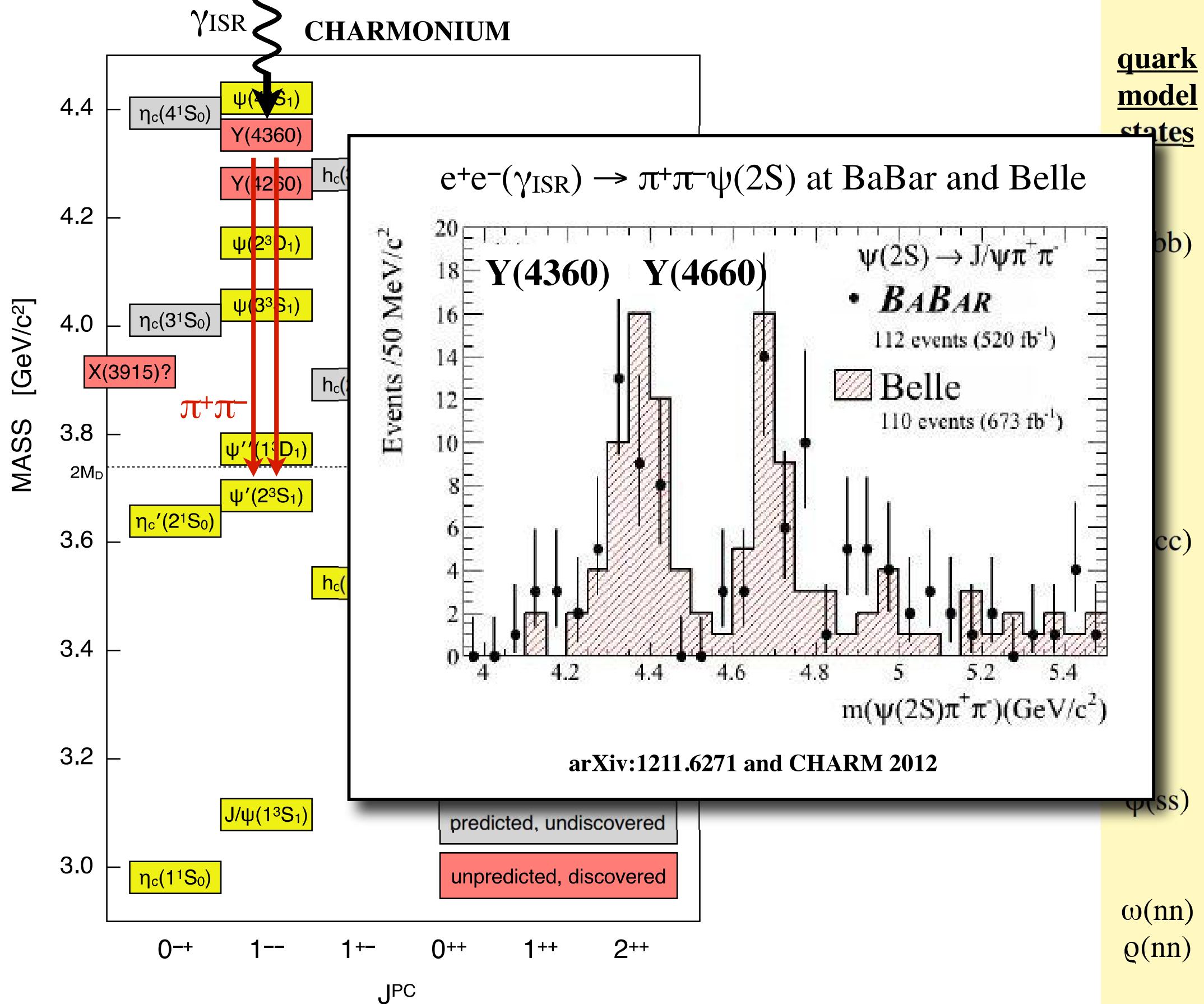


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2. Investigate new states.



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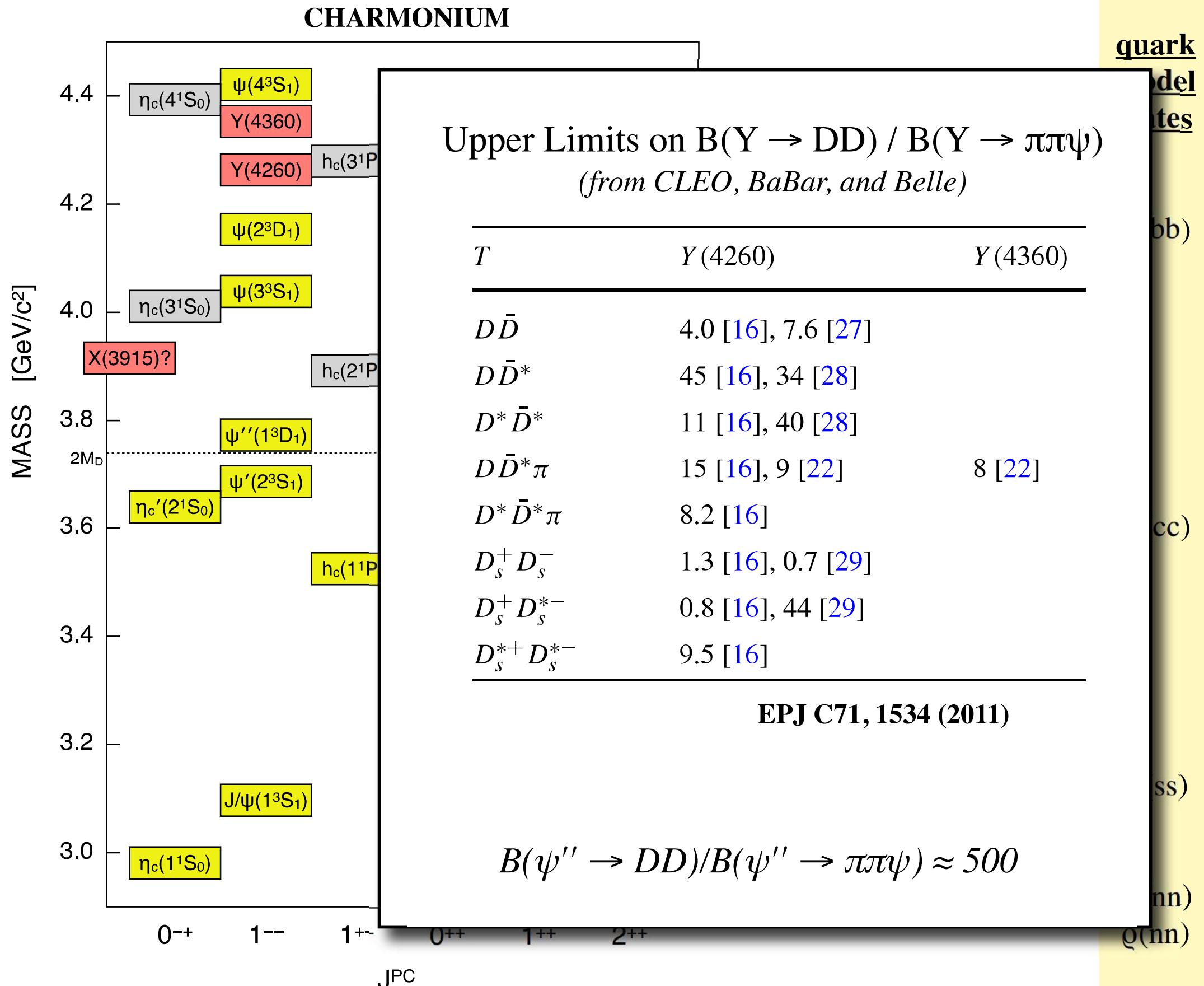
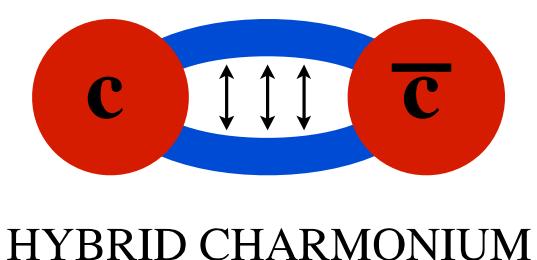


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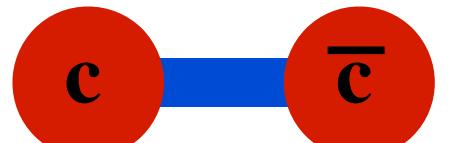


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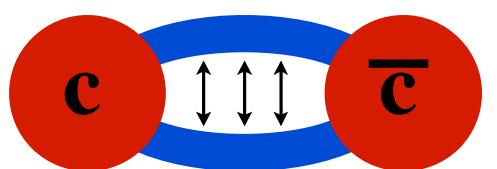
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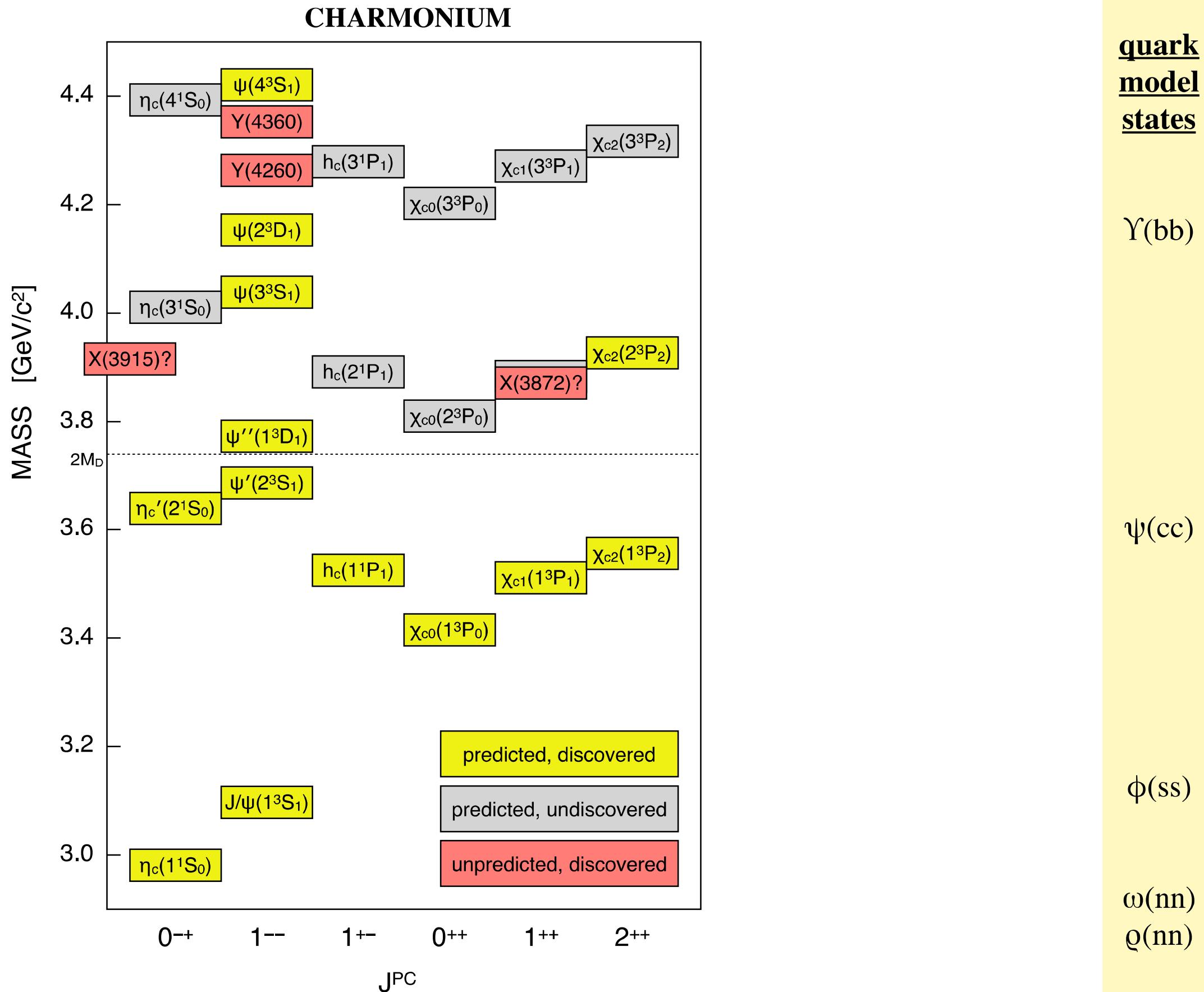


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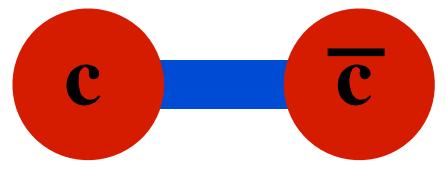


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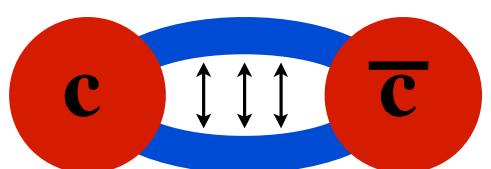
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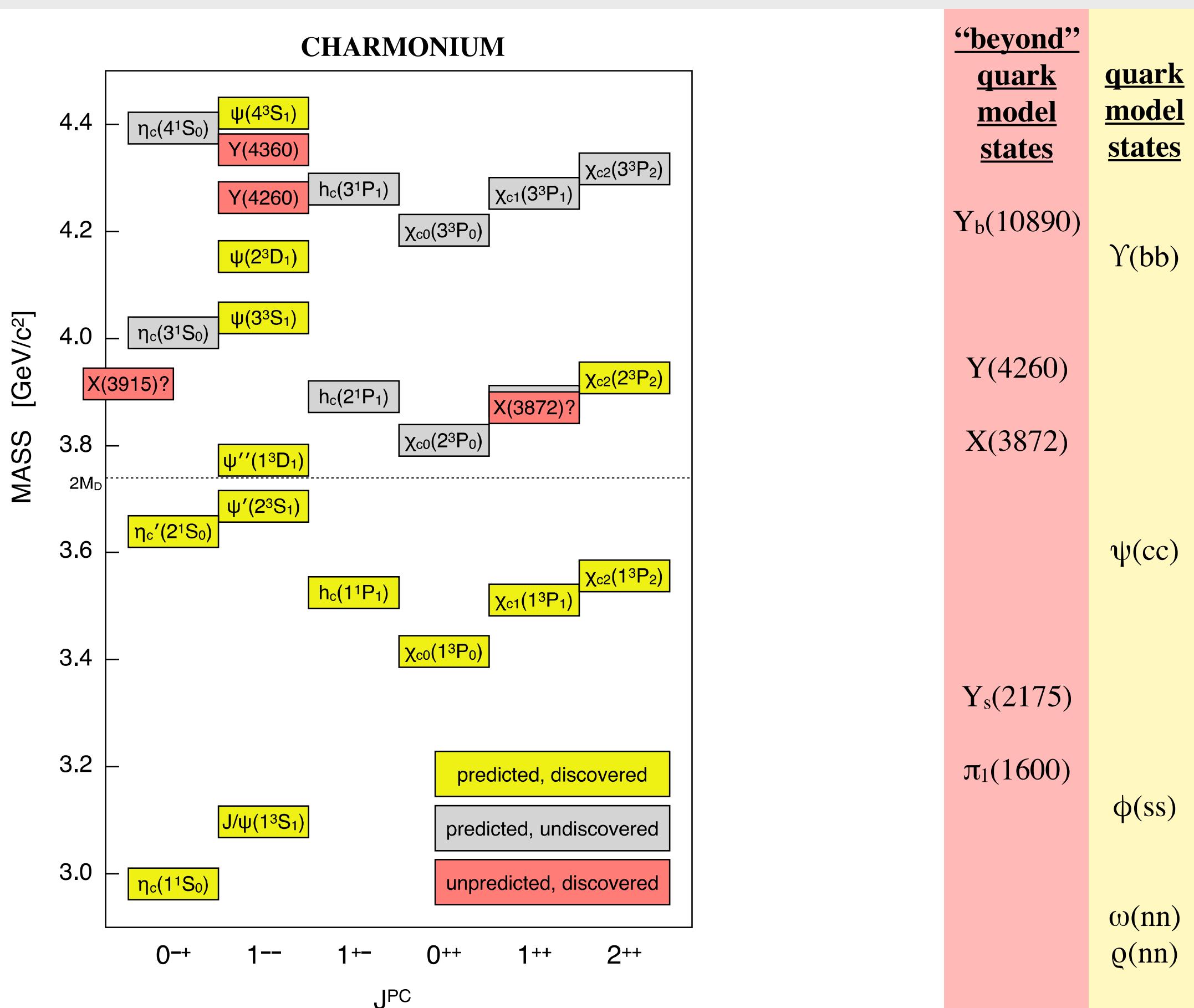


CHARMONIUM

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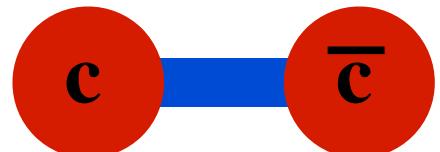


HYBRID CHARMONIUM



2. Investigate new states.

1. Understand quark model states.



CHARMONIUM

How can we learn more?

“beyond”
quark
model
states

$Y_b(10890)$

quark
model
states

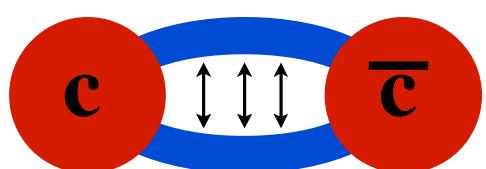
$Y(bb)$

$Y(4260)$

Measure properties more precisely.

$X(3872)$

$\psi(cc)$



HYBRID CHARMONIUM

Find new decays.

$Y_s(2175)$

$\psi(cc)$

$\pi_1(1600)$

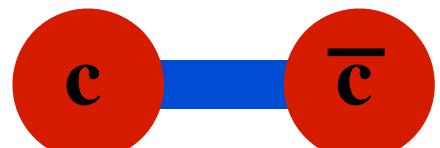
$\phi(ss)$

$\omega(nn)$

$\zeta(nn)$

2. Investigate new states.

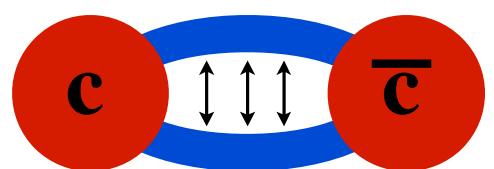
1. Understand quark model states.



CHARMONIUM

How can we learn more?

2. Investigate new states.



HYBRID CHARMONIUM

Find new decays.

<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	$\Upsilon(bb)$
BESIII	$Y(4260)$	
PANDA	$X(3872)$	
		$\psi(cc)$
	$Y_s(2175)$	
	$\pi_1(1600)$	
GlueX		$\phi(ss)$
		$\omega(nn)$
		$\zeta(nn)$

2A. Investigate new states with Belle II

Belle II
(e^+e^- collisions in the $\Upsilon(nS)$ region)

location: Tsukuba, Japan

accelerator: superKEKB

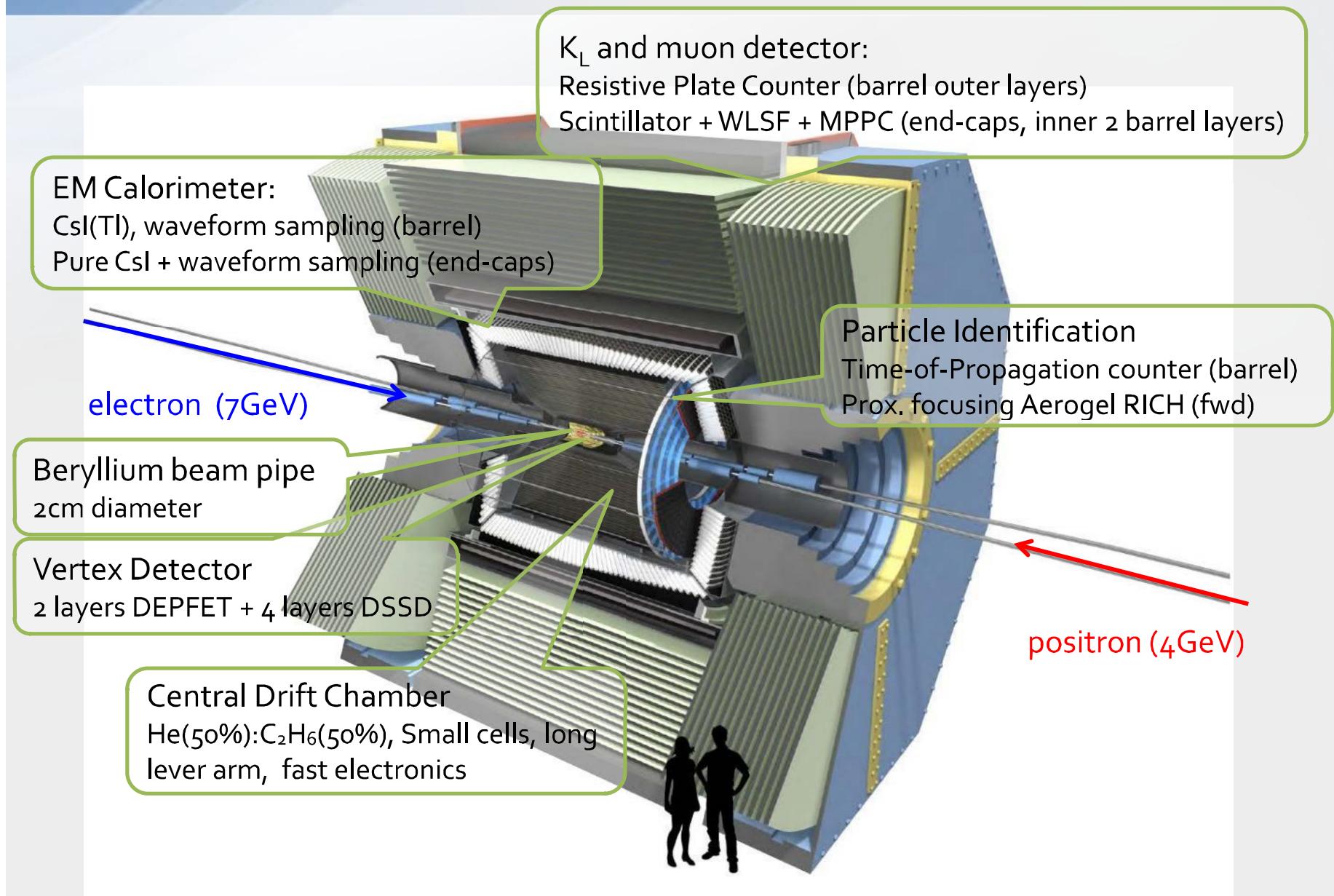
dates: ~2017 – ?

<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
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2A. Investigate new states with Belle II

Belle II Detector

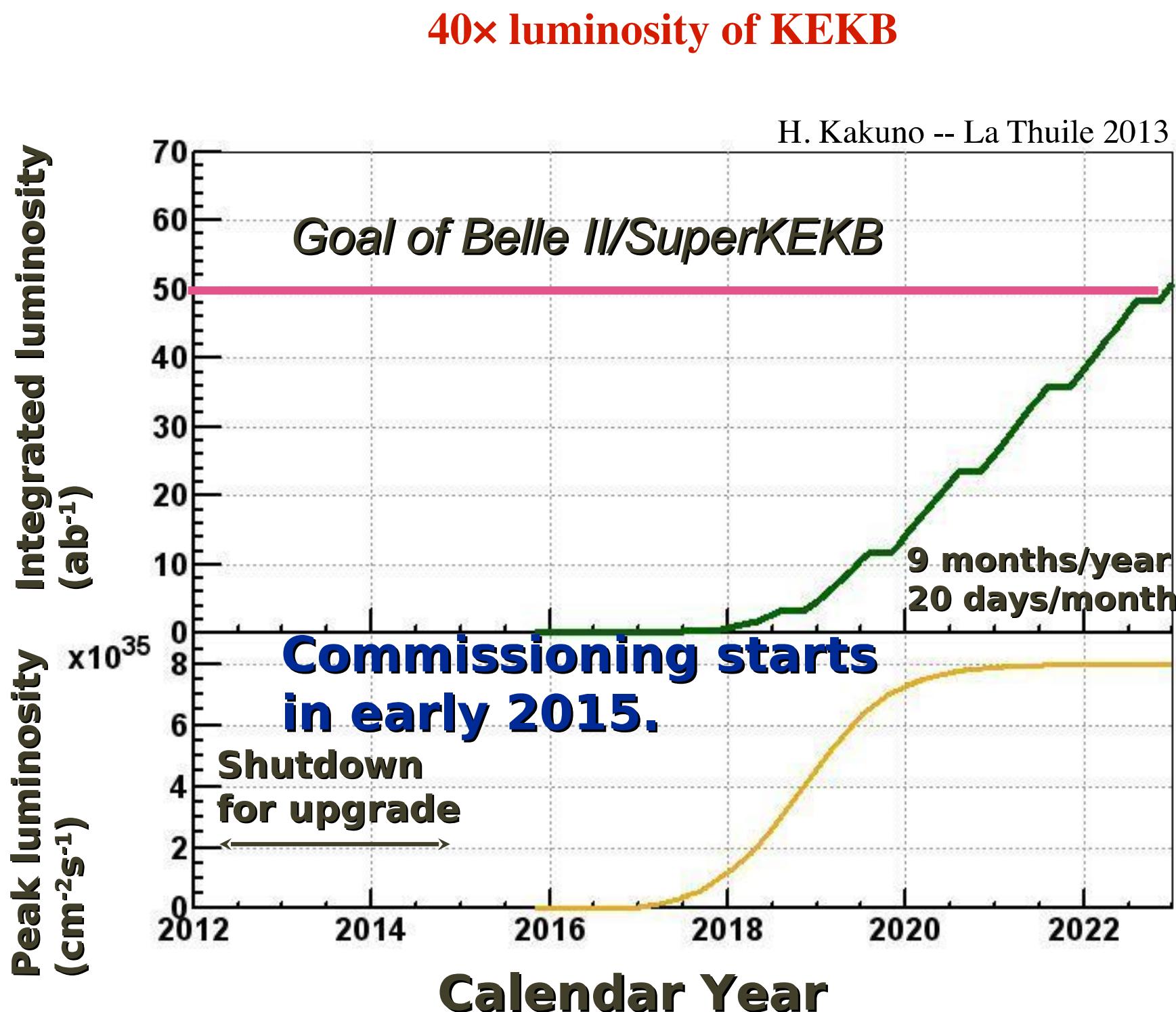
<http://belle2.kek.jp/images/Belle2.pdf>



e⁺e⁻ collisions in the Y(nS) region

<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
Belle II	Y _b (10890)	Y(bb)
BESIII	Y(4260)	
PANDA	X(3872)	
		ψ(cc)
	Y _s (2175)	
	π ₁ (1600)	
GlueX		φ(ss)
		ω(nn)
		Ω(nn)

2A. Investigate new states with Belle II



<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	$\Upsilon(\text{bb})$
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GlueX	$Y_s(2175)$ $\pi_1(1600)$	$\phi(\text{ss})$
		$\omega(\text{nn})$ $\xi(\text{nn})$

2A. Investigate new states with Belle II

Imagine Belle and BaBar results with $\times 40$ statistics...

<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
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2A. Investigate new states with Belle II

Imagine Belle and BaBar results with $\times 40$ statistics...

* directly produce the $Y_b(10890)$...

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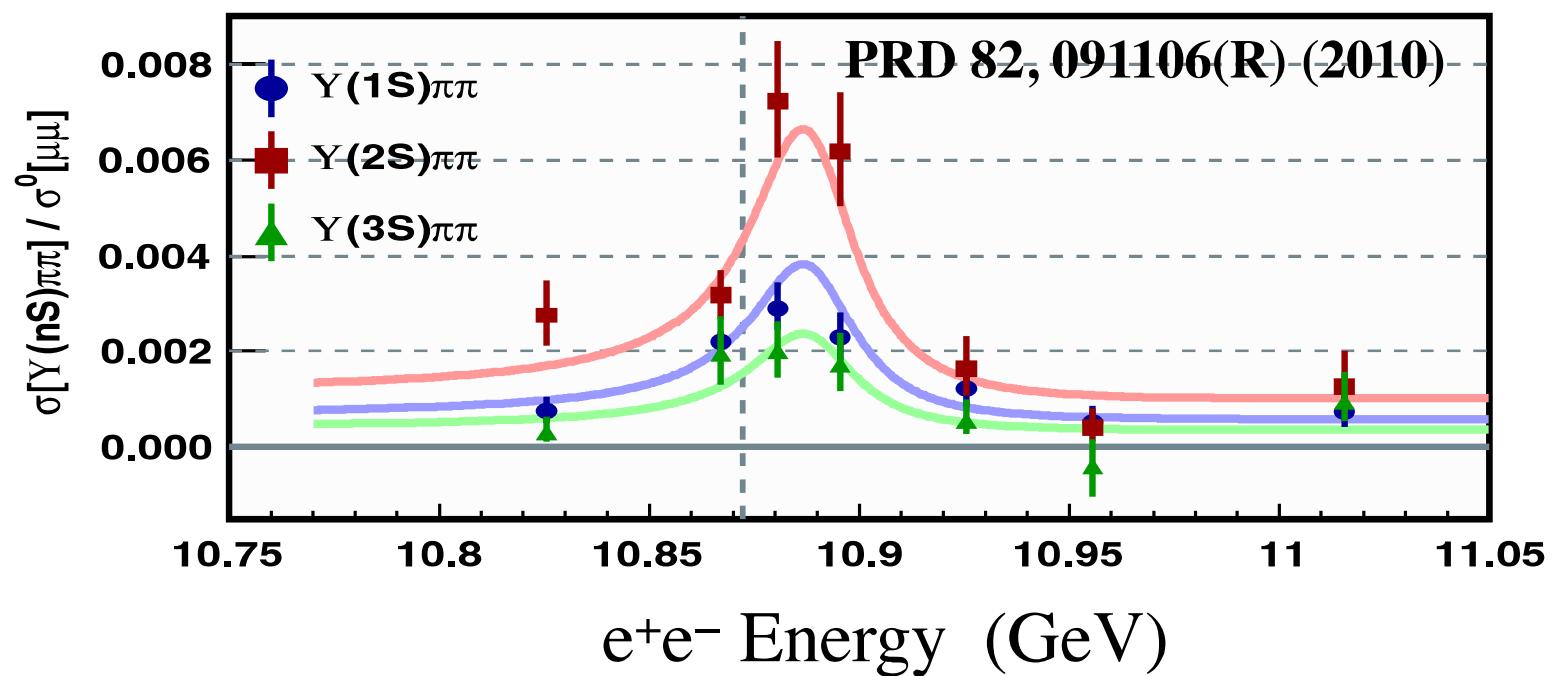
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Imagine Belle and BaBar results with $\times 40$ statistics...

* directly produce the $Y_b(10890)$...

<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
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		$\omega(nn)$
		$\Omega(nn)$

$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- Y(1S,2S,3S)$ at Belle



$$\Gamma(Y_b(10890) \rightarrow \pi\pi Y(nS)) \sim 100 \times \Gamma(Y(mS) \rightarrow \pi\pi Y(nS))$$

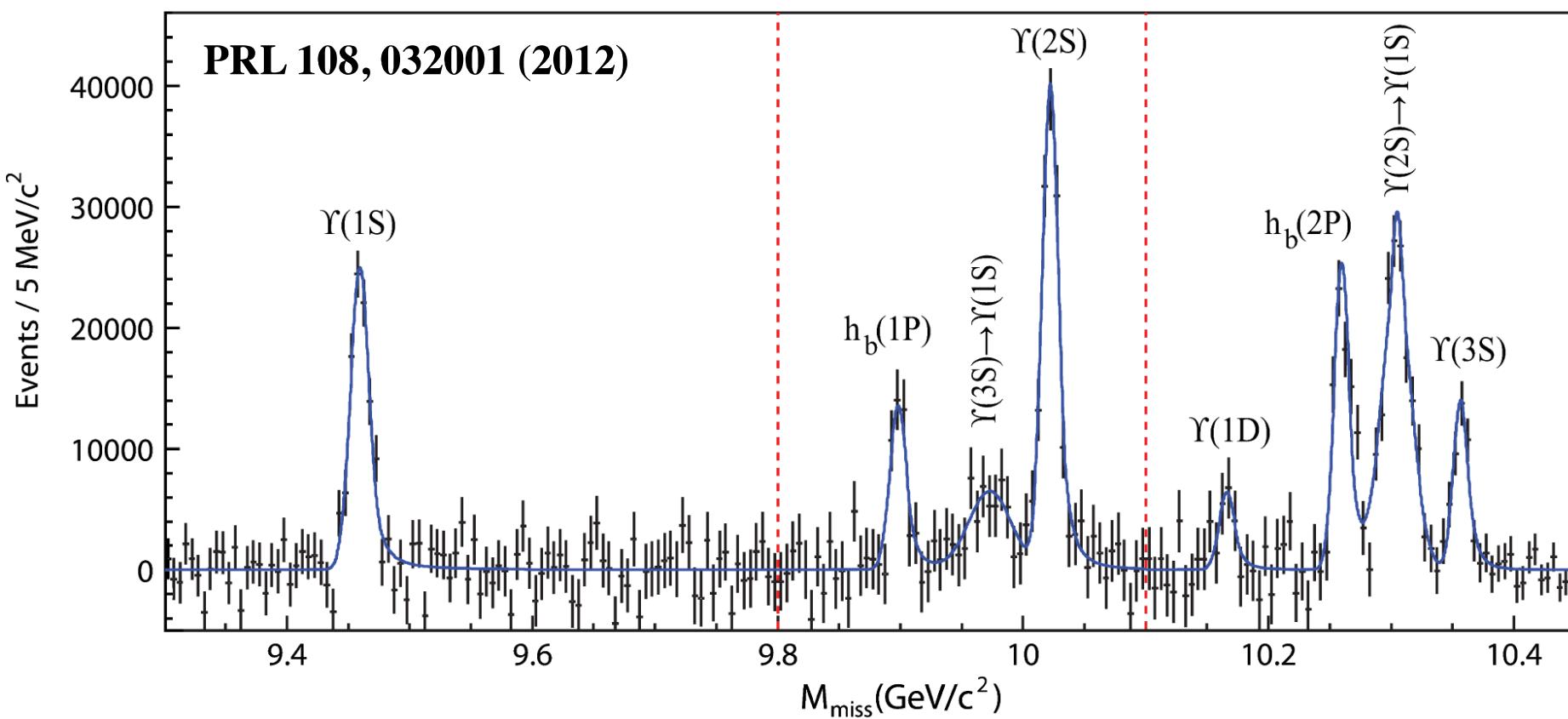
Discovery of the $Y_b(10890)$.

2A. Investigate new states with Belle II

Imagine Belle and BaBar results with $\times 40$ statistics...

* directly produce the $Y_b(10890)$...

$Y_b(10890) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- X$ at Belle



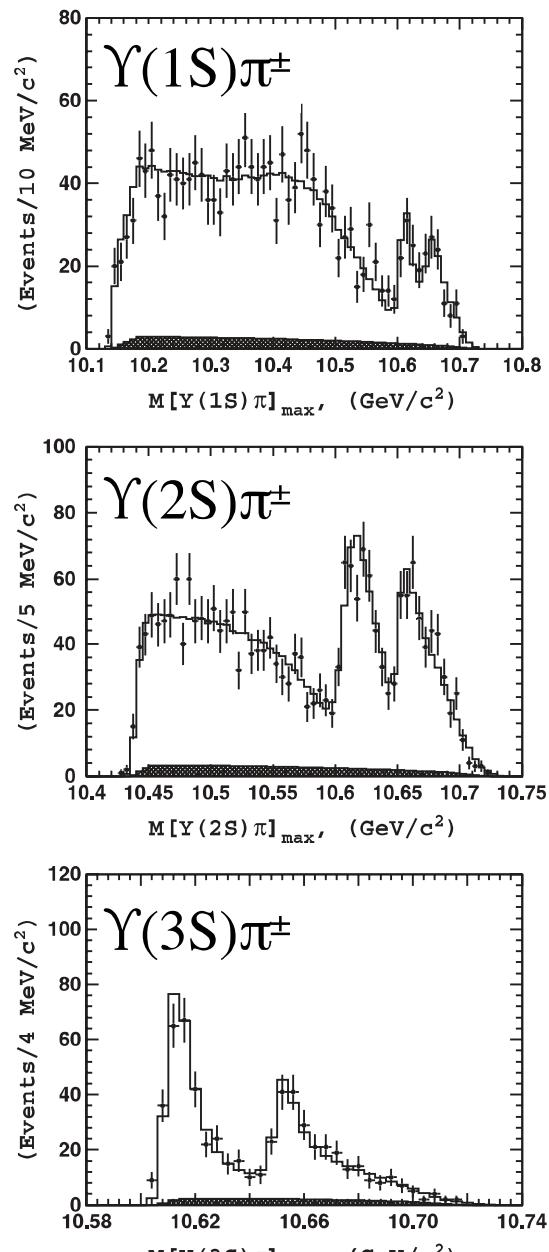
Discovery of the $h_b(1P,2P)$.

<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
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2A. Investigate new states with Belle II

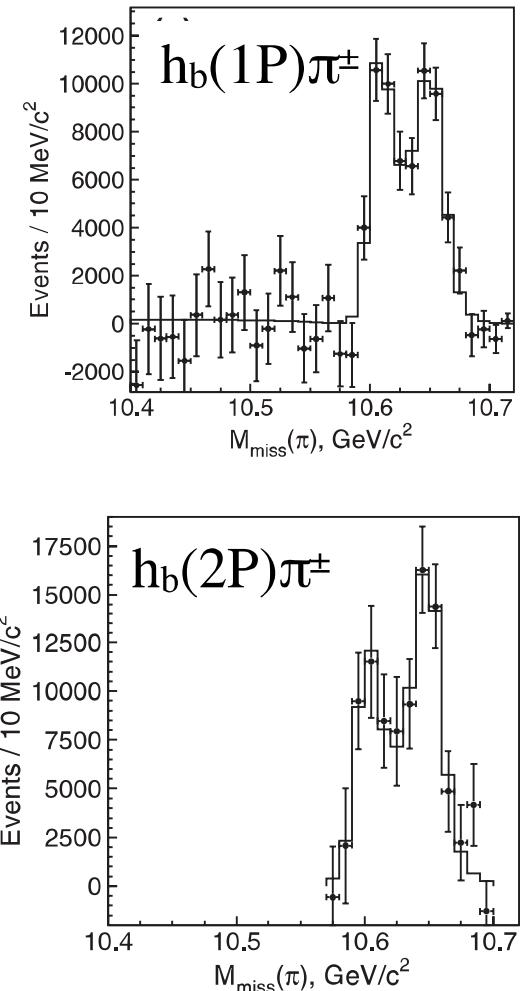
Imagine Belle and BaBar results with $\times 40$ statistics...

* directly produce the $Y_b(10890)$...



PRL 108, 122001 (2012)

Discovery of the Z_b states.



$$M(Z_1) = 10607.2 \pm 2.0 \text{ MeV}$$

$$M(Z_2) = 10652.2 \pm 1.5 \text{ MeV}$$

future and ongoing experiments	“beyond” quark model states	quark model states
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BESIII	$Y(4260)$	
PANDA	$X(3872)$	
		$\psi(cc)$
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		$\omega(nn)$ $\Omega(nn)$

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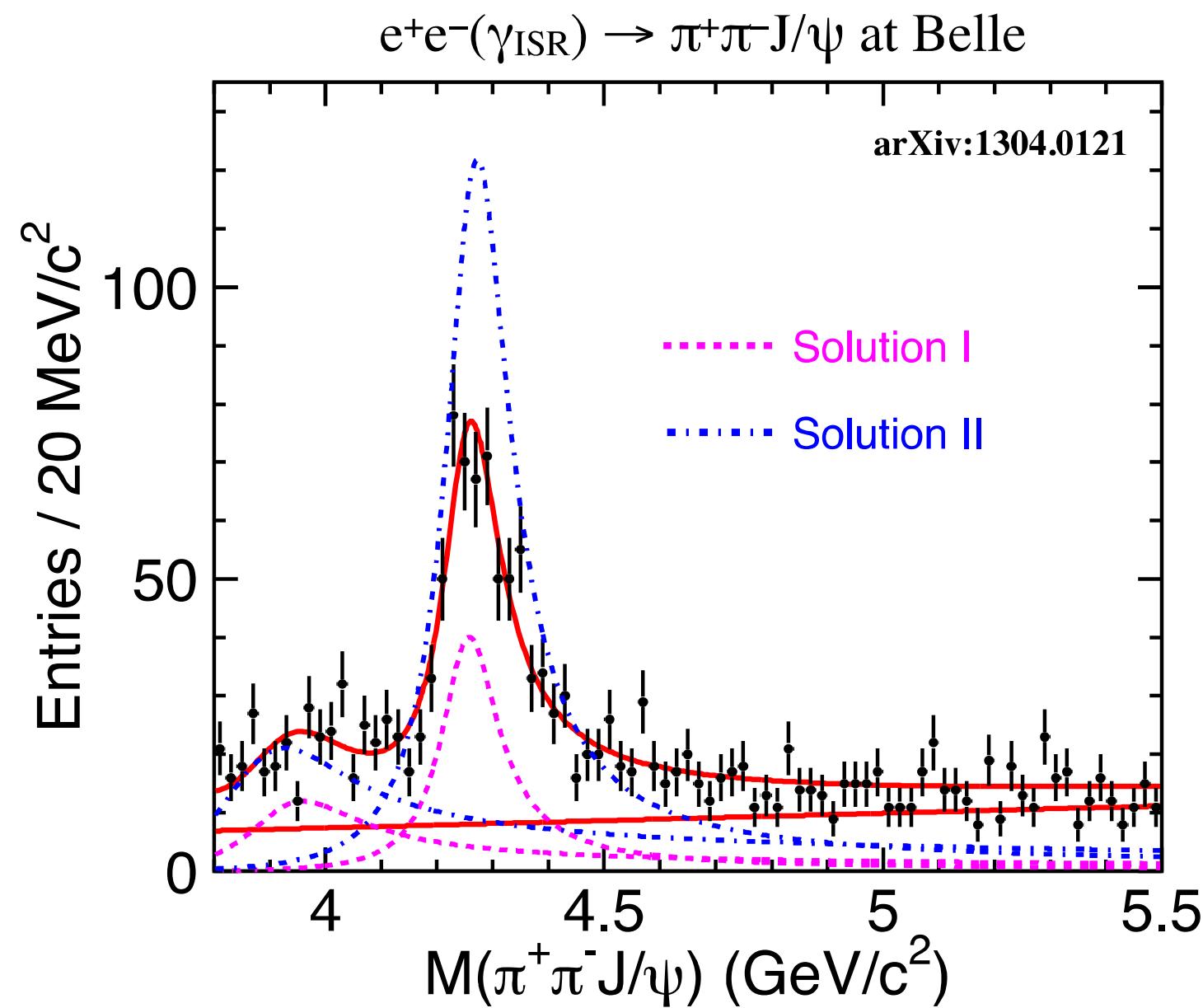
- * directly produce the $Y_b(10890)$...
- * produce the $Y(4260)$ via ISR...

<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	$Y(bb)$
BESIII	$Y(4260)$	
PANDA	$X(3872)$	
		$\psi(cc)$
	$Y_s(2175)$	
	$\pi_1(1600)$	
GlueX		$\phi(ss)$
		$\omega(nn)$
		$\zeta(nn)$

2A. Investigate new states with Belle II

Imagine Belle and BaBar results with $\times 40$ statistics...

- * directly produce the $Y_b(10890)$...
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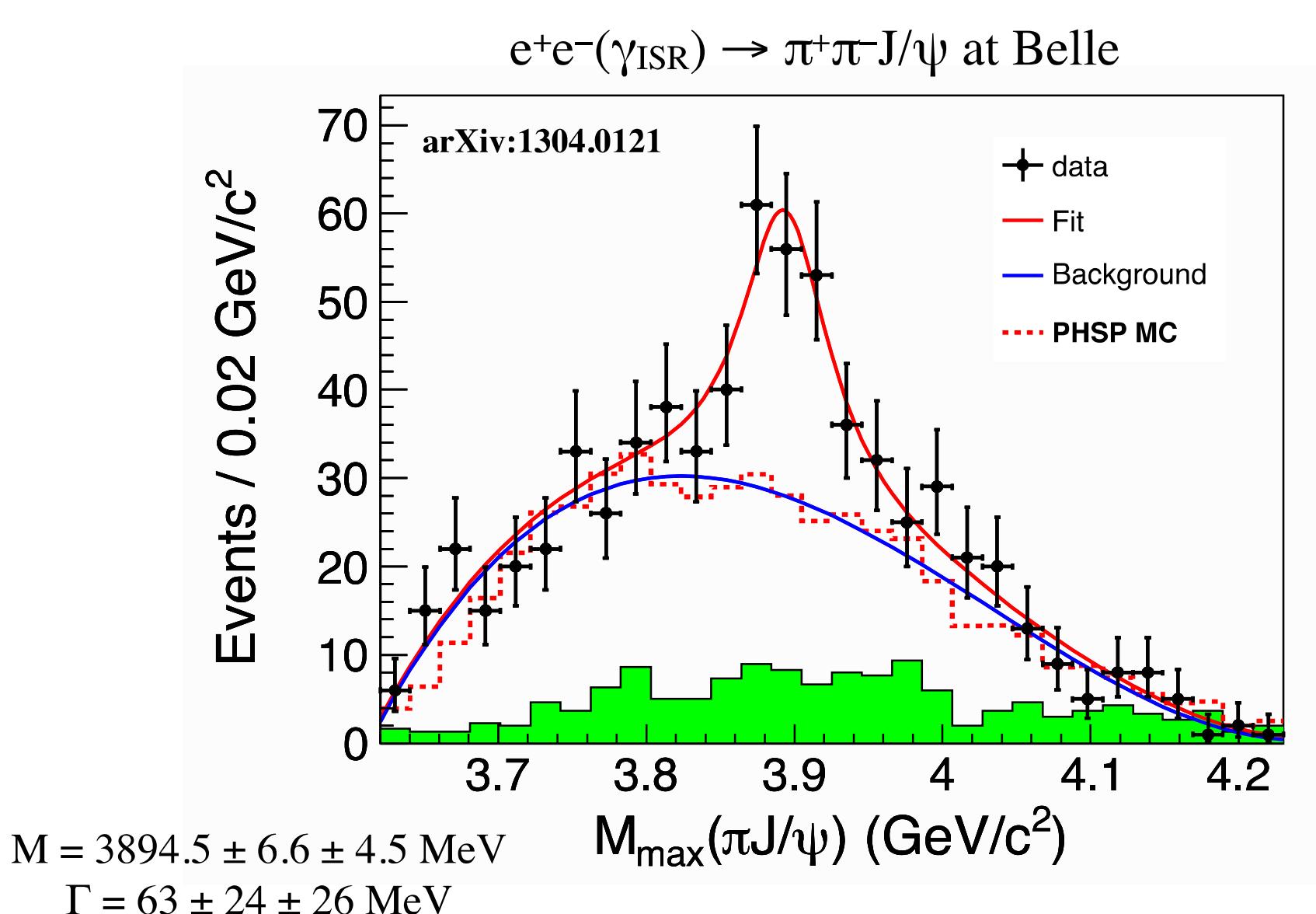


<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	
BESIII	$Y(4260)$	
PANDA	$X(3872)$	
GlueX	$Y_s(2175)$ $\pi_1(1600)$	$\psi(cc)$
		$\phi(ss)$
		$\omega(nn)$ $\zeta(nn)$

2A. Investigate new states with Belle II

Imagine Belle and BaBar results with $\times 40$ statistics...

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Observation of a $Z_c(3900)$ state.

<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	
BESIII	$Y(4260)$	
PANDA	$X(3872)$	
		$\psi(cc)$
GlueX	$Y_s(2175)$	
	$\pi_1(1600)$	
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		$\omega(nn)$
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2A. Investigate new states with Belle II

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PANDA	$X(3872)$	
		$\psi(cc)$
	$Y_s(2175)$	
	$\pi_1(1600)$	
GlueX		$\phi(ss)$
		$\omega(nn)$
		$\zeta(nn)$

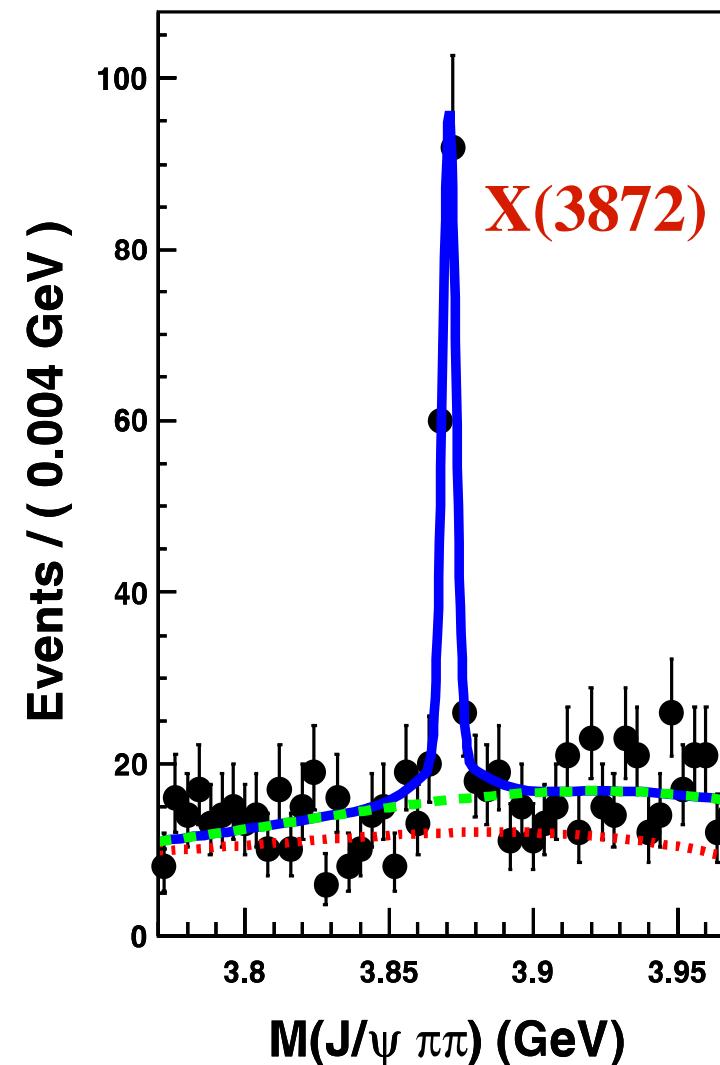
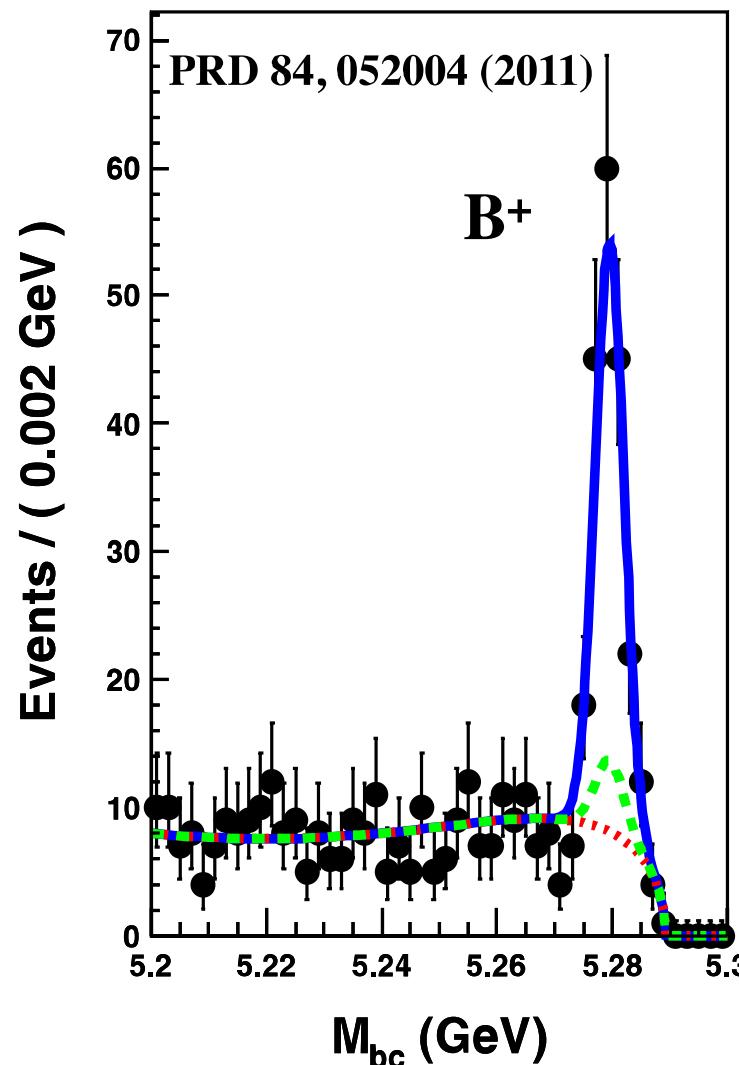
2A. Investigate new states with Belle II

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<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	$Y(b\bar{b})$
BESIII	$Y(4260)$	$\psi(b\bar{b})$
PANDA	$X(3872)$	$\psi(c\bar{c})$
GlueX	$Y_s(2175)$ $\pi_1(1600)$	$\phi(s\bar{s})$
		$\omega(n\bar{n})$ $\zeta(n\bar{n})$

$B^+ \rightarrow K^+(\pi^+\pi^-J/\psi)$ at Belle



2A. Investigate new states with Belle II

Imagine Belle and BaBar results with $\times 40$ statistics...

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- * produce the $X(3872)$ via B decays...
- * produce the $Y_s(2175)$ via ISR...

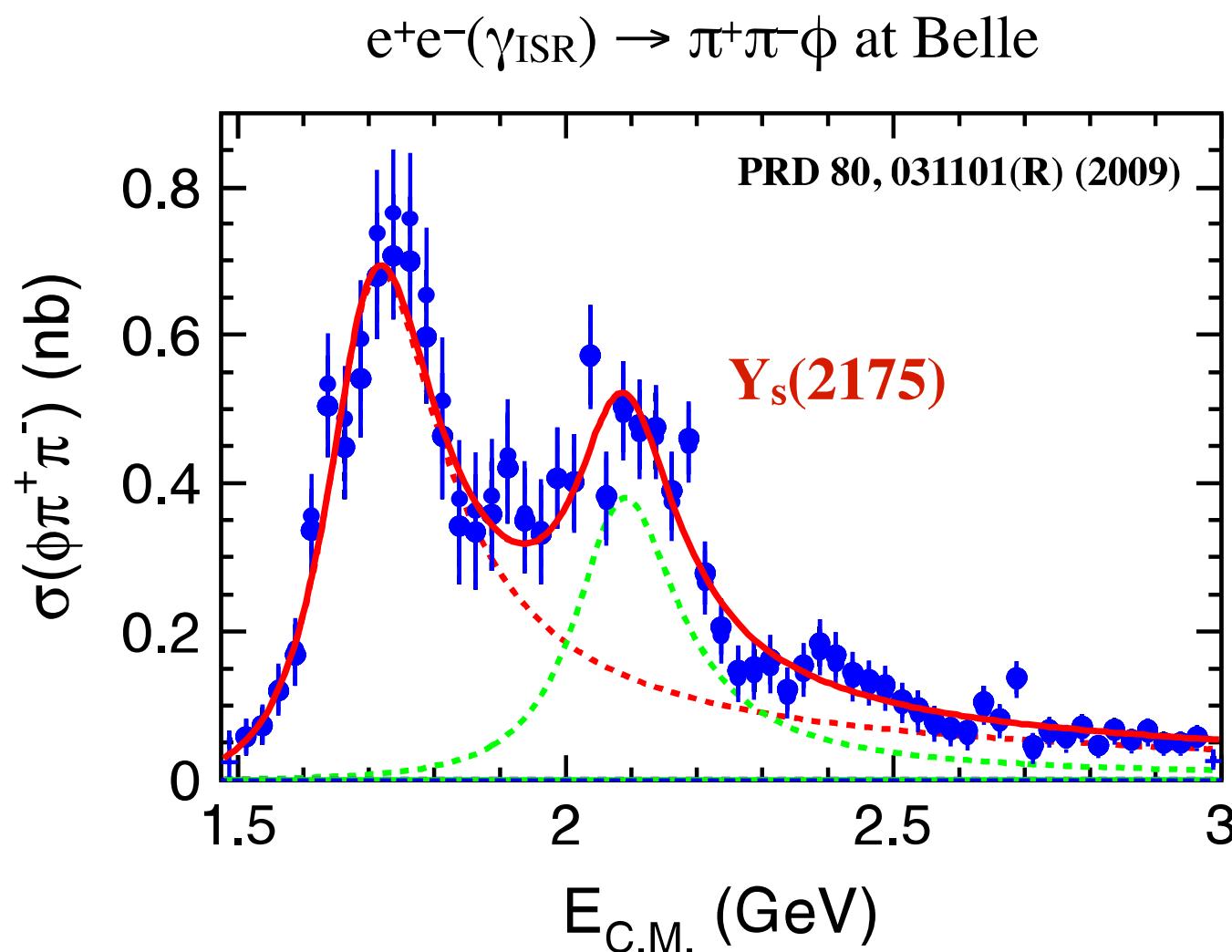
<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	$Y(b\bar{b})$
BESIII	$Y(4260)$	
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		$\psi(c\bar{c})$
	$Y_s(2175)$	
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2A. Investigate new states with Belle II

Imagine Belle and BaBar results with $\times 40$ statistics...

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2A. Investigate new states with Belle II

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Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	$Y(b\bar{b})$
BESIII	$Y(4260)$	
PANDA	$X(3872)$	
		$\psi(c\bar{c})$
	$Y_s(2175)$	
	$\pi_1(1600)$	
GlueX		$\phi(s\bar{s})$
		$\omega(n\bar{n})$
		$\zeta(n\bar{n})$

2B. Investigate new states with BESIII

BESIII
(e^+e^- collisions in the charmonium region)

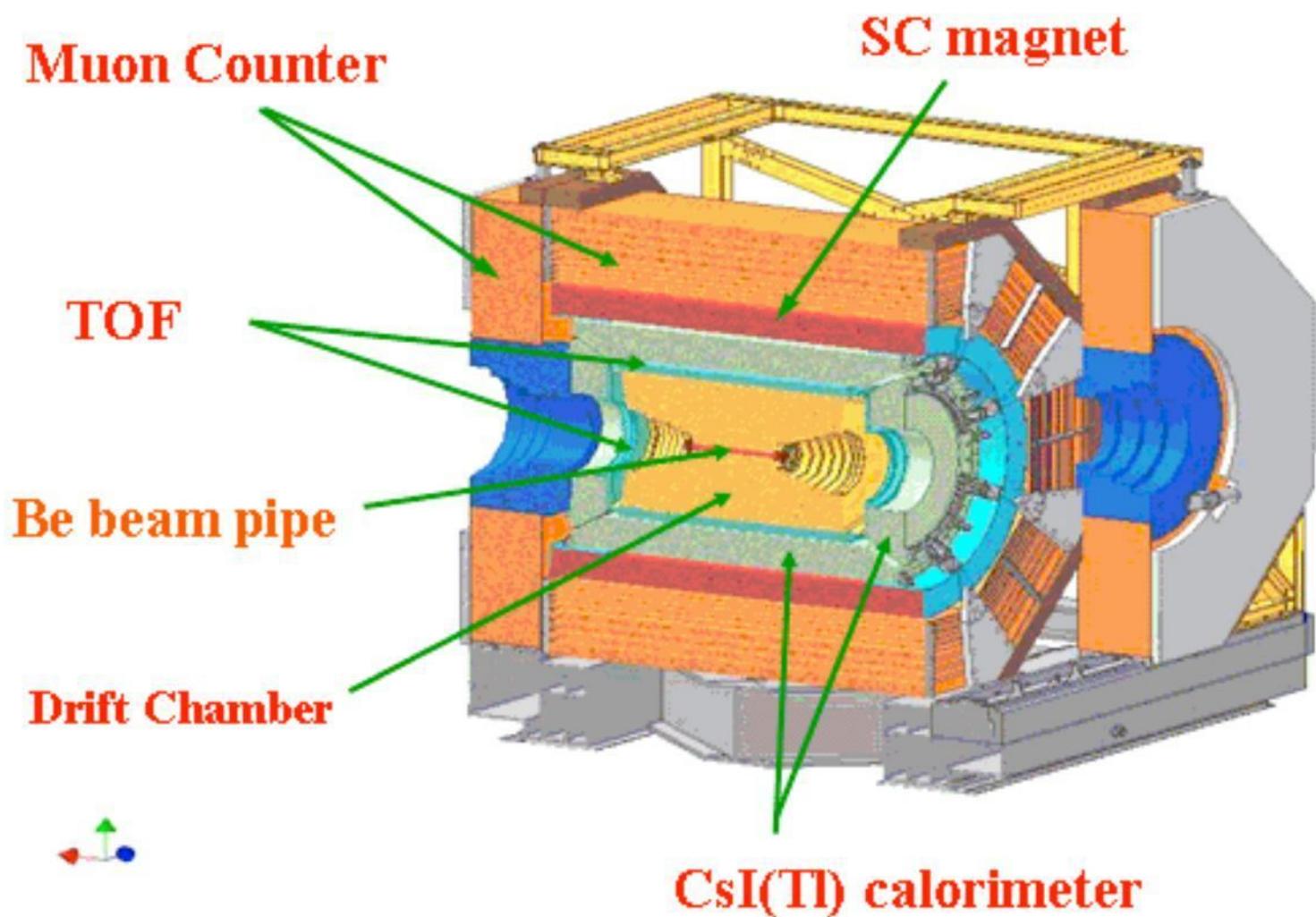
location: Beijing, China

accelerator: BEPC-II

dates: 2008 – ?

<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	$Y(bb)$
BESIII	$Y(4260)$	
PANDA	$X(3872)$	$\psi(cc)$
	$Y_s(2175)$	
	$\pi_1(1600)$	$\phi(ss)$
GlueX		$\omega(nn)$ $\zeta(nn)$

2B. Investigate new states with BESIII



e^+e^- collisions in the charmonium region

<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	$\Upsilon(b\bar{b})$
BESIII	$Y(4260)$	
PANDA	$X(3872)$	
		$\psi(c\bar{c})$
		$Y_s(2175)$
	$\pi_1(1600)$	
GlueX		$\phi(s\bar{s})$
		$\omega(n\bar{n})$
		$\Omega(n\bar{n})$

2B. Investigate new states with BESIII



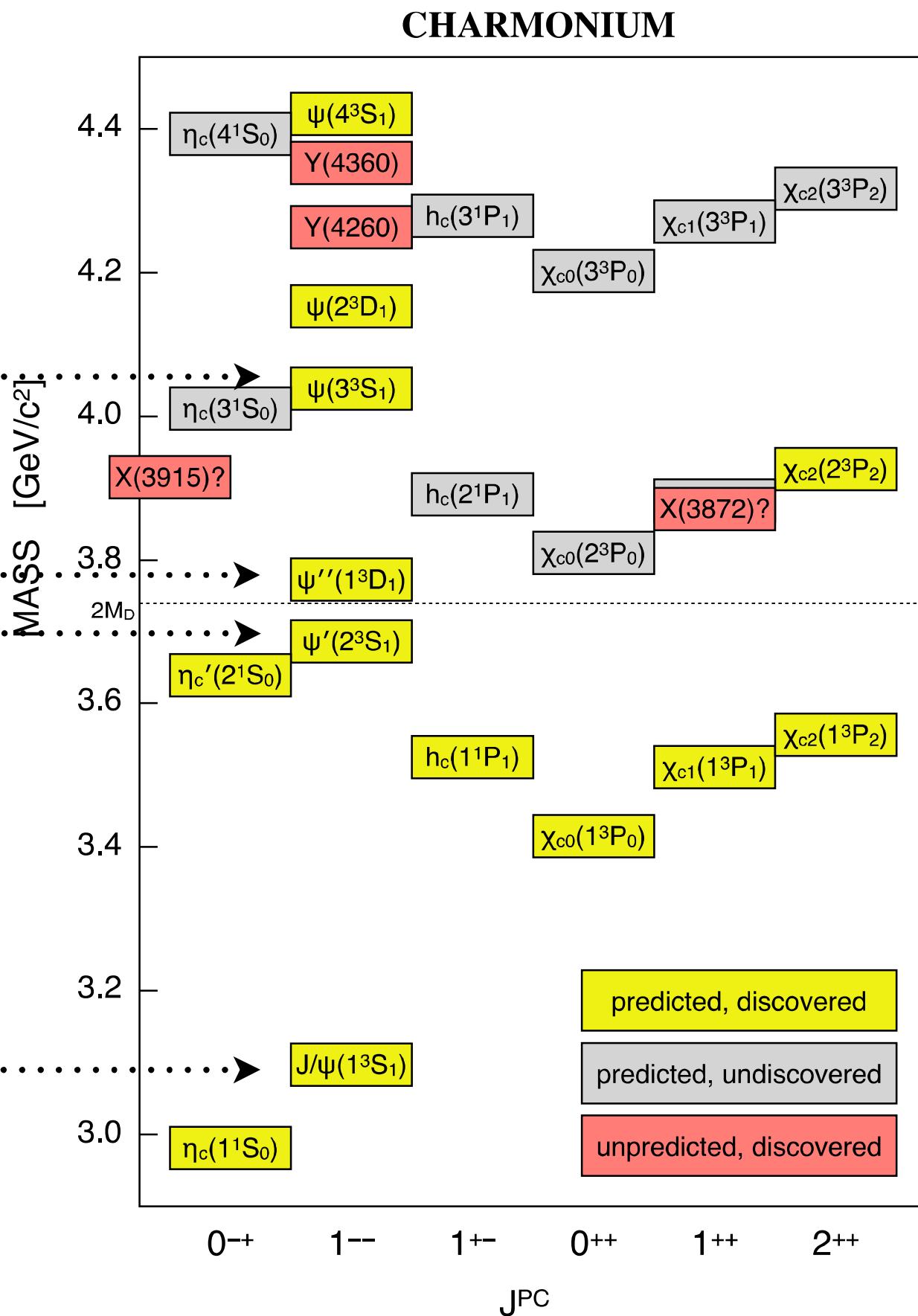
<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	$\Upsilon(bb)$
BESIII	$\Upsilon(4260)$	
PANDA	$X(3872)$	
	$\psi(cc)$	
	$Y_s(2175)$	
	$\pi_1(1600)$	
GlueX	$\phi(ss)$	
	$\omega(nn)$	
	$\Omega(nn)$	

2B. Investigate new states with BESIII

* $\sim 500 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ at
4.009 GeV

* $\sim 2.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ at ψ''
* $\sim 100\text{M } \psi(2S)$
(+ more)

* $>1\text{B } J/\psi$ decays



future and
ongoing
experiments

Belle II

BESIII

PANDA

GlueX

**“beyond”
quark
model
states**

Y_b(10890)

Y(4260)

X(3872)

Y_s(2175)

$\pi_1(1600)$

**quark
model
states**

Y(bb)

$\psi(cc)$

$\phi(ss)$

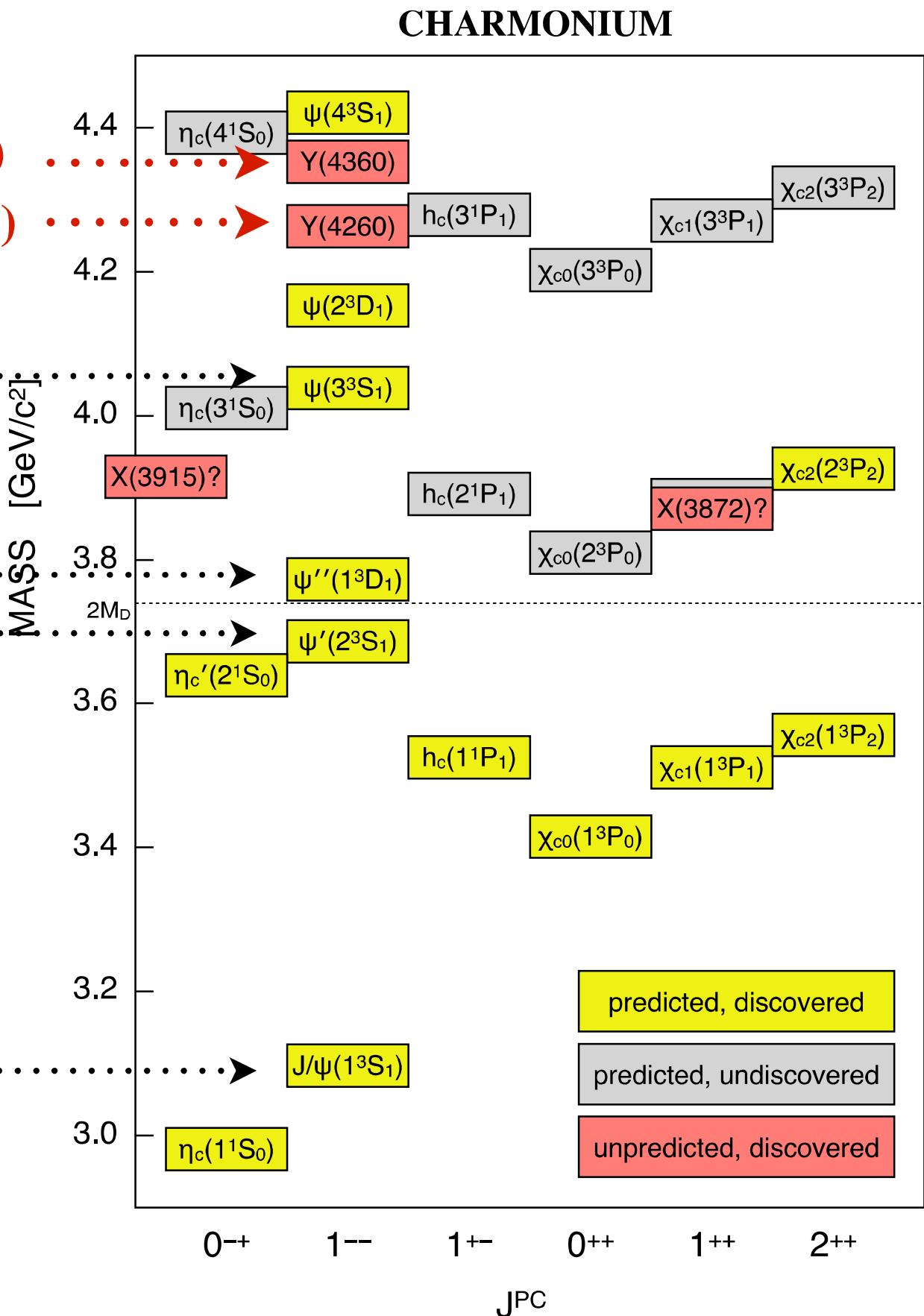
$\omega(nn)$

$\Omega(nn)$

2B. Investigate new states with BESIII

NEW!

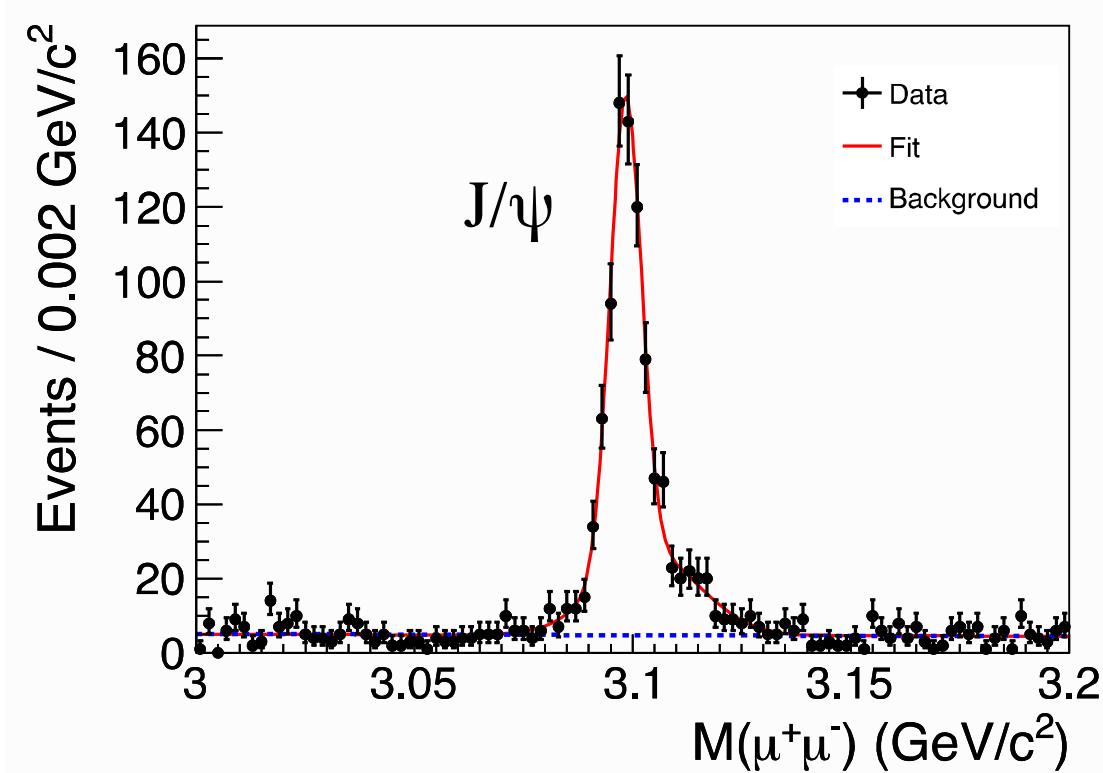
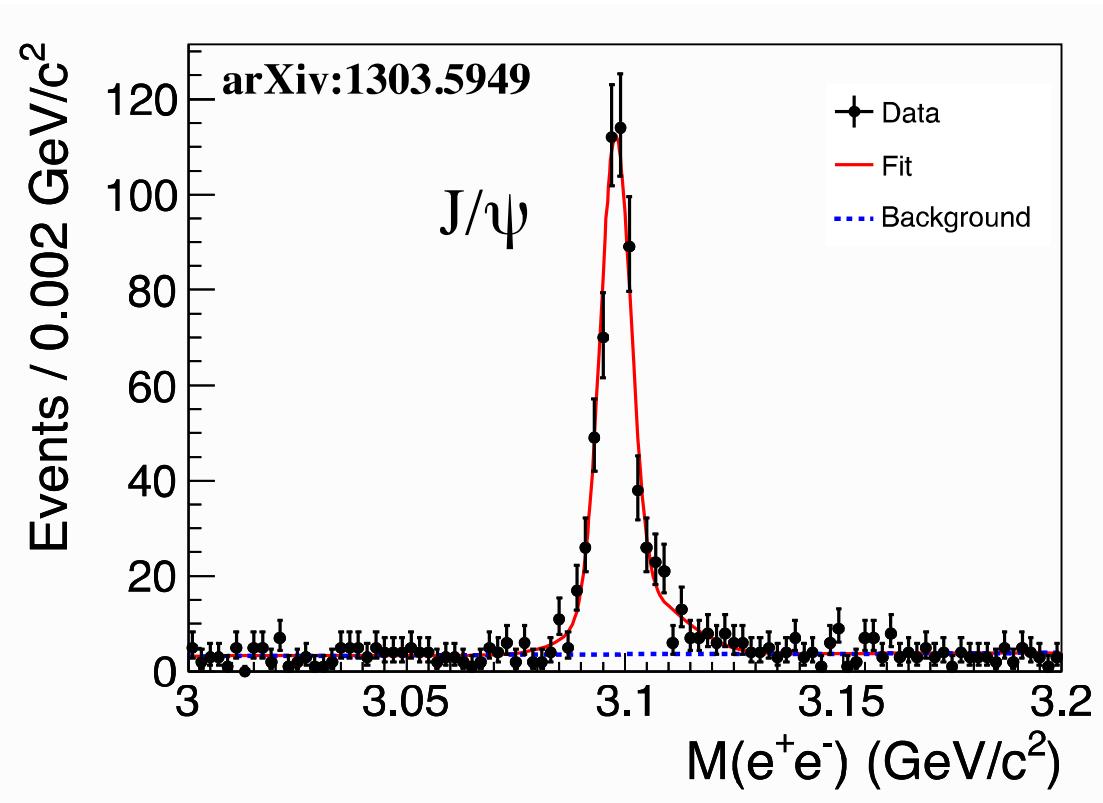
- * $\sim 500 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ at **Y(4360)**
- * $> 500 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ at **Y(4260)**
- * $\sim 500 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ at **4.009 GeV**
- * $\sim 2.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ at **ψ''**
- * $\sim 100M \psi(2S)$ (+ more)
- * $> 1B$ **J/ ψ** decays



<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	$Y(bb)$
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2B. Investigate new states with BESIII

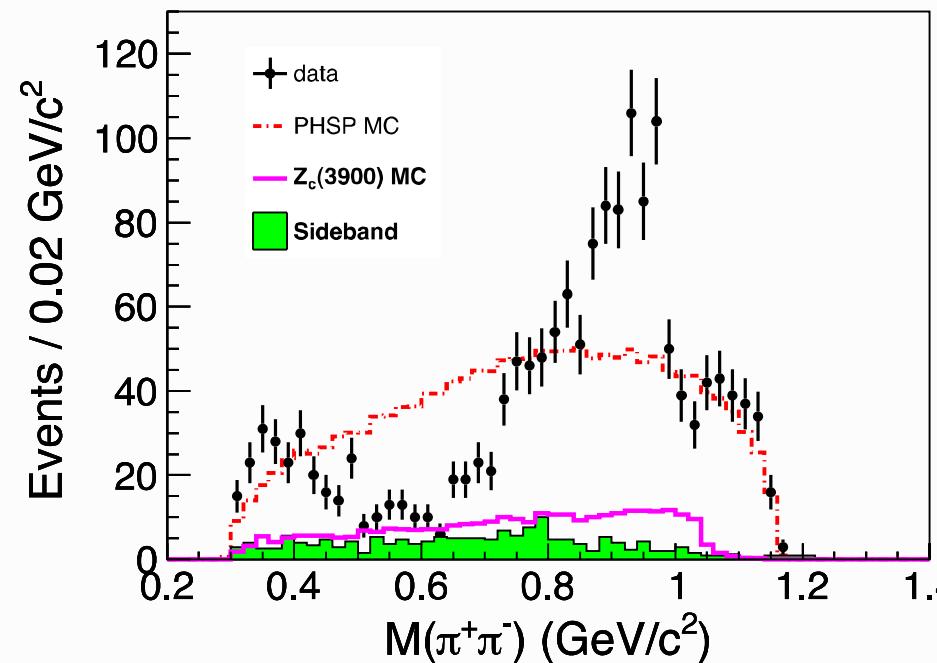
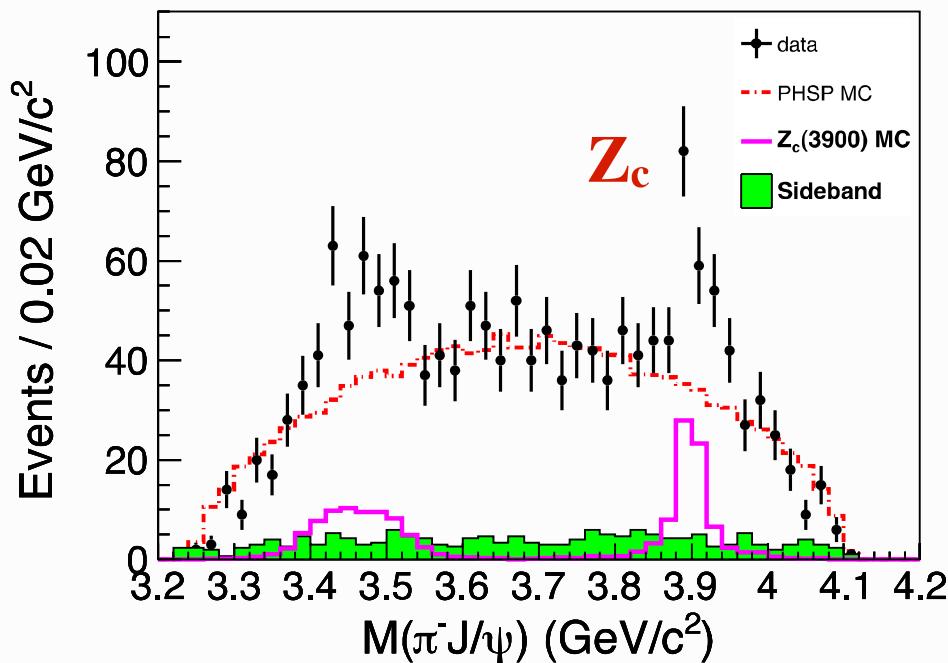
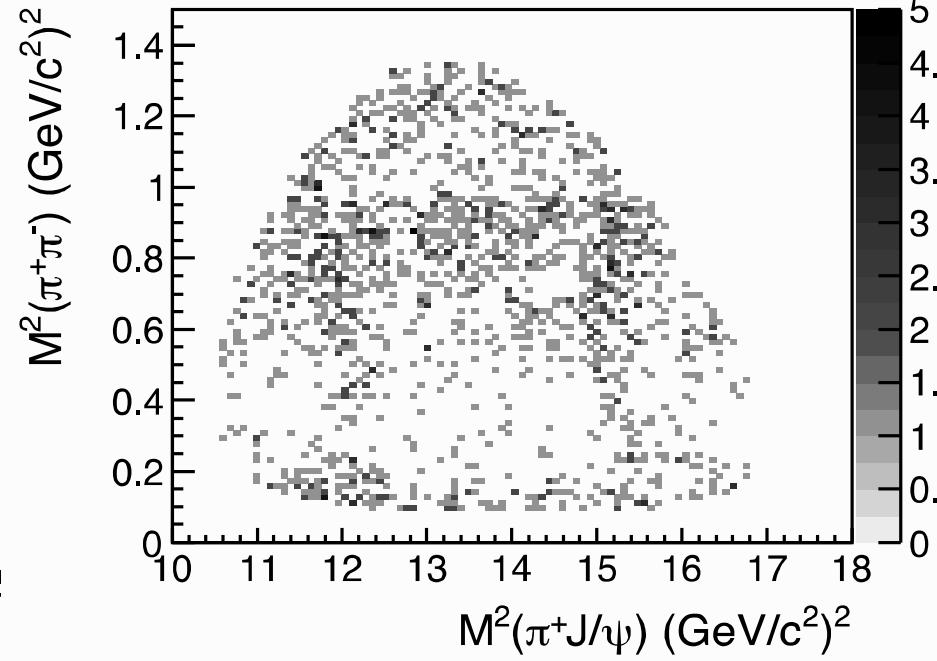
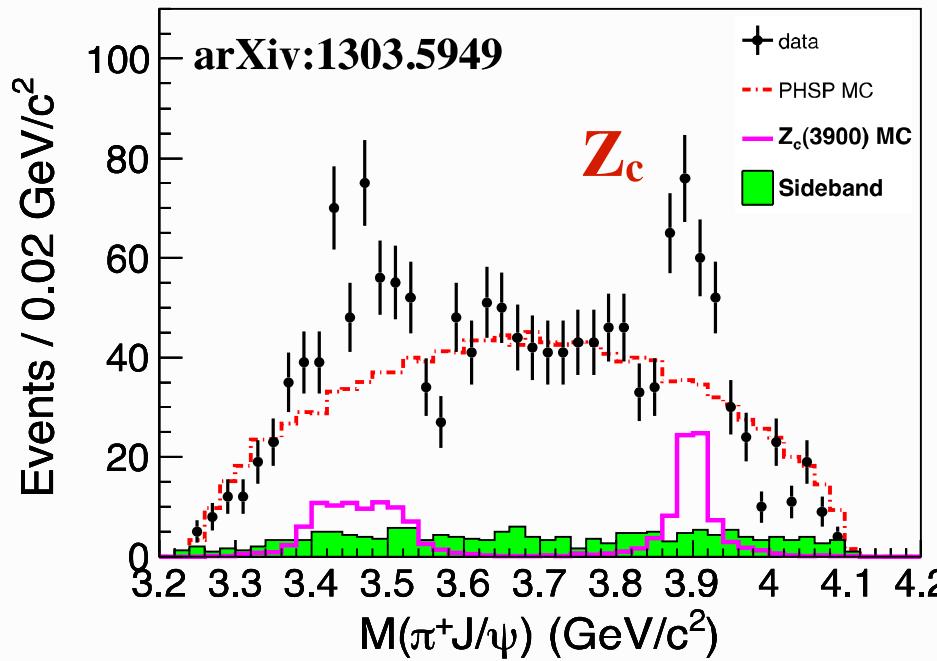
e^+e^- (at 4260 MeV) $\rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$ at BESIII



future and ongoing experiments	“beyond” quark model states	quark model states
Belle II	Y _b (10890)	Y(bb)
BESIII	Y(4260)	
PANDA	X(3872)	
		$\psi(cc)$
		$\phi(ss)$
	Y _s (2175)	
	$\pi_1(1600)$	
GlueX		$\omega(nn)$
		$\zeta(nn)$

2B. Investigate new states with BESIII

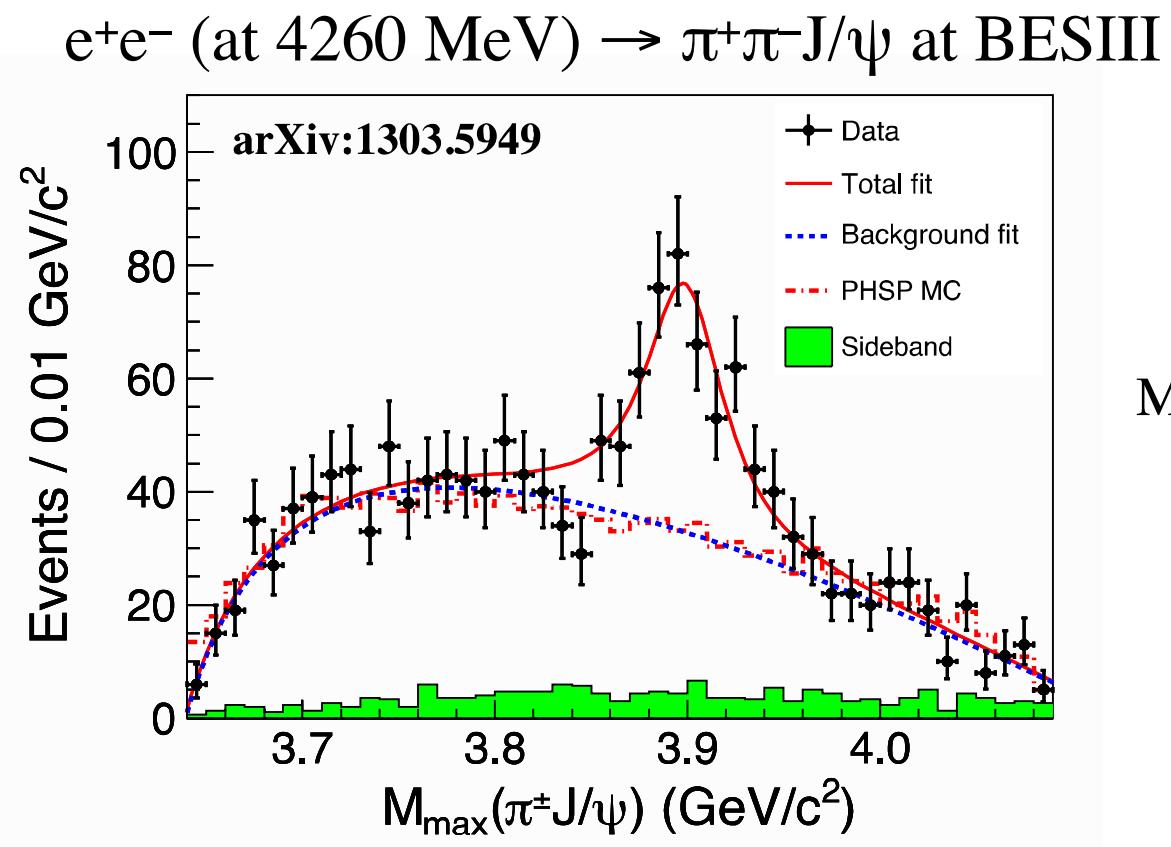
e^+e^- (at 4260 MeV) $\rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$ at BESIII



Observation of a $Z_c(3900)$ state.

future and ongoing experiments	“beyond” quark model states	quark model states
Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	$\Upsilon(bb)$
BESIII	$Y(4260)$	
PANDA	$X(3872)$	
GlueX	$Y_s(2175)$ $\pi_1(1600)$	$\psi(cc)$ $\phi(ss)$
		$\omega(nn)$ $\Omega(nn)$

2B. Investigate new states with BESIII



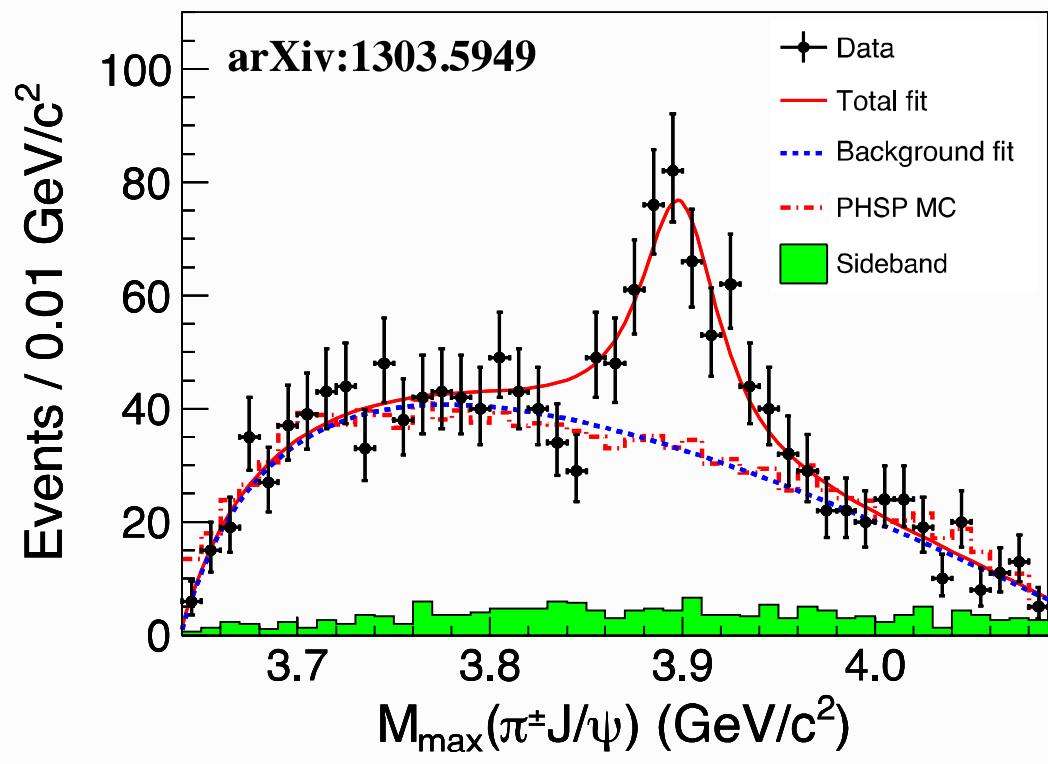
$$M = 3899.0 \pm 3.6 \pm 4.9 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Gamma = 46 \pm 10 \pm 20 \text{ MeV}$$

<u>future and ongoing experiments</u>	<u>“beyond” quark model states</u>	<u>quark model states</u>
Belle II	$Y_b(10890)$	$\Upsilon(bb)$
BESIII	$Y(4260)$	
PANDA	$X(3872)$	
		$\psi(cc)$
	$Y_s(2175)$	
	$\pi_1(1600)$	$\phi(ss)$
GlueX		
		$\omega(nn)$
		$\zeta(nn)$

2B. Investigate new states with BESIII

e^+e^- (at 4260 MeV) $\rightarrow \pi^\pm\pi^\mp J/\psi$ at BESIII



$$M = 3899.0 \pm 3.6 \pm 4.9 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Gamma = 46 \pm 10 \pm 20 \text{ MeV}$$

future and ongoing experiments

Belle II

“beyond” quark model states

$Y_b(10890)$

quark model states

$\Upsilon(bb)$

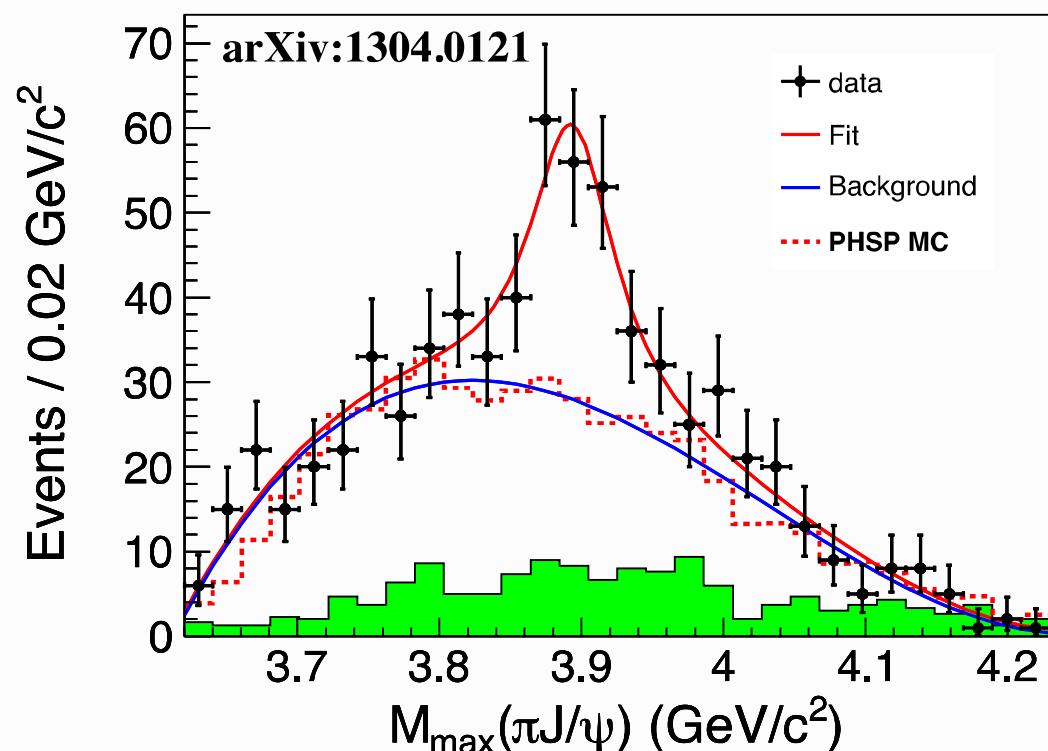
BESIII

$Y(4260)$

PANDA

$X(3872)$

$e^+e^-(\gamma_{\text{ISR}}) \rightarrow \pi^\pm\pi^\mp J/\psi$ at Belle



$$M = 3894.5 \pm 6.6 \pm 4.5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Gamma = 63 \pm 24 \pm 26 \text{ MeV}$$

GlueX

$Y_s(2175)$

$\pi_1(1600)$

$\psi(cc)$

$\phi(ss)$

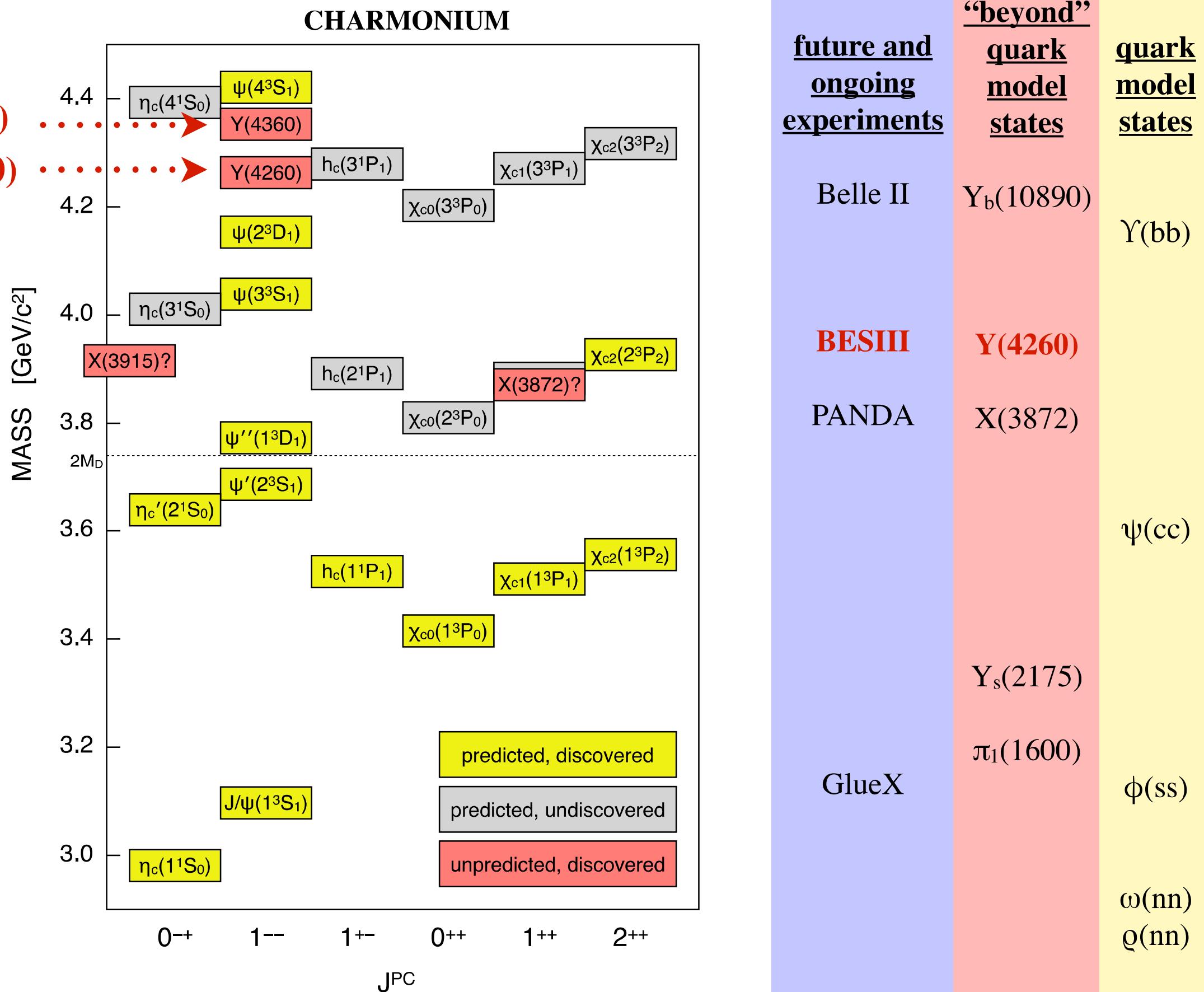
$\omega(nn)$

$Q(nn)$

2B. Investigate new states with BESIII

NEW!

- * $\sim 500 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ at **Y(4360)**
- * $> 500 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ at **Y(4260)**



This data is less than two months old...

Expect many new results soon!